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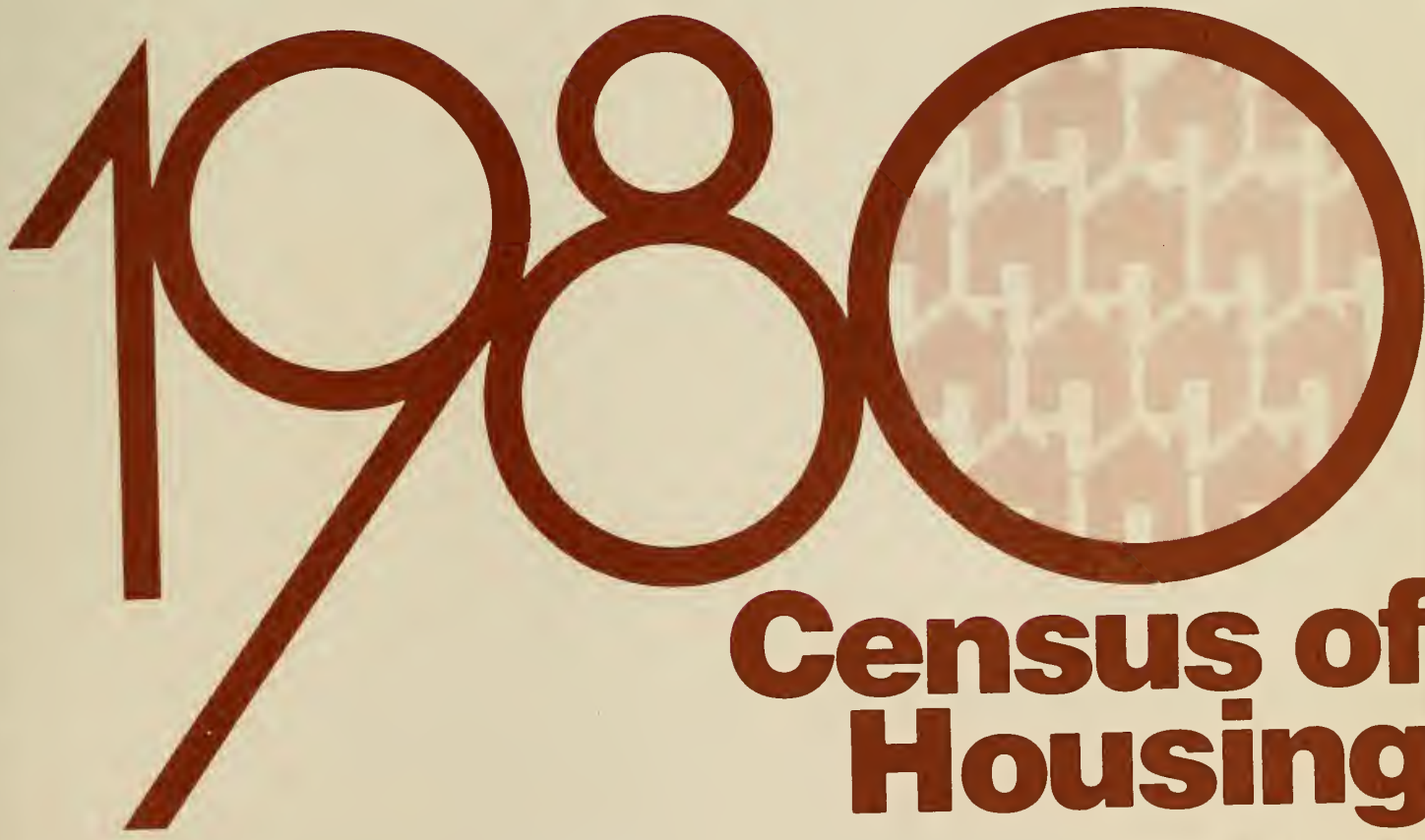
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Metropolitan Housing Characteristics

FLORENCE, S.C.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA



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1980

Census of Housing

VOLUME 2

Metropolitan Housing Characteristics

FLORENCE, S.C.

HC80-2-158

Issued November 1983



U.S. Department of Commerce
Malcolm Baldrige, Secretary
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Under Secretary for
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BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
C. L. Kincannon, Acting Director

Data Index

For list of contents see page IX.

	Table
Value	1, 14, 25, 36, 47, 58
Gross Rent	2, 15, 26, 37, 48, 59
Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner- Occupied Housing Units	3, 16, 27, 38, 49, 60
Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter- Occupied Housing Units	4, 17, 28, 39, 50, 61
Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units	5, 18, 29, 40, 51, 62
Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units	6, 19, 30, 41, 52, 63
Year Structure Built	7, 20, 31, 42, 53, 64
Units in Structure	8, 21, 32, 43, 54, 65
Size of Household	9, 22, 33, 44, 55, 66
Household Composition and Age of Householder . . .	10, 23, 34, 45, 56, 67
One-Person Households	11, 24, 35, 46, 57, 68
Duration of Vacancy	12
Price Asked and Rent Asked	13



BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
C. L. Kincannon, Acting Director

HOUSING DIVISION
Arthur F. Young, Chief

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List of HC80-2, Metropolitan Housing Characteristics, Reports

Report No.	Area	Report No.	Area	Report No.	Area	Report No.	Area
1	U.S. Summary	41	Rhode Island	77	Atlanta, Ga.	114	Charleston-North
2	Alabama	42	South Carolina	78	Atlantic City, N.J.		Charleston, S.C.
3	Alaska	43	South Dakota	79	Augusta, Ga.-S.C.	115	Charleston, W. Va.
4	Arizona	44	Tennessee	80	Austin, Tex.		
5	Arkansas	45	Texas			116	Charlotte-Gastonia, N.C.
				81	Bakersfield, Calif.	117	Charlottesville, Va.
6	California	46	Utah	82	Baltimore, Md.	118	Chattanooga, Tenn.-Ga.
7	Colorado	47	Vermont	83	Bangor, Maine	119	Chicago, Ill.
8	Connecticut	48	Virginia	84	Baton Rouge, La.		
9	Delaware	49	Washington	85	Battle Creek, Mich.	120	Chico, Calif.
10	Not assigned	50	West Virginia	86	Bay City, Mich.	121	Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.-Ind.
				87	Beaumont-Port Arthur- Orange, Tex.	122	Clarksville-Hopkinsville, Tenn.-Ky.
11	Florida	51	Wisconsin	88	Bellingham, Wash.	123	Cleveland, Ohio
12	Georgia	52	Wyoming	89	Benton Harbor, Mich.	124	Colorado Springs, Colo.
13	Hawaii	53	Puerto Rico	90	Billings, Mont.	125	Columbia, Mo.
14	Idaho	54	Not assigned				
15	Illinois	55	Not assigned				
				91	Biloxi-Gulfport, Miss.	126	Columbia, S.C.
16	Indiana	56	Not assigned	92	Binghamton, N.Y.-Pa.	127	Columbus, Ga.-Ala.
17	Iowa	57	Not assigned	93	Birmingham, Ala.	128	Columbus, Ohio
18	Kansas	58	Abilene, Tex.	94	Bismarck, N. Dak.	129	Corpus Christi, Tex.
19	Kentucky	59	Akron, Ohio	95	Bloomington, Ind.	130	Cumberland, Md.-W. Va.
20	Louisiana	60	Albany, Ga.				
				96	Bloomington-Normal, Ill.	131	Dallas-Fort Worth, Tex.
21	Maine			97	Boise City, Idaho	132	Danbury, Conn.
22	Maryland	61	Albany-Schenectady- Troy, N.Y.	98	Boston, Mass.	133	Danville, Va.
23	Massachusetts	62	Albuquerque, N. Mex.	99	Bradenton, Fla.	134	Davenport-Rock Island- Moline, Iowa-Ill.
24	Michigan	63	Alexandria, La.	100	Bremerton, Wash.	135	Dayton, Ohio
25	Minnesota	64	Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, Pa.-N.J.	101	Bridgeport, Conn.		
26	Mississippi	65	Altoona, Pa.	102	Bristol, Conn.	136	Daytona Beach, Fla.
27	Missouri			103	Brockton, Mass.	137	Decatur, Ill.
28	Montana	66	Amarillo, Tex.	104	Brownsville-Harlingen- San Benito, Tex.	138	Denver-Boulder, Colo.
29	Nebraska	67	Anaheim-Santa Ana-Garden Grove, Calif.	105	Bryan-College Station, Tex.	139	Des Moines, Iowa
30	Nevada	68	Anchorage, Alaska			140	Detroit, Mich.
31	New Hampshire	69	Anderson, Ind.	106	Buffalo, N.Y.		
32	New Jersey	70	Anderson, S.C.	107	Burlington, N.C.	141	Dubuque, Iowa
33	New Mexico			108	Burlington, Vt.	142	Duluth-Superior, Minn. Wis.
34	New York	71	Ann Arbor, Mich.	109	Caguas, P.R.	143	Eau Claire, Wis.
35	North Carolina	72	Anniston, Ala.	110	Canton, Ohio	144	El Paso, Tex.
		73	Appleton-Oshkosh, Wis.			145	Elkhart, Ind.
36	North Dakota	74	Arecibo, P.R.				
37	Ohio	75	Asheville, N.C.	111	Casper, Wyo.		
38	Oklahoma			112	Cedar Rapids, Iowa		
39	Oregon	76	Athens, Ga.	113	Champaign-Urbana- Rantoul, Ill.	146	Elmira, N.Y.
40	Pennsylvania					147	Enid, Okla.

List of HC80-2, Metropolitan Housing Characteristics, Reports

Report No.	Area	Report No.	Area	Report No.	Area	Report No.	Area
148	Erie, Pa.	187	Indianapolis, Ind.	227	Louisville, Ky.-Ind.	265	Norfolk-Virginia Beach- Portsmouth, Va.-N.C.
149	Eugene-Springfield, Oreg.	188	Iowa City, Iowa	228	Lowell, Mass.-N.H.		
150	Evansville, Ind.-Ky.	189	Jackson, Mich.	229	Lubbock, Tex.		
		190	Jackson, Miss.	230	Lynchburg, Va.	266	Northeast Pennsylvania
151	Fall River, Mass.-R.I.					267	Norwalk, Conn.
152	Fargo-Moorhead, N. Dak.- Minn.	191	Jacksonville, Fla.	231	Macon, Ga.	268	Ocala, Fla.
		192	Jacksonville, N.C.	232	Madison, Wis.	269	Odessa, Tex.
153	Fayetteville, N.C.	193	Janesville-Beloit, Wis.	233	Manchester, N.H.	270	Oklahoma City, Okla.
154	Fayetteville-Springdale, Ark.	194	Jersey City, N.J.	234	Mansfield, Ohio		
155	Fitchburg-Leominster, Mass.	195	Johnson City-Kingsport- Bristol, Tenn.-Va.	235	Mayagüez, P.R.	271	Olympia, Wash.
				236	McAllen-Pharr-Edinburg, Tex.	272	Omaha, Nebr.-Iowa
156	Flint, Mich.	196	Johnstown, Pa.	237	Medford, Oreg.	273	Orlando, Fla.
157	Florence, Ala.	197	Joplin, Mo.	238	Melbourne-Titusville- Cocoa, Fla.	274	Owensboro, Ky.
158	Florence, S.C.	198	Kalamazoo-Portage, Mich.			275	Oxnard-Simi Valley- Ventura, Calif.
159	Fort Collins, Colo.	199	Kankakee, Ill.				
160	Fort Lauderdale-Hollywood, Fla.	200	Kansas City, Mo.-Kans.	239	Memphis, Tenn.-Ark.— Miss.	276	Panama City, Fla.
		201	Kenosha, Wis.	240	Meriden, Conn.	277	Parkersburg-Marietta, W. Va.-Ohio
161	Fort Myers-Cape Coral, Fla.	202	Killeen-Temple, Tex.			278	Pascagoula-Moss Point, Miss.
162	Fort Smith, Ark.-Okla.	203	Knoxville, Tenn.	241	Miami, Fla.	279	Paterson-Clifton-Passaic, N.J.
163	Fort Walton Beach, Fla.	204	Kokomo, Ind.	242	Midland, Tex.	280	Pensacola, Fla.
164	Fort Wayne, Ind.	205	La Crosse, Wis.	243	Milwaukee, Wis.		
165	Fresno, Calif.			244	Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.-Wis.	281	Peoria, Ill.
		206	Lafayette, La.	245	Mobile, Ala.	282	Petersburg-Colonial Heights-Hopewell, Va.
166	Gadsden, Ala.	207	Lafayette-West Lafayette, Ind.			283	Philadelphia, Pa.-N.J.
167	Gainesville, Fla.	208	Lake Charles, La.	246	Modesto, Calif.	284	Phoenix, Ariz.
168	Galveston-Texas City, Tex.	209	Lakeland-Winter Haven, Fla.	247	Monroe, La.	285	Pine Bluff, Ark.
169	Gary-Hammond-East Chicago, Ind.	210	Lancaster, Pa.	248	Montgomery, Ala.		
170	Glens Falls, N.Y.			249	Muncie, Ind.	286	Pittsburgh, Pa.
		211	Lansing-East Lansing, Mich.	250	Muskegon-Norton Shores- Muskegon Heights, Mich.	287	Pittsfield, Mass.
171	Grand Forks, N.Dak.- Minn.	212	Laredo, Tex.			288	Ponce, P.R.
172	Grand Rapids, Mich.	213	Las Cruces, N. Mex.	251	Nashua, N.H.	289	Portland, Maine
173	Great Falls, Mont.	214	Las Vegas, Nev.	252	Nashville-Davidson, Tenn.	290	Portland, Oreg.-Wash.
174	Greeley, Colo.	215	Lawrence, Kans.	253	Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y.		
175	Green Bay, Wis.			254	New Bedford, Mass.	291	Portsmouth-Dover- Rochester, N.H.-Maine
		216	Lawrence-Haverhill, Mass.-N.H.	255	New Britain, Conn.	292	Poughkeepsie, N.Y.
176	Greensboro-Winston-Salem- High Point, N.C.	217	Lawton, Okla.			293	Providence-Warwick- Pawtucket, R.I.-Mass.
177	Greenville-Spartanburg, S.C.	218	Lewiston-Auburn, Maine	256	New Brunswick-Perth Amboy-Sayreville, N.J.	294	Provo-Orem, Utah
178	Hagerstown, Md.	219	Lexington-Fayette, Ky.	257	New Haven-West Haven, Conn.	295	Pueblo, Colo.
179	Hamilton-Middletown, Ohio	220	Lima, Ohio				
180	Harrisburg, Pa.			258	New London-Norwich, Conn.-R.I.	296	Racine, Wis.
		221	Lincoln, Nebr.	259	New Orleans, La.	297	Raleigh-Durham, N.C.
181	Hartford, Conn.	222	Little Rock-North Little Rock, Ark.	260	New York, N.Y.-N.J.	298	Reading, Pa.
182	Hickory, N.C.	223	Long Branch-Asbury Park, N.J.			299	Redding, Calif.
183	Honolulu, Hawaii			261	Newark, N.J.	300	Reno, Nev.
184	Houston, Tex.	224	Longview-Marshall, Tex.	262	Newark, Ohio		
185	Huntington-Ashland, W. Va.-Ky.-Ohio	225	Lorain-Elyria, Ohio	263	Newburgh-Middletown, N.Y.	301	Richland-Kennewick- Pasco, Wash.
				264	Newport News-Hampton, Va.	302	Richmond, Va.
186	Huntsville, Ala.	226	Los Angeles-Long Beach, Calif.			303	Riverside-San Bernardino- Ontario, Calif.

List of HC80-2, Metropolitan Housing Characteristics, Reports

Report No.	Area	Report No.	Area	Report No.	Area	Report No.	Area
304	Roanoke, Va.	323	San Juan, P.R.	343	State College, Pa.	362	Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton, N.J.
305	Rochester, Minn.	324	Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Lompoc, Calif.	344	Steubenville-Weirton, Ohio-W. Va.	363	Visalia-Tulare-Porterville, Calif.
306	Rochester, N.Y.	325	Santa Cruz, Calif.	345	Stockton, Calif.	364	Waco, Tex.
307	Rockford, Ill.					365	Washington, D.C.-Md.-Va.
308	Rock Hill, S.C.	326	Santa Rosa, Calif.	346	Syracuse, N.Y.		
309	Sacramento, Calif.	327	Sarasota, Fla.	347	Tacoma, Wash.	366	Waterbury, Conn.
310	Saginaw, Mich.	328	Savannah, Ga.	348	Tallahassee, Fla.	367	Waterloo-Cedar Falls, Iowa
		329	Seattle-Everett, Wash.	349	Tampa-St. Petersburg, Fla.	368	Wausau, Wis.
311	St. Cloud, Minn.	330	Sharon, Pa.	350	Terre Haute, Ind.	369	West Palm Beach-Boca Raton, Fla.
312	St. Joseph, Mo.					370	Wheeling, W. Va.-Ohio
313	St. Louis, Mo.-Ill.	331	Sheboygan, Wis.	351	Texarkana, Tex.-Texarkana, Ark.		
314	Salem, Oreg.	332	Sherman-Denison, Tex.	352	Toledo, Ohio-Mich.	371	Wichita, Kans.
315	Salinas-Seaside-Monterey, Calif.	333	Shreveport, La.	353	Topeka, Kans.	372	Wichita Falls, Tex.
		334	Sioux City, Iowa-Nebr.	354	Trenton, N.J.	373	Williamsport, Pa.
		335	Sioux Falls, S. Dak.	355	Tucson, Ariz.	374	Wilmington, Del.-N.J.-Md.
316	Salisbury-Concord, N.C.					375	Wilmington, N.C.
317	Salt Lake City-Ogden, Utah	336	South Bend, Ind.	356	Tulsa, Okla.		
318	San Angelo, Tex.	337	Spokane, Wash.	357	Tuscaloosa, Ala.	376	Worcester, Mass.
319	San Antonio, Tex.	338	Springfield, Ill.	358	Tyler, Tex.	377	Yakima, Wash.
320	San Diego, Calif.	339	Springfield, Mo.	359	Utica-Rome, N.Y.	378	York, Pa.
		340	Springfield, Ohio	360	Vallejo-Fairfield-Napa, Calif.	379	Youngstown-Warren, Ohio
321	San Francisco-Oakland, Calif.	341	Springfield-Chicopee-Holyoke, Mass.-Conn.			380	Yuba City, Calif.
322	San Jose, Calif.	342	Stamford, Conn.	361	Victoria, Tex.		

APPENDIXES

A. Area Classifications	A-1
B. Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics	B-1
C. General Enumeration and Processing Procedures	C-1
D. Accuracy of the Data	D-1
E. Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages	E-1
F. Publication and Computer Tape Program	F-1

Introduction

GENERAL	VII
CONTENTS OF THE REPORT	VII
DERIVED FIGURES (Means, Medians, and Percents)	VIII
SYMBOLS AND GEOGRAPHIC ABBREVIATIONS	VIII
SUPPRESSION OF DATA FOR CONFIDENTIALITY	VIII

GENERAL

This report is part of the *Metropolitan Housing Characteristics* series and presents cross-tabulations of sample data on housing and household characteristics from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing. Legal provision for this census, which was conducted as of April 1, 1980, was made in the Act of Congress of August 31, 1954 (amended August 1957, December 1975, and October 1976), which codified Title 13, United States Code.

The content and procedures of the 1980 census were determined after evaluation of the results of the 1970 census, consultation with a wide variety of users of census data, and extensive field testing. A number of changes were introduced in 1980 to improve the usefulness of the census results. The changes do not, however, affect to any appreciable extent the comparability between the 1980 data and the 1970 data. Further information on comparability appears in Appendix B, "Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics."

More detailed information on the technical and procedural matters covered in the text of this report can be obtained by writing to the Director, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233. Such information will also appear in other publications of the 1980 census.

The *Metropolitan Housing Characteristics* series consists of a United States

Summary report and individual reports for each of the 50 States, Puerto Rico, and each of the standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's) in the United States and Puerto Rico. The abbreviated identification for this report is HC80-2 (i.e., Housing Census, 1980, Volume 2) followed by a number representing the State or SMSA.

In the SMSA reports, data are published for the following levels of geography: the SMSA, each central city, and each place of 50,000 or more population. In the State reports, data are shown for the State, that part of the State inside SMSA's, and inside central cities. In the United States Summary report, data are published for the United States total, inside SMSA's, and inside central cities, and for the four census regions, the region total, inside SMSA's, and inside central cities.

CONTENTS OF THE REPORT

This report contains text (this introduction and six appendixes), a table of contents, one or more maps, and a series of detailed tables. The detailed tables are organized to provide a set of 68 tables for each geographic area (State, SMSA, central city, etc.) covered in the report. As shown in the "Index of Tables" on page IX, the set of tables for each geographic area is identified with a unique letter (A, B, C, etc.) prefix in the table number. In the SMSA reports, the SMSA is presented first, followed by the sets of tables for the central cities and places, all in alphabetical order.

For each particular area, the 68 tables consist of: 13 tables for the area in its entirety, 44 tables for occupied housing units classified by the racial group of the householder, and 11 tables for occupied housing units with householders of Spanish origin. More specifically, tables

1 to 13 are for the entire State, SMSA, central city, or place; tables 14 to 24 are for housing units with a White householder; tables 25 to 35 are for units with a Black householder; tables 36 to 46 are for units with an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut householder; tables 47 to 57 are for units with an Asian or Pacific Islander householder; and tables 58 to 68 are for units with a Spanish origin householder.

The race and Spanish origin tables are presented for SMSA's and places only when certain population-size criteria are met. Tables 25 to 35 (Black); 36 to 46 (American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut); and 47 to 57 (Asian and Pacific Islander) are presented only when the particular area's population contains 10,000 or more persons of the given racial group or when the persons in the given racial groups constitute 10 percent or more of the total population of the particular area. If any of these 3 sets of tables qualify to appear for an area, tables 14 to 24 (White) are also presented. The Spanish origin tables (58 to 68) are shown if there are 10,000 or more Spanish origin persons in the particular area or if such persons constitute 10 percent or more of the total population of the particular area.

Appearing last in the report are the appendixes. Appendix A describes the various area classifications (e.g., standard metropolitan statistical area, census designated place). Appendix B provides definitions and explanations for the subjects covered in this report. Appendix C briefly explains the residence rules used in counting the population and describes the data collection and processing procedures. Appendix D presents information on the sources of error in the data and on editing procedures. Appendix E contains facsimiles of the 1980 census questionnaire pages and respondent instructions. Appendix F summarizes the data dissemination program of the 1980 census.

DERIVED FIGURES (Means, Medians, and Percents)

This report presents means, medians, and percents, as well as certain rates and ratios. The median—a type of average—is the middle value in a distribution; i.e., the median divides the distribution into two equal parts: one-half of the cases are below the median and one-half of the cases are above the median. Percents and other derived measures which round to less than 0.1 are not shown but are indicated as zero (i.e., “—”).

Medians for rooms are rounded to the nearest tenth; for age, to the nearest year; for persons, to the nearest hundredth; for value, to the nearest hundred dollars; and for income, selected monthly owner costs, contract and gross rent, to the nearest dollar. In computing medians for rooms and persons per housing unit, the whole number is used as the midpoint of the interval so that, for example, the category “3 rooms” is treated as an interval ranging from 2.5 to 3.5 rooms. In computing median rent, units reported as “no cash rent” are excluded. The median is computed on the basis of the distribution as tabulated, which is sometimes more detailed than the distribution shown in this report. For example, median age is based on a distribution of five year intervals from 15 to 85 years. When the median falls in the lower terminal category of an open-ended distribution, the method of presentation is to show the initial value of the next category followed by a minus sign; thus, for example, if the median falls in the category “Less than \$10,000,” it is shown as “\$10,000—.” When the median falls in the upper terminal category of an open-

ended distribution, the initial value of the terminal category is given followed by a plus sign; thus, for example, if the median falls in the category “\$150,000 or more,” it is shown as “\$150,000+.”

SYMBOLS AND GEOGRAPHIC ABBREVIATIONS

The following symbols and geographic abbreviations are used in the tables:

- A dash “—” represents zero or a percent which rounds to less than 0.1.
- Three dots “. . .” mean not applicable, or that the data are being withheld to avoid disclosure of information for individual housing units. (For further information on disclosure, see the section below on “Suppression of Data for Confidentiality.”)
- CDP is census designated place.
- SMSA is standard metropolitan statistical area.

SUPPRESSION OF DATA FOR CONFIDENTIALITY

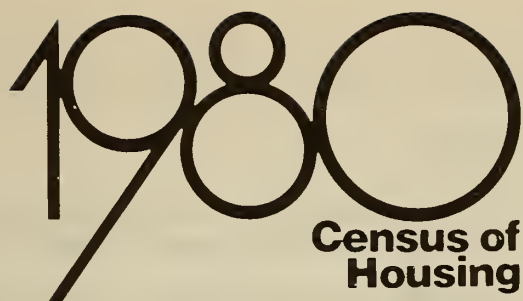
To maintain the confidentiality promised respondents and required by law, the Census Bureau takes precautions that its published data do not disclose information about specific individuals and housing units. To accomplish this, the Bureau suppresses data for characteristics which are based on a small number of persons and/or housing units in the geographic area. Under certain conditions, both primary and complementary suppression, as defined below, may take place.

The general rules of primary suppression of sample data are as follows: esti-

mates of total population by race and Spanish origin are never suppressed; other characteristics for persons are shown only if there are 30 or more persons in the geographic area; estimates of total housing units, vacant housing units, year-round housing units, and occupied housing units are never suppressed; characteristics of year-round housing units which are not classified by occupancy status are shown only when there are 10 or more year-round housing units in the geographic area; characteristics of families, households, or occupied housing units are shown only if there are at least 10 occupied housing units within the geographic area; and distributions of data for owners or renters are shown only where the number of owners is at least 10 and the number of renters is also at least 10. These primary suppression criteria are applied independently of one another. The comparable figures for complete count (100-percent) data are 15 or more persons and 5 or more housing units of the specified type.

Population and occupied housing unit characteristics cross-classified by race or Spanish origin (of the householder in the case of occupied housing units) are subject to an additional level of examination. This requires that the 30 person or 10 housing unit criterion stated above be applied individually to each race or Spanish origin category.

Finally, complementary suppression is applied to prevent the derivation of primary suppressed data by subtraction. For example, housing unit data shown by tenure may require complementary suppression when the number of owner-occupied or renter-occupied housing units is less than 10.



Metropolitan Housing Characteristics

FLORENCE, S.C.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA
HC80-2-158

Contents

Arrangement of Tables

This report presents a set of tables for the SMSA, each central city, and each place of 50,000 inhabitants or more. The report is organized to provide a set of 68 tables for each geographic area. There are 11 tables showing data for all households in the area, 2 tables showing data for vacant units, 11 tables for householders of each of four separate race groups, and 11 tables for householders of Spanish origin. The race/Spanish origin tables are, however, shown only when certain population criteria are met. See page VII of the Introduction for further information. To assist the reader in using this report, the listings are presented as follows:

	Page
Index of Tables—shows the pages on which the tables for each geographic area appear and the pages on which data for the various race/Spanish origin householders appear	IX
List of Tables—shows the table numbers and titles for each of the 68 tables	X
Table Finding Guide—shows the tables in which the various subject cross-classifications presented in the report appear	XII
Map—Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, Counties, and Selected Places	XIV

INDEX OF TABLES

Tables for the total SMSA have the prefix letter "A"; tables for central cities and places of 50,000 inhabitants or more, in alphabetical order, have the prefix letter "B," "C," etc.

Area	Prefix letter	Tables 1-13	Tables 14-24	Tables 25-35	Tables 36-46	Tables 47-57	Tables 58-68
		Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish Origin
		Pages	Pages	Pages	Pages	Pages	Pages
SMSA total	A	1 to 12	13 to 23	24 to 34	—	—	—
Florence	B	35 to 46	47 to 57	58 to 68	—	—	—

LIST OF TABLES

(Tables 14 to 24 for the White population are shown if any of the other three racial groups in the area qualify; tables 25 to 35 are shown if an area has 10,000 or more or 10 percent Black population; tables 36 to 46 are shown if an area has 10,000 or more or 10 percent American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut population; tables 47 to 57 are shown if an area has 10,000 or more or 10 percent Asian and Pacific Islander population; and tables 58 to 68 are shown if an area has 10,000 or more or 10 percent Spanish origin population)

TABLES

- 1. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980
- 2. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980
- 3. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980
- 4. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980
- 5. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980
- 6. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980
- 7. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980
- 8. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980
- 9. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units by Size of Household: 1980
- 10. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980
- 11. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980
- 12. Duration of Vacancy for Year-Round Vacant for Sale and Vacant for Rent Housing Units: 1980
- 13. Price Asked and Rent Asked for Year-Round Vacant Housing Units: 1980
- 4. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980
- 5. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980
- 6. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980
- 7. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

TABLES

- 18. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980
- 19. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980
- 20. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980
- 21. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980
- 22. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder by Size of Household: 1980
- 23. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980
- 24. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980
- 25. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980
- 26. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980
- 27. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980
- 28. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980
- 29. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980
- 30. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980
- 31. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980
- 32. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980
- 33. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder by Size of Household: 1980
- 34. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980
- 35. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

TABLES

36. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1980
37. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1980
38. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1980
39. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1980
40. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1980
41. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1980
42. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1980
43. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1980
44. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder by Size of Household: 1980
45. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1980
46. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1980
47. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1980
48. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1980
49. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1980
50. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1980
51. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1980

TABLES

52. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1980
53. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1980
54. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1980
55. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder by Size of Household: 1980
56. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1980
57. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1980
58. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980
59. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980
60. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980
61. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980
62. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980
63. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980
64. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980
65. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980
66. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder by Size of Household: 1980
67. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980
68. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980

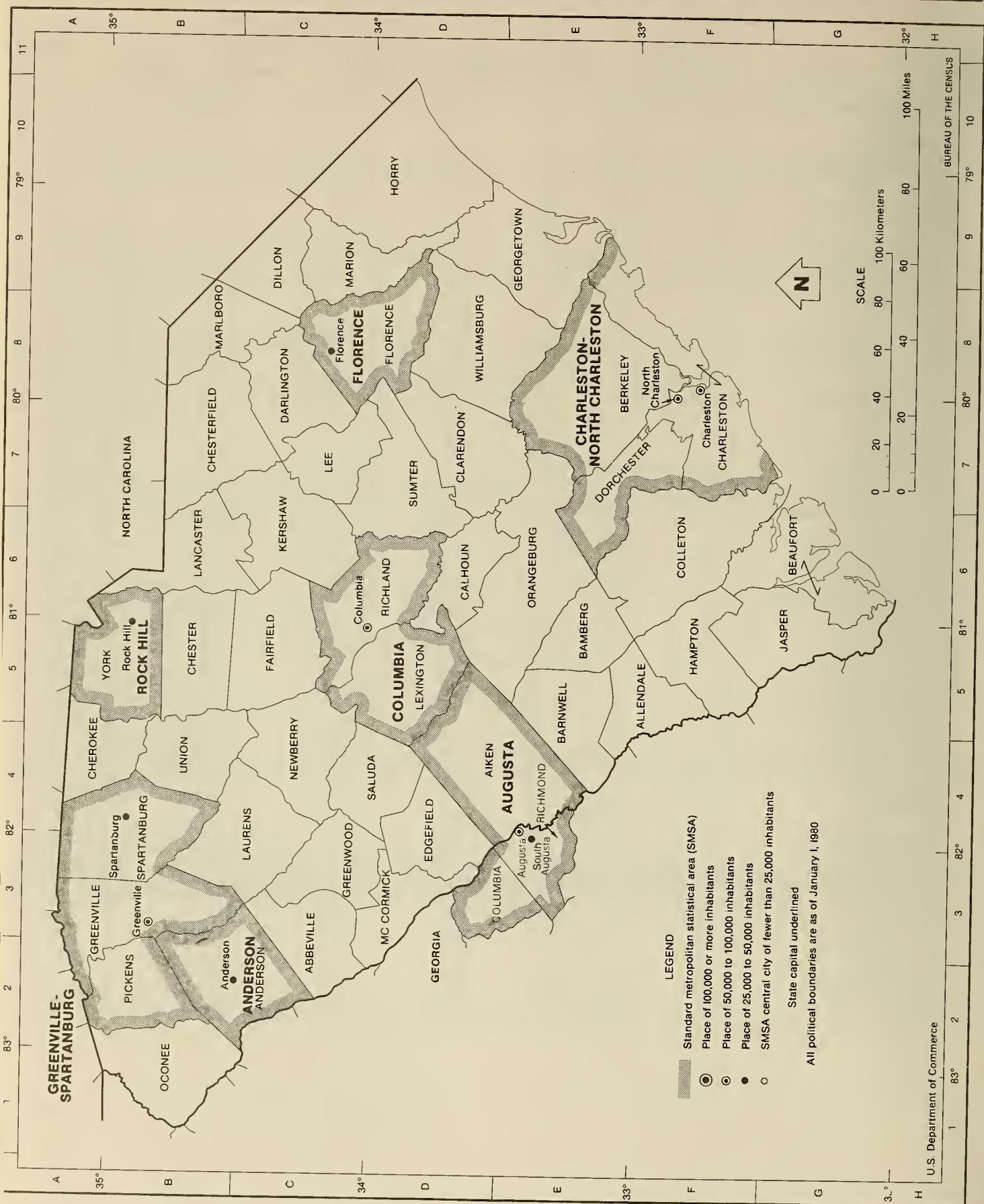
Table Finding Guide— Cross-Classification of Subjects by Table Number

Subject	Value	Gross rent	Income and poverty status in 1979 of owner-occupied housing units	Income and poverty status in 1979 of renter-occupied housing units	Selected monthly owner costs for mortgaged housing units	Selected monthly owner costs for not mortgaged housing units
OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS						
Condominium	—	—	—	—	—	—
Year moved into unit.	1	2	3	4	5	6
UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS						
Rooms	1	2	—	—	5	6
Persons in unit.	—	—	—	—	5	6
Bedrooms	1	2	—	—	—	—
Median rooms	1	2	3	4	5	6
STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS						
Units in structure	—	2	—	—	—	—
Year structure built.	1	2	—	—	5	6
Stories in structure	—	2	—	—	—	—
PLUMBING CHARACTERISTICS						
Plumbing facilities	1	2	3	4	—	—
EQUIPMENT AND FUELS						
Heating equipment	1	2	3	4	5	6
Air conditioning.	1	2	3	4	5	6
Vehicles available	—	—	3	4	—	—
House heating fuel	—	—	3	4	5	6
Water heating fuel.	—	—	—	—	—	—
FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS						
Value	—	—	—	—	5	6
Price asked.	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs	—	—	3	—	—	—
Selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income.	—	—	—	—	5	6
Contract rent	—	—	—	4	—	—
Gross rent	—	—	—	4	—	—
Rent asked.	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gross rent as percentage of household income.	—	2	—	4	—	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income.	1	—	3	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS						
Household type by age of householder	1	2	3	4	5	6
Income	1	—	—	—	—	—
Income below poverty level	1	2	—	—	—	—
The table numbers listed above show data for all households. Similar data are shown in the tables listed below when there are 10,000 or more persons of the race or Spanish origin group, or if the group comprises 10 percent of the area population. For further explanation, see the Introduction on page VII.						
White	14	15	16	17	18	19
Black	25	26	27	28	29	30
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	36	37	38	39	40	41
Asian and Pacific Islander	47	48	49	50	51	52
Spanish origin	58	59	60	61	62	63

Table Finding Guide—Cross-Classification of Subjects by Table Number

Subject	Year structure built	Units in structure	Size of household (persons)	Household composition by age of householder	Age and sex of householder in one-person households	Duration of vacancy	Price asked and rent asked
OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS							
Condominium	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
Year moved into unit.	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS							
Rooms	7	8	9	—	—	12	—
Persons in unit.	7	—	—	10	—	—	—
Bedrooms	—	8	—	—	—	12	13
Median rooms	7	8	9	—	—	12	—
STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS							
Units in structure	7	—	9	—	11	12	13
Year structure built.	—	—	—	—	—	12	13
Stories in structure	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
PLUMBING CHARACTERISTICS							
Plumbing facilities	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
EQUIPMENT AND FUELS							
Heating equipment	7	8	—	—	—	12	—
Air conditioning.	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
Vehicles available	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
House heating fuel	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
Water heating fuel.	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS							
Value	—	—	9	—	—	—	—
Price asked.	—	—	—	—	—	12	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs	—	—	—	—	11	—	—
Selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income.	—	—	9	—	11	—	—
Contract rent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gross rent	—	—	9	—	11	—	—
Rent asked.	—	—	—	—	—	12	—
Gross rent as percentage of household income	—	—	9	10	11	—	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	—	—	—	10	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS							
Household type by age of householder	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
Income	7	8	9	—	11	—	—
Income below poverty level	7	8	9	—	11	—	—
The table numbers listed above show data for all households. Similar data are shown in the tables listed below when there are 10,000 or more persons of the race or Spanish origin group, or if the group comprises 10 percent of the area population. For further explanation, see the Introduction on page VII.							
White	20	21	22	23	24	—	—
Black	31	32	33	34	35	—	—
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	42	43	44	45	46	—	—
Asian and Pacific Islander	53	54	55	56	57	—	—
Spanish origin	64	65	66	67	68	—	—

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, Counties, and Selected Places



CORRECTION NOTE

Any corrections to the 1980 census counts of the total population and total housing units made after this report was printed are available by writing to Data User Services Division, Customer Services, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

NOTE TO USERS:

The "Not computed" line for Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979 for not mortgaged units includes households with zero or negative income and households reporting no housing costs; that is, not mortgaged units with no utility, fuel, tax, or insurance payments required. Households with no Selected Monthly Owner Costs are normally excluded from the "Not computed" category.

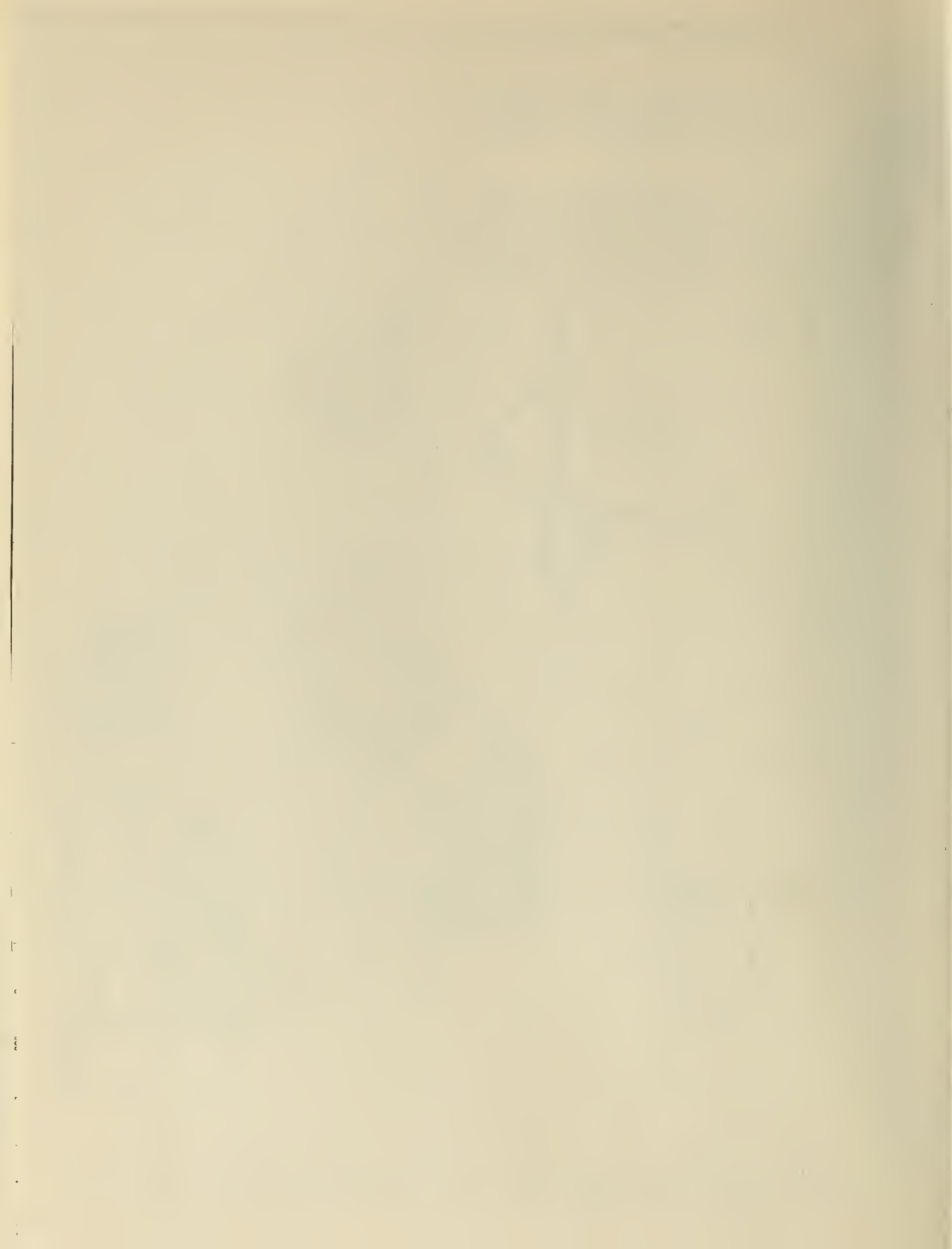


Table A-1. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

The SMSA

	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	17 991	928	2 433	3 540	3 836	2 601	1 624	1 720	727	426	156	35 400	40 900
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	13 018	434	1 457	2 249	2 857	2 066	1 314	1 477	631	389	144	38 300	44 400
15 to 24 years	269	3	13	53	113	47	25	7	8	—	—	35 700	37 800
25 to 34 years	3 012	64	214	487	786	528	383	352	140	54	4	39 500	43 700
35 to 44 years	3 293	59	287	552	724	513	324	478	220	98	38	40 500	47 500
45 to 64 years	4 990	200	716	828	992	765	457	525	252	174	81	37 500	44 600
65 years and over	1 454	108	227	329	242	213	125	115	11	63	21	32 400	39 900
Male householder, no wife present	1 264	134	230	310	219	133	76	78	53	31	—	28 700	34 500
15 to 24 years	76	4	15	25	16	11	5	—	—	—	—	25 500	27 900
25 to 34 years	294	5	29	78	84	31	43	2	22	—	—	33 800	38 400
35 to 44 years	219	23	40	54	17	24	12	22	12	15	—	29 000	40 900
45 to 64 years	397	59	77	68	69	54	9	26	19	16	—	28 900	35 300
65 years and over	278	43	69	85	33	13	7	28	—	—	—	22 500	26 100
Female householder, no husband present	3 709	360	746	981	760	402	234	165	43	6	12	27 600	30 600
15 to 24 years	51	—	30	2	17	2	—	—	—	—	—	15 600	22 000
25 to 34 years	308	17	54	118	64	22	20	6	7	—	—	26 500	29 500
35 to 44 years	441	4	74	143	90	66	19	37	8	—	—	30 000	34 400
45 to 64 years	1 578	156	295	433	340	204	90	38	16	6	—	27 600	29 600
65 years and over	1 331	183	293	285	249	108	105	84	12	—	12	27 200	31 000
Median age	47.8	58.7	54.2	48.9	45.1	45.9	44.4	44.1	43.1	48.8	53.8	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	1 901	60	117	253	413	303	282	236	185	46	6	43 700	48 000
1975 to 1978	4 154	121	329	612	1 028	664	446	518	207	174	55	39 900	47 300
1970 to 1974	4 070	180	612	1 063	792	511	328	348	136	66	34	32 100	38 400
1960 to 1969	4 612	215	762	918	1 037	784	328	333	130	83	22	34 200	37 600
1959 or earlier	3 254	352	613	694	566	339	240	285	69	57	39	29 300	36 400
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms	230	88	33	40	49	2	7	11	—	—	—	18 300	22 700
4 rooms	1 194	142	419	335	188	78	23	3	—	6	—	20 700	22 900
5 rooms	5 454	375	1 032	1 704	1 484	511	227	69	21	31	—	27 900	28 900
6 rooms	5 376	229	693	1 023	1 407	1 118	459	300	65	47	35	35 500	37 200
7 rooms	3 165	75	203	338	525	665	583	533	187	56	—	46 800	48 000
8 or more rooms	2 572	19	53	100	183	227	325	804	454	286	121	69 200	75 200
Median	5.9	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.6	6.1	6.7	7.4	8.0	8.0	8.5	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1	207	62	48	46	24	5	7	15	—	—	—	15 300	22 400
2	3 307	271	969	997	706	198	83	52	13	18	—	24 000	26 000
3	11 623	549	1 269	2 199	2 772	2 062	1 231	1 076	285	137	43	36 300	39 400
4	2 486	29	127	277	303	309	289	520	356	210	66	55 800	62 600
5 or more	368	17	20	21	31	27	14	57	73	61	47	79 600	85 600
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980	2 783	32	157	268	475	462	387	510	302	145	45	50 000	55 800
1970 to 1974	3 545	67	346	862	856	439	381	325	148	77	44	35 300	42 700
1960 to 1969	5 242	167	537	1 016	1 391	1 031	429	416	141	100	14	36 700	39 800
1950 to 1959	3 000	275	537	669	454	387	279	220	69	71	39	30 400	37 800
1940 to 1949	1 742	160	437	357	382	151	58	139	40	18	—	26 600	31 500
1939 or earlier	1 679	227	419	368	278	131	90	110	27	15	14	25 100	31 000
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	2 040	284	572	538	351	125	103	55	—	6	6	22 800	25 900
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2 401	284	496	655	524	211	111	85	7	23	5	26 000	28 800
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 409	112	245	372	334	188	101	35	8	14	—	29 300	30 900
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 380	86	192	357	334	209	65	85	52	—	—	31 300	34 200
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 002	111	486	665	782	460	220	175	62	34	7	33 200	35 900
\$25,000 to \$29,999	2 531	37	223	499	637	541	272	243	59	11	9	38 200	40 800
\$30,000 to \$34,999	3 020	14	180	321	637	581	509	498	158	107	15	46 000	49 900
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 499	—	25	89	195	208	182	399	220	144	37	62 400	66 600
\$50,000 or more	709	—	14	44	42	78	61	145	161	87	77	76 100	86 600
Median	\$17 755	\$8 375	\$11 515	\$13 936	\$17 487	\$20 856	\$23 958	\$28 468	\$35 546	\$38 324	\$49 634	...	...
Mean	\$20 578	\$9 240	\$14 188	\$15 062	\$18 331	\$21 988	\$24 125	\$29 899	\$39 627	\$39 038	\$65 758	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	11 850	219	1 107	2 234	2 808	1 973	1 237	1 266	596	299	111	38 400	44 500
Less than 15 percent	4 302	96	369	763	1 017	692	420	466	281	123	75	39 200	47 100
15 to 19 percent	2 464	14	245	521	597	379	294	266	115	33	—	37 200	41 800
20 to 24 percent	1 815	40	126	279	423	317	250	184	120	76	—	41 300	46 500
25 to 29 percent	905	36	48	149	187	230	104	116	5	30	—	41 200	43 000
30 to 34 percent	600	3	80	149	113	101	52	62	27	7	6	34 900	42 000
35 percent or more	1 644	30	209	358	426	241	113	159	48	30	30	35 000	42 000
Not computed	120	—	30	15	45	13	4	13	—	—	—	32 600	34 600
Median	18.2	19.8	18.5	18.3	18.1	18.8	18.3	18.0	15.7	19.0	13.3	...	...
Not mortgaged	6 141	709	1 326	1 306	1 028	628	387	454	131	127	45	27 300	33 900
Less than 10 percent	2 631	169	496	432	512	337	162	312	82	94	35	34 000	41 000
10 to 14 percent	1 081	169	182	287	181	103	51	58	36	13	1	25 800	31 200
15 to 19 percent	650	86	146	158	83	51	83	29	5	6	3	25 000	30 600
20 to 24 percent	378	44	70	112	93	30	14	9	6	—	—	24 200	27 600
25 to 29 percent	307	44	90	85	32	27	11	18	—	—	—	22 300	25 900
30 to 34 percent	194	35	71	26	21	27	9	3	2	—	—	17 200	24 200
35 percent or more	767	154	233	182	99	21	51	13	—	8	6	19 800	24 800
Not computed	133	8	38	24	7	32	6	12	—	6	—	27 000	35 700
Median	11.7	15.7	14.1	13.6	10.0	10—	12.8	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	17 768	802	2 364	3 515	3 833	2 601	1 624	1 720	727	426	156	35 700	41 300
1.01 or more persons per room	759	102	187	233	124	75	27	11	—	—	—	23 700	25 100
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	223	126	69	25	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	10000—	11 000
1.01 or more persons per room	36	28	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10000—	8 600
Heating equipment	17 971	928	2 431	3 529	3 836	2 601	1 624	1 718	722	426	156	35 400	40 900
Central heating system	13 595	243	954	2 416	3 274	2 298	1 515	1 623	703	413	156	39 700	46 500
Air conditioning	15 495	424	1 631	2 958	3 491	2 448	1 557	1 687	717	426	156	37 900	43 900
Central system	8 111	60	264	701	1 407	1 633	1 279	1 541	673	397	156	49 900	56 700
Income in 1979 below poverty level	2 221	317	648	602	352	135	106	50	—	6	5	21 900	25 000
Percent below poverty level	12.3	34.2	26.6	17.0	9.2	5.2	6.5	2.9	—	1.4	3.2	...	...

Table A—2. **Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	9 473	947	1 522	1 841	1 813	1 182	615	274	160	7	1 112	196
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families.....	3 960	303	515	727	824	485	331	145	106	7	517	211
15 to 24 years.....	565	23	89	113	138	125	44	—	—	—	33	215
25 to 34 years.....	1 433	102	169	272	307	170	176	77	51	3	106	217
35 to 44 years.....	718	17	80	142	173	86	63	45	22	4	86	222
45 to 64 years.....	912	115	120	119	170	96	36	18	22	—	216	197
65 years and over.....	332	46	57	81	36	8	12	5	11	—	76	172
Male householder, no wife present.....	1 645	111	243	320	305	322	109	34	24	—	177	209
15 to 24 years.....	359	—	45	55	92	106	37	4	8	—	12	238
25 to 34 years.....	547	—	99	116	122	116	45	10	7	—	32	219
35 to 44 years.....	250	—	8	74	37	67	19	15	—	—	30	222
45 to 64 years.....	335	72	63	49	52	28	8	—	9	—	54	159
65 years and over.....	154	39	28	26	2	5	—	5	—	—	49	130
Female householder, no husband present.....	3 868	533	764	794	684	375	175	95	30	—	418	172
15 to 24 years.....	571	39	80	168	143	63	47	11	8	—	12	197
25 to 34 years.....	952	131	164	225	180	152	45	23	8	—	24	183
35 to 44 years.....	527	46	142	99	114	41	33	27	5	—	20	183
45 to 64 years.....	944	132	197	190	146	68	36	32	9	—	134	165
65 years and over.....	874	185	181	112	101	51	14	2	—	—	228	131
Median age.....	36.7	55.2	39.4	34.5	33.3	30.9	30.9	35.9	34.8	35.6	55.3	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980.....	3 756	224	383	671	862	690	424	183	103	7	209	229
1975 to 1978.....	2 877	309	530	506	615	338	135	69	47	—	328	191
1970 to 1974.....	1 474	248	304	401	194	85	56	8	—	—	178	162
1960 to 1969.....	878	109	222	201	107	40	—	6	7	—	186	155
1959 or earlier.....	488	57	83	62	35	29	—	8	3	—	211	148
ROOMS												
1 room.....	44	3	13	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	164
2 rooms.....	314	44	71	109	36	15	—	—	7	—	32	161
3 rooms.....	1 162	240	205	265	196	149	20	7	—	—	80	164
4 rooms.....	3 142	318	514	657	714	420	174	58	16	—	271	194
5 rooms.....	2 713	198	371	492	589	384	236	77	52	—	314	212
6 rooms.....	1 392	133	251	206	193	125	149	79	47	4	205	201
7 or more rooms.....	706	11	97	85	89	36	53	38	3	3	204	234
Median.....	4.5	4.1	4.4	4.3	4.4	4.5	5.0	5.4	5.6	6.4	5.0	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979.....	9 473	947	1 522	1 841	1 813	1 182	615	274	160	7	1 112	196
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	8 649	699	1 320	1 757	1 771	1 182	615	274	153	7	871	203
0.50 or less.....	4 835	432	751	855	986	670	334	129	60	—	618	203
0.51 to 1.00.....	3 116	230	420	736	628	470	237	119	73	7	196	206
1.01 to 1.50.....	551	35	90	153	105	37	44	26	13	—	48	192
1.51 or more.....	147	2	59	13	52	5	—	9	7	—	9	182
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	824	248	202	84	42	—	—	—	—	—	241	108
0.50 or less.....	340	125	81	25	—	—	—	—	7	—	109	96
0.51 to 1.00.....	229	66	64	23	25	—	—	—	—	—	46	116
1.01 to 1.50.....	179	45	45	28	17	—	—	—	2	—	42	119
1.51 or more.....	76	12	12	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	44	133
Income in 1979 below poverty level.....	3 255	685	698	669	436	118	74	63	11	4	497	150
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	2 726	507	586	618	400	118	74	63	8	4	348	156
1.01 or more persons per room.....	401	31	100	73	118	20	5	16	—	—	38	187
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	529	178	112	51	36	—	—	—	3	—	149	103
1.01 or more persons per room.....	182	45	48	31	11	—	—	—	—	—	47	130
BEDROOMS												
None.....	44	3	13	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	164
1.....	1 405	309	276	318	254	129	33	—	7	—	79	159
2.....	4 696	356	803	1 004	995	671	303	81	25	—	458	197
3.....	2 825	252	331	434	495	334	244	182	94	7	452	216
4.....	460	27	88	54	63	39	35	9	34	—	111	208
5 or more.....	43	—	11	9	6	9	—	2	—	—	6	178
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached.....	5 195	534	807	1 069	881	510	293	154	135	7	805	188
2.....	1 081	128	261	160	230	127	86	14	4	—	71	187
3 and 4.....	898	131	156	178	185	116	31	29	—	—	72	185
5 to 9.....	625	41	137	95	91	123	77	26	16	—	19	214
10 to 49.....	552	75	56	80	80	123	80	42	5	—	11	234
50 or more.....	223	24	32	33	53	40	20	9	—	—	12	214
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	899	14	73	226	293	143	28	—	—	—	122	212
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980.....	1 115	63	94	110	178	276	204	62	49	—	79	270
1970 to 1974.....	1 919	303	195	293	384	343	164	78	21	3	135	212
1960 to 1969.....	1 990	137	319	451	353	268	101	86	50	4	221	197
1950 to 1959.....	1 796	144	294	452	455	168	72	20	22	—	169	188
1940 to 1949.....	1 216	105	281	287	232	73	30	18	4	—	186	175
1939 or earlier.....	1 437	195	339	248	211	54	44	10	14	—	322	153
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3.....	9 431	947	1 522	1 799	1 813	1 182	615	274	160	7	1 112	196
4 or more.....	42	—	—	42	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	168
With elevator.....	42	—	—	42	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	168
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent.....	1 718	235	425	451	285	170	91	44	17	—	...	170
15 to 19 percent.....	1 311	137	267	254	327	208	85	22	11	—	...	200
20 to 24 percent.....	1 094	96	149	145	285	242	82	45	47	3	...	227
25 to 29 percent.....	860	51	136	154	184	154	133	24	24	—	...	222
30 to 34 percent.....	607	83	46	126	166	89	36	45	16	—	...	215
35 to 49 percent.....	1 097	146	165	249	260	144	95	18	20	—	...	198
50 percent or more.....	1 550	173	303	426	283	175	89	72	25	4	...	182
Not computed.....	1 236	26	31	36	23	—	4	4	—	—	1 112	152
Median.....	25.0	24.6	21.8	26.7	25.0	24.4	26.8	30.0	26.0	50+	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment.....	9 422	928	1 507	1 835	1 813	1 182	615	274	160	7	1 101	196
Central heating system.....	4 849	386	469	730	1 057	934	525	251	119	7	371	232
Air conditioning.....	5 585	207	600	1 038	1 267	988	535	223	134	7	566	226
Central system.....	2 398	61	75	207	521	649	385	165	95	7	233	268

Table A—3. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA

The SMSA	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
	Owner-occupied housing units	25 003	3 230	3 801	2 205	1 965	4 229	3 220	3 782	1 735	836	16 373		19 328
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	17 630	1 029	1 944	1 468	1 364	3 340	2 779	3 358	1 607	741	19 451	22 310	1 403
15 to 24 years	677	37	105	130	105	155	84	56	5	—	14 083	14 825	44
25 to 34 years	4 325	137	328	377	313	1 078	878	868	240	106	19 616	21 154	244
35 to 44 years	4 119	131	335	216	248	799	776	989	453	172	21 874	24 098	324
45 to 64 years	6 457	411	656	503	484	1 029	811	1 313	820	430	20 796	25 062	499
65 years and over	2 052	313	520	242	214	279	230	132	89	33	11 994	14 969	292
Male householder, no wife present	1 942	447	354	181	163	301	182	213	61	40	12 348	14 837	392
15 to 24 years	110	27	10	19	20	20	—	14	—	—	12 368	12 061	35
25 to 34 years	440	54	43	57	29	110	56	58	9	24	16 468	18 792	60
35 to 44 years	311	37	60	18	25	61	42	48	15	5	16 845	17 939	20
45 to 64 years	650	121	124	66	55	80	84	72	37	11	13 136	16 031	120
65 years and over	431	208	117	21	34	30	—	21	—	—	5 272	7 467	157
Female householder, no husband present	5 431	1 754	1 503	556	438	588	259	211	67	55	8 242	11 254	1 717
15 to 24 years	143	62	36	31	5	—	9	—	—	—	6 187	7 262	71
25 to 34 years	544	103	188	64	74	60	25	19	4	7	9 629	11 042	137
35 to 44 years	601	122	149	88	77	96	22	32	15	—	10 838	11 592	172
45 to 64 years	2 172	560	576	223	188	296	163	110	34	22	9 585	14 069	582
65 years and over	1 971	907	554	150	94	136	40	50	14	26	5 604	8 398	755
Median age	47.6	62.8	56.3	47.7	47.2	42.3	40.8	43.1	46.9	48.7	...	...	57.5
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	2 826	259	294	318	273	576	390	419	215	82	17 428	20 550	282
1975 to 1978	6 079	505	773	431	467	1 253	885	1 060	485	220	18 200	21 607	653
1970 to 1974	5 732	708	804	532	499	922	805	886	322	184	16 178	18 573	951
1960 to 1969	5 683	724	793	467	390	833	772	985	508	211	17 476	20 077	766
1959 or earlier	4 683	964	1 137	457	336	645	368	432	205	139	11 316	15 650	860
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	24 645	3 063	3 687	2 172	1 961	4 229	3 180	3 782	1 735	836	16 520	19 506	3 301
1.01 or more persons per room	1 162	112	235	155	134	182	173	94	38	39	13 974	17 112	386
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	358	167	114	33	4	—	—	—	—	—	5 545	7 075	211
1.01 or more persons per room	66	8	39	6	—	—	13	—	—	—	8 871	10 186	46
Heating equipment	24 978	3 219	3 801	2 205	1 963	4 222	3 220	3 782	1 730	836	16 378	19 334	3 501
Central heating system	18 199	1 540	2 212	1 444	1 413	3 176	2 700	3 348	1 623	743	18 824	21 751	1 718
Air conditioning	21 141	2 061	2 804	1 778	1 596	3 740	3 004	3 652	1 714	792	17 915	20 872	2 119
Central system	10 770	592	923	714	709	1 704	1 707	2 389	1 388	644	21 939	25 125	635
Vehicles available	23 080	2 185	3 228	2 128	1 897	4 176	3 166	3 754	1 725	821	17 236	20 319	2 449
1	7 283	1 484	1 857	985	745	1 044	538	377	187	66	10 763	12 550	1 480
2 or more	15 797	701	1 371	1 143	1 152	3 132	2 628	3 377	1 538	755	20 673	23 900	969
House heating fuel	24 978	3 219	3 801	2 205	1 963	4 222	3 220	3 782	1 730	836	16 378	19 334	3 501
Utility gas	1 240	192	263	134	117	167	151	132	50	34	13 162	15 908	210
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	2 213	441	529	200	204	389	226	144	48	32	11 706	13 790	475
Electricity	12 807	968	1 411	990	920	2 287	1 980	2 482	1 253	516	19 582	22 369	1 186
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	7 966	1 384	1 439	804	686	1 282	790	956	376	249	13 797	17 232	1 347
Other	752	234	159	77	36	97	73	68	3	5	9 522	11 884	283
Median rooms	5.7	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.6	5.9	6.3	6.8	7.6	...	...	5.2
Specified owner-occupied housing units	17 991	2 040	2 401	1 409	1 380	3 002	2 531	3 020	1 499	709	17 755	20 578	2 221
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage	11 850	732	1 000	856	859	2 254	1 875	2 507	1 216	551	20 533	23 364	890
Less than \$200	2 418	291	374	262	213	499	280	353	120	26	15 563	17 090	318
\$200 to \$249	2 132	157	220	249	178	468	289	355	178	38	17 617	21 358	210
\$250 to \$299	1 871	88	154	118	150	439	376	323	166	57	19 655	21 345	119
\$300 to \$349	1 575	119	134	102	114	306	269	325	126	80	20 025	22 198	137
\$350 to \$399	1 209	24	39	77	108	176	268	393	92	32	22 534	24 501	41
\$400 to \$499	1 419	25	59	46	56	209	275	406	247	96	25 139	28 180	39
\$500 to \$599	702	24	18	2	27	110	73	252	127	69	27 962	30 308	22
\$600 to \$749	373	2	—	—	13	47	33	71	125	82	33 991	39 021	2
\$750 or more	151	2	2	—	—	—	12	29	35	71	26 458	64 000	2
Median	\$287	\$224	\$229	\$233	\$263	\$268	\$299	\$334	\$360	\$430	...	...	\$230
Not mortgaged	6 141	1 308	1 401	553	521	748	656	513	283	158	11 634	15 204	1 331
Less than \$50	249	142	49	7	6	13	28	4	—	—	4 219	7 366	147
\$50 to \$74	707	230	225	85	91	47	8	21	—	—	7 774	8 592	206
\$75 to \$99	1 276	286	373	136	105	159	127	71	19	—	9 736	11 727	264
\$100 to \$124	1 505	289	290	127	189	197	198	137	51	27	13 115	15 106	314
\$125 to \$149	1 062	194	217	81	52	156	154	101	71	36	14 375	16 802	186
\$150 to \$199	949	128	195	73	51	127	110	147	98	20	16 185	18 792	148
\$200 to \$249	233	13	43	25	8	37	13	26	21	47	17 148	28 917	27
\$250 or more	160	26	9	19	19	12	18	6	23	28	16 750	33 403	39
Median	\$114	\$100	\$105	\$110	\$108	\$120	\$121	\$131	\$150	\$190	...	...	\$104
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	11 850	732	1 000	856	859	2 254	1 875	2 507	1 216	551	20 533	23 364	890
Less than 15 percent	4 302	—	23	81	82	586	728	1 404	886	512	29 505	33 314	5
15 to 19 percent	2 464	—	46	100	234	664	559	629	215	17	21 511	22 844	17
20 to 24 percent	1 815	—	88	222	193	458	382	362	110	—	19 174	20 433	12
25 to 29 percent	905	16	121	151	137	271	141	63	5	—	15 573	15 814	50
30 to 34 percent	600	31	150	121	108	119	29	36	—	6	12 459	13 501	33
35 percent or more	1 644	569	572	181	105	156	36	13	—	12	6 818	8 367	657
Not computed	120	116	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	2500—	33 352	116
Median	18.2	50+	38.2	25.8	22.9	19.1	16.9	14.1	11.4	10—	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged	6 141	1 308	1 401	553	521	748	656	513	283	158	11 634	15 204	1 331
Less than 10 percent	2 631	—	153	184	267	504	585	497	283	158	21 735	25 548	131
10 to 14 percent	1 081	57	339	204	211	195	60	15	—	—	11 771	12 156	80
15 to 19 percent	650	68	406	101	16	47	11	1	—	—	7 565	8 655	99
20 to 24 percent	378	105	209	39	25	—	—	—	—	—	7 000	6 995	94
25 to 29 percent	307	123	169	13	—	2	—	—	—	—	5 762	5 767	129
30 to 34 percent	194	129	51	12	2	—	—	—	—	—	4 370	4 953	120
35 percent or more	767	693	74										

Table A—4. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

The SMSA	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Renter-occupied housing units	10 702	3 205	2 617	1 217	937	1 298	679	520	109	120	8 981	11 175	3 783
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	4 703	767	1 112	592	511	772	458	329	88	74	11 995	14 043	1 225
15 to 24 years	592	74	136	86	88	138	42	16	—	12	12 500	13 642	117
25 to 34 years	1 539	186	277	178	249	310	197	109	24	9	13 790	14 506	316
35 to 44 years	905	77	171	171	103	169	106	81	15	12	13 313	15 361	219
45 to 64 years	1 184	230	337	138	71	109	113	119	36	31	10 453	14 569	367
65 years and over	483	200	191	19	—	46	—	4	13	10	5 910	9 296	206
Male householder, no wife present	1 805	436	442	207	174	247	129	136	—	34	10 296	12 427	492
15 to 24 years	374	78	109	52	36	63	23	—	—	13	10 000	12 400	107
25 to 34 years	559	38	108	93	102	96	59	52	—	11	13 493	15 385	59
35 to 44 years	271	32	62	20	28	47	30	52	—	—	14 420	15 670	41
45 to 64 years	395	180	103	37	—	26	17	32	—	—	5 583	8 149	207
65 years and over	206	108	60	5	8	15	—	—	—	10	4 840	8 385	78
Female householder, no husband present	4 194	2 002	1 063	418	252	279	92	55	21	12	5 388	7 421	2 066
15 to 24 years	588	284	137	76	37	31	15	—	8	—	5 301	6 822	290
25 to 34 years	1 008	339	281	171	110	58	31	15	—	3	7 899	8 369	387
35 to 44 years	602	188	206	70	40	50	14	19	8	7	7 047	10 428	274
45 to 64 years	1 025	483	262	73	38	120	26	16	5	2	5 689	7 786	545
65 years and over	971	708	177	28	27	20	6	5	—	—	3 834	4 552	570
Median age	38.4	53.4	39.7	33.8	31.5	33.9	33.8	39.0	44.8	42.1	...	...	46.9
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	3 995	980	978	429	447	512	280	235	66	68	10 230	12 677	1 161
1975 to 1978	3 178	853	718	461	287	407	243	159	20	30	10 098	11 486	1 065
1970 to 1974	1 791	672	427	160	120	241	99	53	9	10	7 271	9 492	801
1960 to 1969	1 057	358	353	99	70	78	42	40	5	12	6 719	9 401	409
1959 or earlier	681	342	141	68	13	60	15	33	9	—	4 982	8 094	347
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	9 577	2 589	2 360	1 123	888	1 231	658	511	103	114	9 631	11 723	3 064
0.50 or less	5 214	1 715	1 241	646	426	556	293	251	47	39	8 475	10 442	1 488
0.51 to 1.00	3 508	643	928	357	412	564	314	200	27	63	11 282	13 299	1 077
1.01 to 1.50	664	185	122	92	43	94	42	50	24	12	10 679	13 906	347
1.51 or more	191	46	69	28	7	17	9	10	5	—	8 607	10 150	152
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 125	616	257	94	49	67	21	9	6	6	4 503	6 513	719
0.50 or less	462	310	96	44	6	6	—	—	—	—	3 758	4 457	289
0.51 to 1.00	325	153	75	14	25	44	—	2	6	6	5 540	8 416	177
1.01 to 1.50	225	93	57	36	18	7	14	—	—	—	6 161	7 200	164
1.51 or more	113	60	29	—	—	10	7	7	—	—	4 770	8 074	89
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment	10 633	3 150	2 610	1 217	937	1 298	679	513	109	120	9 040	11 212	3 726
Central heating system	5 139	1 126	1 134	579	525	812	465	378	54	66	11 336	13 184	1 245
Air conditioning	6 042	1 118	1 349	799	622	1 001	557	453	61	82	11 733	13 601	1 264
Central system	2 501	302	472	321	302	475	303	242	43	41	13 787	15 580	365
Vehicles available	7 669	1 297	1 856	1 042	866	1 243	663	510	91	101	11 635	13 426	1 806
1	4 691	1 092	1 383	729	451	566	203	191	34	42	9 543	11 010	1 361
2 or more	2 978	205	473	313	415	677	460	319	57	59	15 505	17 231	445
House heating fuel	10 633	3 150	2 610	1 217	937	1 298	679	513	109	120	9 040	11 212	3 726
Utility gas	1 077	415	274	118	87	118	41	18	6	—	6 660	8 402	439
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 003	329	298	109	114	52	17	62	16	6	8 087	10 003	424
Electricity	3 516	758	724	392	349	605	321	260	47	60	11 760	13 863	835
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	3 681	1 039	936	473	304	429	261	154	37	48	9 176	11 209	1 229
Other	1 356	609	378	125	83	94	39	19	3	6	5 722	7 475	799
Median rooms	4.6	4.3	4.5	4.8	4.9	4.9	4.8	5.1	5.4	4.8	...	...	4.4
Specified renter-occupied housing units	9 473	2 793	2 327	1 091	857	1 149	615	443	95	103	9 099	11 223	3 255
CONTRACT RENT													
Less than \$100	3 394	1 521	910	334	206	170	140	65	22	26	5 864	8 125	1 780
\$100 to \$149	2 026	468	598	300	202	320	62	66	5	5	9 419	10 457	620
\$150 to \$199	1 378	171	361	227	174	168	152	93	13	19	11 729	13 464	177
\$200 to \$249	973	91	151	132	128	262	105	70	16	18	14 697	15 773	109
\$250 to \$299	426	32	55	32	42	103	70	68	12	12	17 910	20 852	68
\$300 to \$349	142	—	—	10	14	35	40	30	8	5	21 071	23 730	—
\$350 to \$399	15	—	—	—	—	—	8	3	—	4	22 344	40 113	—
\$400 to \$499	7	—	4	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	9 688	16 867	4
\$500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	1 112	510	248	56	91	91	38	45	19	14	5 762	9 604	497
Median	\$116	\$72	\$108	\$127	\$142	\$155	\$175	\$171	\$158	\$193	...	...	\$74
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$100	947	675	176	49	6	15	16	—	4	6	3 718	4 815	685
\$100 to \$149	1 522	554	476	195	126	97	50	16	8	—	6 627	7 984	698
\$150 to \$199	1 841	562	507	208	157	218	90	81	—	18	8 297	10 452	669
\$200 to \$249	1 813	297	529	274	242	217	133	78	22	21	10 734	12 198	436
\$250 to \$299	1 182	106	235	210	108	277	142	81	—	23	13 426	15 237	118
\$300 to \$349	615	47	96	67	89	140	66	71	34	5	15 221	17 358	74
\$350 to \$399	274	34	46	10	33	68	28	48	—	7	16 094	18 542	63
\$400 to \$499	160	8	10	22	5	26	52	20	8	9	20 562	23 025	11
\$500 or more	7	—	4	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	9 688	16 867	4
No cash rent	1 112	510	248	56	91	91	38	45	19	14	5 762	9 604	497
Median	\$196	\$141	\$189	\$214	\$216	\$246	\$250	\$277	\$306	\$248	...	...	\$150
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than 15 percent	1 718	50	101	165	190	355	347	345	76	89	19 970	23 101	96
15 to 19 percent	1 311	76	253	216	240	324	161	41	—	—	13 651	13 844	124
20 to 24 percent	1 094	70	258	257	187	255	55	12	—	—	12 130	12 200	126
25 to 29 percent	860	84	351	222	97	92	14	—	—	—	9 947	10 033	196
30 to 34 percent	607	114	320	103	38	32	—	—	—	—	8 136	8 032	202
35 to 49 percent	1 097	402	616	65	14	—	—	—	—	—	5 918	6 051	539
50 percent or more	1 550	1 363	180	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 529	2 780	1 351
Not computed	1 236	634	248	56	91	91	38	45	19	14	4 857	8 640	621
Median	25.0	50+	31.2	22.7	19.0	17.7	13.8	11.4	10—	10—	...	...	50+

Table A—5. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgage Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	11 850	2 418	2 132	1 871	1 575	1 209	1 419	702	373	151	287
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person	966	365	231	126	76	36	65	49	18	—	226
2 persons	2 617	626	451	366	330	291	309	135	71	38	282
3 persons	2 849	660	442	496	357	312	292	167	75	48	283
4 persons	3 105	430	530	548	498	309	419	215	131	25	304
5 persons	1 421	194	281	206	206	145	211	88	55	35	307
6 persons	526	92	74	67	57	90	87	41	13	5	326
7 persons	231	27	81	46	32	12	26	7	—	—	258
8 or more persons	135	24	42	16	19	14	10	—	10	—	255
Median	3.32	2.83	3.37	3.39	3.55	3.39	3.60	3.50	3.67	3.28	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families	9 606	1 725	1 562	1 523	1 281	1 099	1 286	638	341	151	300
15 to 24 years	238	22	29	55	25	60	34	6	—	7	326
25 to 34 years	2 701	274	233	428	484	421	459	266	117	19	343
35 to 44 years	2 822	439	407	455	371	275	496	193	134	52	315
45 to 64 years	3 392	847	758	525	344	336	264	166	90	62	259
65 years and over	453	143	135	60	57	7	33	7	—	11	231
Male householder, no wife present	634	161	154	82	46	52	74	41	24	—	251
15 to 24 years	43	10	12	5	5	3	—	8	—	—	248
25 to 34 years	203	24	27	58	27	20	40	2	5	—	294
35 to 44 years	160	28	45	13	7	10	23	21	13	—	277
45 to 64 years	211	82	70	6	7	19	11	10	6	—	210
65 years and over	17	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100—
Female householder, no husband present	1 610	532	416	266	248	58	59	23	8	—	233
15 to 24 years	29	—	6	14	9	—	—	—	—	—	280
25 to 34 years	254	38	77	42	55	19	23	—	—	—	264
35 to 44 years	329	43	96	63	75	21	16	7	8	—	270
45 to 64 years	675	286	155	132	66	18	18	—	—	—	217
65 years and over	323	165	82	15	43	—	2	16	—	—	198
Median age	42.2	50.8	47.3	40.7	38.9	37.3	37.8	38.2	40.0	44.1	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980	1 596	135	108	140	173	230	373	246	155	36	403
1975 to 1978	3 447	285	310	550	711	456	683	269	139	44	341
1970 to 1974	3 064	647	692	598	402	315	219	80	65	46	266
1960 to 1969	2 994	1 039	903	461	195	164	128	75	11	18	225
1959 or earlier	749	312	119	122	94	44	16	32	3	7	226
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	81	11	27	28	15	—	—	—	—	—	254
4 rooms	538	265	101	101	18	24	3	18	—	—	202
5 rooms	3 529	1 078	942	678	399	191	188	44	5	4	236
6 rooms	3 661	741	599	577	551	489	449	150	71	34	293
7 rooms	2 224	231	326	263	403	303	393	229	60	16	336
8 or more rooms	1 817	92	129	224	189	202	386	261	237	97	418
Median	6.0	5.4	5.5	5.7	6.1	6.3	6.7	7.1	8.0	8.5+	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980	2 376	163	141	228	311	333	586	368	191	55	402
1970 to 1974	2 887	412	534	614	429	274	385	113	90	36	291
1960 to 1969	3 903	954	981	666	457	372	283	121	53	16	251
1950 to 1959	1 438	477	283	173	197	121	81	58	29	19	243
1940 to 1949	671	285	94	102	62	37	30	36	8	17	227
1939 or earlier	575	127	99	88	119	72	54	6	2	8	285
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000	219	156	53	2	8	—	—	—	—	—	171
\$10,000 to \$19,999	1 107	488	326	151	71	57	14	—	—	—	210
\$20,000 to \$29,999	2 234	672	614	527	322	68	29	—	2	—	236
\$30,000 to \$39,999	2 808	664	551	613	457	326	147	42	4	4	265
\$40,000 to \$49,999	1 973	284	334	257	278	317	322	158	23	—	320
\$50,000 to \$59,999	1 237	69	144	173	191	153	362	117	97	—	364
\$60,000 to \$79,999	1 266	17	81	101	182	192	347	232	97	17	422
\$80,000 to \$99,999	596	16	8	39	61	76	119	98	136	43	477
\$100,000 to \$149,999	299	52	13	—	5	20	56	42	79	32	508
\$150,000 or more	111	—	8	8	—	—	23	13	4	55	731
Median	\$38 400	\$28 300	\$31 200	\$34 100	\$38 700	\$45 300	\$54 300	\$61 600	\$83 900	\$109 000	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent	4 302	1 439	968	705	464	239	267	102	65	53	237
15 to 19 percent	2 464	302	459	475	342	370	328	126	55	7	300
20 to 24 percent	1 815	169	209	306	232	240	335	191	105	28	348
25 to 29 percent	905	121	126	73	161	96	213	82	31	2	341
30 to 34 percent	600	99	61	83	80	105	66	55	31	20	336
35 percent or more	1 644	280	278	189	277	159	203	131	86	41	314
Not computed	120	8	31	40	19	—	7	15	—	—	276
Median	18.2	13.3	15.9	17.2	19.6	19.9	21.7	23.0	23.2	22.8	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment	11 830	2 407	2 132	1 869	1 575	1 209	1 417	702	368	151	287
Steam or hot water system	56	3	17	3	5	13	5	—	—	10	350
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	6 529	841	852	861	886	836	1 158	606	356	133	340
Other built-in electric units	2 924	730	653	646	427	225	178	60	5	—	256
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	547	189	120	92	76	30	26	12	—	2	235
Other means	1 774	644	490	267	181	105	50	24	7	6	225
Air conditioning	10 813	2 012	1 855	1 717	1 463	1 153	1 398	691	373	151	295
Central system	6 014	653	692	749	827	831	1 155	614	358	135	355
1 or more individual room units	4 799	1 359	1 163	968	636	322	243	77	15	16	245
House heating fuel	11 830	2 407	2 132	1 869	1 575	1 209	1 417	702	368	151	287
Utility gas	476	114	111	98	49	23	39	36	—	6	257
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	619	178	141	114	76	56	41	5	8	—	247
Electricity	7 898	1 260	1 196	1 175	1 105	914	1 223	611	320	94	314
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	2 624	762	652	447	318	210	107	43	40	45	242
Other	213	93	32	35	27	6	7	7	—	6	221

Table A — 6. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B]

The SMSA

	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	6 141	249	707	1 276	1 505	1 062	949	233	160	114
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person	1 554	126	254	448	297	229	145	26	29	97
2 persons	2 254	64	240	477	582	372	392	80	47	115
3 persons	967	7	116	147	242	205	175	43	32	122
4 persons	582	6	52	84	161	88	123	53	15	123
5 persons	345	8	29	64	94	108	26	11	5	119
6 persons	216	28	13	35	73	14	34	—	19	111
7 persons	99	—	2	6	43	22	14	6	6	124
8 or more persons	124	10	1	15	13	24	40	14	7	149
Median	2.17	1.49	1.91	1.90	2.28	2.31	2.34	2.74	2.63	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families	3 412	67	320	635	941	636	544	174	95	118
15 to 24 years	31	—	11	5	1	—	7	7	—	97
25 to 34 years	311	8	40	42	91	58	48	16	8	118
35 to 44 years	471	8	45	98	152	89	60	4	15	114
45 to 64 years	1 598	42	112	312	404	288	286	99	55	121
65 years and over	1 001	9	112	178	293	201	143	48	17	117
Male householder, no wife present	630	86	74	146	84	119	87	15	19	103
15 to 24 years	33	13	5	4	—	5	6	—	—	67
25 to 34 years	91	16	22	8	15	9	9	7	5	98
35 to 44 years	59	6	2	12	9	19	11	—	—	126
45 to 64 years	186	26	17	43	21	27	37	8	7	108
65 years and over	261	25	28	79	39	27	24	—	7	100
Female householder, no husband present	2 099	96	313	495	480	307	318	44	46	108
15 to 24 years	22	—	6	—	6	2	—	—	8	121
25 to 34 years	54	—	—	26	19	9	—	—	—	101
35 to 44 years	112	—	25	11	34	19	23	—	—	115
45 to 64 years	903	45	128	191	208	188	124	9	10	111
65 years and over	1 008	51	154	267	213	89	171	35	28	104
Median age	60.4	59.9	59.3	62.4	60.4	58.9	60.0	58.9	58.0	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980	305	6	57	64	46	34	67	31	—	114
1975 to 1978	707	43	63	161	208	97	112	21	2	110
1970 to 1974	1 006	55	114	151	326	206	104	23	27	114
1960 to 1969	1 618	39	198	386	385	300	199	78	33	112
1959 or earlier	2 505	106	275	514	540	425	467	80	98	117
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms	149	39	40	30	7	22	11	—	—	72
4 rooms	656	73	99	136	174	91	74	9	—	103
5 rooms	1 925	77	329	556	498	254	144	36	31	100
6 rooms	1 715	30	169	404	513	335	206	35	23	112
7 rooms	941	30	57	128	227	180	276	26	17	129
8 or more rooms	755	—	13	22	86	180	238	127	89	166
Median	5.7	4.7	5.2	5.3	5.6	6.0	6.6	7.6	7.7	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980	407	22	49	105	84	46	75	26	—	108
1970 to 1974	658	46	73	106	185	155	61	23	9	114
1960 to 1969	1 339	29	143	287	361	299	177	37	6	115
1950 to 1959	1 562	43	205	316	363	258	253	62	62	115
1940 to 1949	1 071	62	115	216	268	187	171	26	26	113
1939 or earlier	1 104	47	122	246	244	117	212	59	57	114
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000	709	84	130	172	134	64	77	20	28	95
\$10,000 to \$19,999	1 326	88	234	382	269	177	134	20	22	97
\$20,000 to \$29,999	1 306	46	172	332	361	199	175	8	13	107
\$30,000 to \$39,999	1 028	28	96	236	330	172	134	25	7	112
\$40,000 to \$49,999	628	—	45	88	148	178	117	42	10	130
\$50,000 to \$59,999	387	3	8	20	122	127	70	13	24	133
\$60,000 to \$79,999	454	—	22	31	106	122	141	12	20	139
\$80,000 to \$99,999	131	—	—	—	29	11	53	30	8	174
\$100,000 to \$149,999	127	—	—	15	6	6	48	35	17	188
\$150,000 or more	45	—	—	—	—	6	—	28	11	229
Median	\$27 300	\$14 600	\$19 200	\$22 700	\$29 500	\$35 100	\$34 800	\$55 600	\$47 500	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent	2 631	107	345	584	663	458	339	84	51	111
0 to 14 percent	1 081	50	106	230	317	145	198	23	12	112
5 to 19 percent	650	16	68	182	154	102	69	37	22	110
0 to 24 percent	378	36	45	35	61	78	79	27	17	129
5 to 29 percent	307	15	44	55	30	69	61	24	9	128
0 to 34 percent	194	—	16	53	29	45	30	7	14	124
5 percent or more	767	18	67	120	181	160	155	31	35	125
Not computed	133	7	16	17	70	5	18	—	—	109
Median	11.7	11.4	10.0	11.0	10.9	12.4	13.2	16.3	18.9	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment	6 141	249	707	1 276	1 505	1 062	949	233	160	114
Steam or hot water system	59	11	—	—	4	17	4	15	8	146
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	2 643	49	170	433	670	518	596	143	64	125
Other built-in electric units	546	24	82	114	215	79	25	7	—	106
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	291	16	28	102	87	19	26	—	13	100
Other means	2 602	149	427	627	529	429	298	68	75	105
Air conditioning	4 682	65	450	940	1 223	868	826	186	124	118
Central system	2 097	7	102	307	553	411	513	125	79	130
1 or more individual room units	2 585	58	348	633	670	457	313	61	45	109
House heating fuel	6 141	249	707	1 276	1 505	1 062	949	233	160	114
Utility gas	529	7	22	106	108	105	152	7	22	130
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	731	—	45	188	162	145	107	59	25	120
Electricity	2 013	62	223	384	674	329	273	57	11	113
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	2 595	98	320	539	540	471	417	108	102	116
Other	273	82	97	59	21	12	—	2	—	64

Table A—7. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	25 003	4 166	5 584	6 728	5 981	2 544	10 702	1 141	2 042	2 140	3 458	1 921
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	17 630	3 357	4 165	5 042	3 665	1 401	4 703	375	833	1 062	1 525	908
15 to 24 years	677	313	212	72	62	18	592	65	130	145	182	70
25 to 34 years	4 325	1 592	1 368	804	419	142	1 539	221	281	413	459	165
35 to 44 years	4 119	829	1 234	1 414	486	156	905	57	175	207	262	204
45 to 64 years	6 457	505	1 106	2 315	1 922	609	1 184	17	196	214	471	286
65 years and over	2 052	118	245	437	776	476	483	15	51	83	151	183
Male householder, no wife present	1 942	316	451	433	487	255	1 805	280	398	333	454	340
15 to 24 years	110	25	31	28	21	5	374	103	87	56	74	54
25 to 34 years	440	142	151	68	49	30	559	115	117	138	129	60
35 to 44 years	311	61	123	85	30	12	271	44	92	54	75	6
45 to 64 years	650	86	102	186	197	79	395	16	63	68	99	149
65 years and over	431	2	44	66	190	129	206	2	39	17	77	71
Female householder, no husband present	5 431	493	968	1 829	1 828	888	4 194	486	811	753	1 479	673
15 to 24 years	143	41	38	35	28	1	588	98	142	125	174	49
25 to 34 years	544	157	131	116	120	20	1 008	193	192	207	335	81
35 to 44 years	601	71	179	231	77	43	602	48	159	86	237	72
45 to 64 years	2 172	178	437	521	794	242	1 025	105	195	158	304	263
65 years and over	1 971	46	183	350	810	582	971	42	123	169	429	208
Median age	47.6	34.0	40.3	47.7	58.2	63.5	38.4	29.8	36.3	34.8	41.0	52.5
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	2 826	1 507	516	394	270	139	3 995	791	946	865	963	430
1975 to 1978	6 079	2 659	1 456	982	748	234	3 178	350	524	612	1 127	565
1970 to 1974	5 732	—	3 612	1 177	659	284	1 791	—	572	320	562	337
1960 to 1969	5 683	—	—	4 175	1 176	332	1 057	—	—	343	397	317
1959 or earlier	4 683	—	—	—	3 128	1 555	681	—	—	—	409	272
ROOMS												
1 room	14	—	—	14	—	—	44	9	—	7	22	6
2 rooms	93	7	10	29	42	5	325	43	83	81	81	37
3 rooms	567	124	138	152	103	50	1 228	169	383	254	272	150
4 rooms	2 883	559	882	602	627	213	3 433	483	677	664	1 068	541
5 rooms	7 496	1 099	2 004	2 140	1 671	582	3 063	300	554	641	993	575
6 rooms	6 920	1 140	1 233	1 798	1 824	925	1 732	82	255	325	680	390
7 or more rooms	7 030	1 237	1 317	1 993	1 714	769	877	55	90	168	342	222
Median	5.7	5.8	5.4	5.7	5.8	6.0	4.6	4.2	4.3	4.6	4.8	4.9
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	24 645	4 153	5 555	6 672	5 833	2 432	9 577	1 111	1 991	2 008	3 013	1 454
0.50 or less	14 156	2 256	2 487	3 361	4 161	1 891	5 214	646	964	1 011	1 752	841
0.51 to 1.00	9 327	1 733	2 605	3 050	1 477	462	3 508	387	869	812	934	506
1.01 to 1.50	928	133	380	204	152	59	664	57	96	154	284	73
1.51 or more	234	31	83	57	43	20	191	21	62	31	43	34
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	358	13	29	56	148	112	1 125	30	51	132	445	467
0.50 or less	205	5	11	27	92	70	462	30	31	56	133	212
0.51 to 1.00	87	8	6	26	11	36	325	—	15	38	140	132
1.01 to 1.50	49	—	7	3	33	6	225	—	5	25	122	73
1.51 or more	17	—	5	—	12	—	113	—	—	13	50	50
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	3 891	426	597	800	1 328	740	2 746	353	460	524	905	504
2 persons	6 837	970	1 118	1 638	2 134	977	2 799	336	529	528	860	546
3 persons	5 251	1 135	1 265	1 468	1 054	329	1 789	227	453	359	483	267
4 persons	4 803	958	1 281	1 568	760	236	1 338	135	258	282	442	221
5 persons	2 366	438	740	778	298	112	851	53	185	230	282	101
6 or more persons	1 855	239	583	476	407	150	1 179	37	157	217	486	282
Median	2.84	3.11	3.35	3.13	2.28	2.04	2.43	2.15	2.57	2.55	2.46	2.34
Total persons	77 394	13 610	19 533	21 919	16 132	6 200	31 413	2 771	5 968	6 210	10 559	5 905
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	20 880	3 090	3 944	5 868	5 586	2 392	6 424	286	724	1 296	2 616	1 502
2	298	62	40	66	91	39	1 081	180	189	224	335	153
3 and 4	107	25	30	18	15	19	898	200	243	153	172	130
5 to 9	211	49	47	39	60	16	625	88	197	91	165	84
10 to 49	178	25	18	41	46	48	552	196	165	115	57	19
50 or more	59	26	—	15	16	2	223	46	94	23	45	15
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	3 270	889	1 505	681	167	28	899	145	430	238	68	18
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	24 978	4 161	5 579	6 724	5 973	2 541	10 633	1 139	2 042	2 139	3 410	1 903
Steam or hot water system	158	13	12	7	49	77	44	6	—	5	30	3
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	12 616	3 100	2 948	3 243	2 605	720	3 272	832	1 140	651	475	174
Other built-in electric units	4 290	639	1 614	1 639	280	118	1 263	167	423	370	223	80
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	1 135	35	190	304	522	84	560	18	47	142	298	55
Other means	6 779	374	815	1 531	2 517	1 542	5 494	116	432	971	2 384	1 591
Air conditioning	21 141	3 745	4 678	6 019	4 894	1 805	6 042	1 010	1 414	1 391	1 603	624
Central system	10 770	2 964	2 440	2 840	1 996	530	2 501	816	808	486	303	88
1 or more individual room units	10 371	781	2 238	3 179	2 898	1 275	3 541	194	606	905	1 300	536
House heating fuel	24 978	4 161	5 579	6 724	5 973	2 541	10 633	1 139	2 042	2 139	3 410	1 903
Utility gas	1 240	34	120	275	489	322	1 077	18	212	138	515	194
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	2 213	175	494	510	645	389	1 003	65	192	150	289	307
Electricity	12 807	3 560	3 768	3 480	1 614	385	3 516	899	1 189	838	440	151
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	7 966	314	1 130	2 308	2 948	1 266	3 681	139	381	859	1 611	691
Other	752	78	67	151	277	179	1 356	18	68	154	555	561
Income in 1979 below poverty level	3 512	378	848	843	925	518	3 783	285	695	638	1 278	887
Percent below poverty level	14.0	9.1	15.2	12.5	15.5	20.4	35.3	25.0	34.0	29.8	37.0	46.2
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	3 230	281	676	776	967	530	3 205	261	553	524	1 074	793
\$5,000 to \$9,999	3 801	492	761	809	1 137	602	2 617	225	542	489	837	524
\$10,000 to \$12,499	2 205	347	521	497	564	276	1 217	101	198	298	452	168
\$12,500 to \$14,999	1 965	311	529	458	506	161	937	87	170	202	352	126
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4 229	783	958	1 222	905	361	1 298	222	236	311	356	173
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 220	522	757	1 052	697	192	679	131	166	152	177	53
\$25,000 to \$34,999	3 782	828	907	1 043	694	310	520	74	152	104	128	62
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 735	476	318	605	252	84	109	16	15	21	48	9
\$50,000 or more	836	126	157	266	259	28	120	24	10	39	34	13
Median	\$16 373	\$19 025	\$16 381	\$18 279	\$14 093	\$11 268	\$8 981	\$12 092	\$9 263	\$10 478	\$8 934	\$6 321
Mean	\$19 328	\$22 653	\$18 700	\$20 812	\$18 116	\$14 190	\$11 175	\$13 911	\$11 682	\$12 430	\$10 601	\$8 649

Table A—8. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
The SMSA												
Occupied housing units	25 003	20 880	853	3 270	10 702	6 424	1 081	898	625	552	223	899
Condominium housing units	137	68	69	—	191	47	57	20	20	17	30	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	17 630	14 980	474	2 176	4 703	3 255	305	245	212	183	54	449
15 to 24 years	677	296	2	379	592	249	61	51	33	38	19	141
25 to 34 years	4 325	3 235	141	949	1 539	1 005	126	83	104	68	12	91
35 to 44 years	4 119	3 617	88	414	1 905	1 448	62	36	45	23	—	141
45 to 64 years	6 457	5 935	208	314	1 184	973	27	49	24	35	19	57
65 years and over	2 052	1 897	35	120	483	380	29	26	6	19	4	19
Male householder, no wife present	1 942	1 503	100	339	1 805	902	170	177	140	142	72	202
15 to 24 years	110	82	—	28	374	117	41	70	43	32	39	32
25 to 34 years	440	316	20	104	559	248	58	51	48	60	16	78
35 to 44 years	311	227	14	70	271	125	21	4	35	27	9	50
45 to 64 years	650	489	48	113	395	267	31	34	6	18	8	31
65 years and over	431	389	18	24	206	145	19	18	8	5	—	11
Female householder, no husband present	5 431	4 397	279	755	4 194	2 267	606	476	273	227	97	248
15 to 24 years	143	68	2	73	588	257	72	90	52	63	21	33
25 to 34 years	544	347	5	192	1 008	417	143	212	94	50	13	79
35 to 44 years	601	476	16	109	602	343	81	58	21	51	25	23
45 to 64 years	2 172	1 829	115	228	1 025	635	155	66	58	29	20	62
65 years and over	1 971	1 677	141	153	971	615	155	50	48	34	18	51
Median age	47.6	49.2	53.1	34.2	38.4	43.1	36.9	31.0	32.8	32.7	31.7	32.7
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	2 826	2 037	108	681	3 995	1 848	444	432	320	320	112	519
1975 to 1978	6 079	4 643	171	1 265	3 178	1 939	304	284	165	141	55	290
1970 to 1974	5 732	4 529	184	1 019	1 791	1 214	145	139	98	75	43	77
1960 to 1969	5 683	5 235	156	292	1 057	853	113	21	34	10	13	13
1959 or earlier	4 683	4 436	234	13	681	570	75	22	8	6	—	—
ROOMS												
1 room	14	—	7	7	44	7	6	12	6	5	8	—
2 rooms	93	49	2	42	325	103	24	67	72	17	15	27
3 rooms	567	230	46	291	1 228	391	222	165	103	124	71	152
4 rooms	2 883	1 374	124	1 385	3 433	1 628	565	271	191	257	46	475
5 rooms	7 496	6 188	294	1 014	3 063	2 120	180	235	172	94	37	225
6 rooms	6 920	6 361	207	352	1 732	1 415	43	126	69	48	20	11
7 or more rooms	7 030	6 678	173	179	877	760	41	22	12	7	26	9
Median	5.7	5.9	5.3	4.4	4.6	5.0	4.0	4.3	4.2	4.0	3.9	4.1
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	24 645	20 597	797	3 251	9 577	5 541	999	852	559	532	210	884
0.50 or less	14 156	12 283	393	1 480	5 214	2 771	655	485	357	325	144	477
0.51 to 1.00	9 327	7 462	307	1 558	3 508	2 197	304	296	165	160	66	320
1.01 to 1.50	928	690	69	169	664	481	17	34	32	45	—	55
1.51 or more	234	162	28	44	191	92	23	37	5	2	—	32
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	358	283	56	19	1 125	883	82	46	66	20	13	15
0.50 or less	205	185	13	7	462	365	37	21	19	6	5	9
0.51 to 1.00	87	62	25	—	325	240	19	13	33	14	—	6
1.01 to 1.50	49	30	12	7	225	185	13	5	14	—	8	—
1.51 or more	17	6	6	5	113	93	13	7	—	—	—	—
BEDROOMS												
None	17	3	7	7	44	7	6	12	6	5	8	—
1	396	236	39	121	1 498	564	215	290	159	143	63	64
2	5 878	3 845	255	1 778	5 138	2 667	734	435	318	300	99	585
3	14 978	13 335	415	1 228	3 379	2 678	95	108	126	90	32	250
4	3 235	3 007	102	126	576	443	31	53	16	12	21	—
5 or more	499	454	35	10	67	65	—	—	—	2	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	3 230	2 516	162	552	3 205	2 002	368	248	175	149	57	206
\$5,000 to \$9,999	3 801	2 998	158	645	2 617	1 550	243	278	97	100	62	287
\$10,000 to \$12,499	2 205	1 753	43	409	1 937	700	147	120	55	68	16	111
\$12,500 to \$14,999	1 965	1 527	48	390	1 217	554	41	100	62	24	—	50
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4 229	3 423	122	684	1 298	795	131	95	85	77	17	98
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 220	2 864	111	245	679	358	70	36	36	58	39	82
\$25,000 to \$34,999	3 782	3 360	147	275	520	331	59	13	47	15	8	47
\$35,000 or more	1 735	1 646	17	42	109	65	7	8	—	12	—	18
Median	\$16 373	\$17 212	\$15 625	\$12 686	\$8 981	\$8 694	\$8 601	\$8 234	\$11 841	\$10 993	\$9 414	\$9 260
Mean	\$19 328	\$20 131	\$21 165	\$13 726	\$11 175	\$10 956	\$10 906	\$9 482	\$13 060	\$13 405	\$11 289	\$12 049
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	24 978	20 857	853	3 268	10 633	6 363	1 081	892	625	550	223	899
Steam or hot water system	158	133	25	—	44	13	12	—	—	15	4	—
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	12 616	10 391	355	1 870	3 272	1 160	404	429	355	320	141	463
Other built-in electric units	4 290	3 743	118	429	1 263	574	146	210	45	110	39	139
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	1 135	932	34	169	560	407	80	15	7	12	8	31
Other means	6 779	5 658	321	800	5 494	4 209	439	238	218	93	31	266
Air conditioning	21 141	17 774	645	2 722	6 042	2 948	695	621	447	417	157	757
Central system	10 770	9 225	271	1 274	2 501	764	314	336	328	314	112	333
Vehicles available	23 080	19 377	727	2 976	7 669	4 540	809	603	462	427	149	679
1	7 283	5 791	246	1 246	4 691	2 570	556	446	304	308	98	409
2 or more	15 797	13 586	481	1 730	2 978	1 970	253	157	158	119	51	270
House heating fuel	24 978	20 857	853	3 268	10 633	6 363	1 081	892	625	550	223	899
Utility gas	1 240	1 098	87	55	1 077	556	119	177	131	54	21	19
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	2 213	1 678	81	454	1 003	698	77	66	6	14	4	138
Electricity	12 807	10 920	381	1 506	3 516	1 296	458	504	341	386	170	361
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	7 966	6 489	249	1 228	3 681	2 595	363	118	128	86	16	375
Other	7 52	672	55	25	1 356	1 218	64	27	19	10	12	6
Water heating fuel	24 853	20 767	830	3 256	9 995	5 814	1 052	891	604	540	210	884
Utility gas	751	684	53	14	682	291	63	121	97	70	31	9
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	633	488	71	74	327	220	48	16	12	—	—	31
Electricity	23 082	19 257	688	3 137	8 813	5 183	901	754	487	465	179	844
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	285	255	6	24	83	54	16	—	8	5	—	—
Other	102	83	12	7	90	66	24	—	—	—	—	—
Family householder	20 831	17 599	672	2 560	7 540	4 940	623	534	383	295	104	661
With own children under 18 years	11 164	9 132	301	1 731	4 451	2 911	315	389	225	196	54	361
With own children under 6 years	4 612	3 407	131	1 074	2 257	1 492	163	177	131	83	19	192
Female householder, no husband present	2 615	2 148	148	319	2 372	1 382	289	277	149	95	46	136
With own children under 18 years	1 105	860	35	210	1 647	932	158	265	97	66	23	104
With own children under 6 years	255	194	4	57	617	321	80	101	38	11	51	—
Nonfamily householder	4 172	3 281	181	718	3 162	1 484	458	364	242	257	119	238
Income in 1979 below poverty level	3 512	2 699	191	622	3 783	2 405	393	301	191	175	57	261
Percent below poverty level	14.0	12.9	22.4	19.0	35.3	37.4	36.4	33.5	30.6	31.7	25.6	29.0

Table A—9. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units by Size of Household: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units	25 003	3 891	6 837	5 251	4 803	2 366	976	552	327	2.84	77 394
Nonrelatives present	518	—	230	121	50	66	23	18	10	2.74	1 714
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	674	265	167	118	51	39	17	15	2	1.93	1 607
4 rooms	2 883	882	841	694	343	70	24	19	10	2.17	6 870
5 rooms	7 496	1 143	2 081	1 601	1 335	787	298	161	90	2.83	23 281
6 rooms	6 920	954	1 938	1 407	1 434	629	275	217	66	2.90	21 553
7 rooms	3 863	401	1 066	793	868	397	169	59	110	3.09	12 849
8 or more rooms	3 167	246	744	638	772	444	193	81	49	3.43	11 234
Median	5.7	5.2	5.7	5.7	6.0	6.0	6.0	5.9	6.4	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	24 645	3 761	6 757	5 242	4 756	2 351	941	538	299	2.84	76 247
1.00 or less	23 483	3 761	6 757	5 225	4 712	2 248	613	140	27	2.73	68 145
1.01 to 1.50	928	—	—	17	39	64	316	370	122	6.58	5 919
1.51 or more	234	—	—	—	5	39	12	28	150	8.01	2 183
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	358	130	80	9	47	15	35	14	28	2.11	1 147
1.00 or less	292	130	80	9	40	9	24	—	—	1.70	693
1.01 to 1.50	49	—	—	—	7	6	6	8	22	7.19	291
1.51 or more	17	—	—	—	—	—	5	6	6	7.08	163
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	20 880	3 102	5 848	4 298	4 122	1 987	826	423	274	2.85	64 455
2 or more	853	145	174	185	154	60	49	72	14	3.08	2 975
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	3 270	644	815	768	527	319	101	57	39	2.73	9 964
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	17 991	2 520	4 871	3 816	3 687	1 766	742	330	259	2.92	56 140
Less than \$10,000	928	244	244	164	59	103	35	46	33	2.40	2 640
\$10,000 to \$19,999	2 433	484	667	496	347	176	128	47	88	2.63	7 340
\$20,000 to \$29,999	3 540	595	866	715	649	356	192	120	47	2.93	11 052
\$30,000 to \$39,999	3 836	570	1 034	760	897	370	110	61	34	2.91	11 647
\$40,000 to \$49,999	2 601	255	757	619	477	295	134	30	34	2.97	8 423
\$50,000 to \$59,999	1 624	167	536	285	434	147	29	19	7	2.88	5 281
\$60,000 to \$79,999	1 720	135	471	431	483	135	65	—	—	3.09	5 422
\$80,000 to \$99,999	727	43	93	213	240	94	31	7	—	3.56	2 553
\$100,000 to \$149,999	426	15	136	90	95	72	8	—	10	3.19	1 361
\$150,000 or more	156	12	67	43	6	18	10	—	—	2.49	421
Median	\$35 400	\$28 800	\$36 100	\$36 800	\$38 900	\$35 700	\$32 400	\$25 900	\$21 300	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	25 003	3 891	6 837	5 251	4 803	2 366	976	552	327	2.84	77 394
Median income	\$16 373	\$6 821	\$15 002	\$17 820	\$21 084	\$20 991	\$20 187	\$14 292	\$15 990	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	16.4	25.3	15.1	14.7	16.1	16.0	15.6	17.7	14.7	...	...
With a mortgage	18.2	32.0	18.4	16.9	17.3	17.5	16.7	20.1	21.0	...	...
Not mortgaged	11.7	22.2	10.6	10	10	10.2	10.2	12.0	12.5	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	3 512	1 198	758	452	343	253	174	201	133	2.24	...
Median income	\$3 172	\$2500—	\$3 146	\$2500—	\$3 946	\$5 186	\$7 287	\$7 708	\$8 157	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	48.6	50+	50+	50+	50+	36.0	25.6	29.0	27.5	...	...
With a mortgage	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	44.2	45.0	...	...
Not mortgaged	37.2	47.5	35.0	50+	29.6	25.2	18.1	26.5	20.3	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	10 702	2 746	2 799	1 789	1 338	851	474	492	213	2.43	31 413
Nonrelatives present	612	—	343	134	79	37	2	10	7	2.39	1 665
ROOMS											
1 room	44	38	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.08	51
2 rooms	325	183	62	25	31	15	6	—	3	1.39	646
3 rooms	1 228	676	298	161	33	6	19	28	7	1.41	2 247
4 rooms	3 433	981	1 210	487	329	227	83	72	44	2.11	8 437
5 rooms	3 063	642	709	643	451	318	135	150	15	2.78	9 100
6 rooms	1 732	126	346	297	374	207	144	160	78	3.76	7 257
7 or more rooms	877	100	168	176	120	78	87	82	66	3.47	3 675
Median	4.6	4.0	4.4	4.8	5.1	5.1	5.5	5.5	6.0	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	9 577	2 514	2 582	1 660	1 184	743	403	322	169	2.38	26 936
1.00 or less	8 722	2 514	2 582	1 640	1 131	549	224	66	16	2.22	21 490
1.01 to 1.50	664	—	—	20	29	176	160	214	65	6.17	3 947
1.51 or more	191	—	—	—	24	18	19	42	88	7.32	1 499
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 125	232	217	129	154	108	71	170	44	3.38	4 477
1.00 or less	787	232	211	124	143	54	7	16	—	2.27	2 026
1.01 to 1.50	225	—	—	5	4	51	58	96	11	6.41	1 480
1.51 or more	113	—	6	—	7	3	6	58	33	7.09	971
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	6 424	1 309	1 511	1 106	925	650	395	380	148	2.85	21 220
2	1 081	387	353	197	61	20	22	26	15	1.93	2 411
3 and 4	898	301	257	127	106	48	19	14	26	2.08	2 248
5 to 9	625	230	145	112	59	39	—	40	—	2.07	1 530
10 to 49	552	225	132	65	63	33	10	24	—	1.89	1 379
50 or more	223	93	72	29	—	—	21	8	—	1.76	446
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	899	201	329	153	124	61	7	—	24	2.26	2 179
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	9 473	2 596	2 478	1 596	1 129	754	402	364	154	2.36	26 715
Less than \$100	947	294	300	112	75	64	57	36	9	2.10	2 673
\$100 to \$149	1 522	468	367	227	132	128	90	73	37	2.30	4 306
\$150 to \$199	1 841	497	443	298	232	223	85	47	16	2.46	5 010
\$200 to \$249	1 813	455	558	228	251	135	59	75	52	2.31	5 091
\$250 to \$299	1 182	337	321	276	165	45	19	14	5	2.29	2 942
\$300 to \$349	615	124	145	179	79	34	14	26	14	2.72	1 899
\$350 to \$399	274	52	54	36	56	40	27	9	—	3.36	1 008
\$400 to \$499	160	—	15	61	46	20	8	10	—	3.59	705
\$500 or more	7	—	—	—	—	4	3	—	—	5.38	65
No cash rent	1 112	369	275	179	93	61	40	74	21	2.18	3 016
Median	\$196	\$183	\$199	\$222	\$213	\$179	\$168	\$188	\$227	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	10 702	2 746	2 799	1 789	1 338	851	474	492	213	2.43	31 413
Median income	\$8 981	\$5 307	\$9 191	\$11 229	\$12 823	\$8 762	\$9 245	\$10 288	\$10 156	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	25.0	30.3	22.8	23.4	22.5	24.7	25.3	22.4	26.5	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	3 783	1 093	697	465	404	430	259	275	160	2.72	...
Median income	\$3 286	\$2500—	\$3 124	\$3 283	\$2500—	\$4 852	\$5 789	\$5 189	\$8 065	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	50+	50+	47.7	50+	50+	43.0	37.8	35.2	29.1	...	...

Table A—10. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[On to estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

The SMSA																
Owner-occupied housing units -----																
PERSONS IN UNIT																
1 person -----																
2 persons -----																
3 persons -----																
4 persons -----																
5 persons -----																
6 or more persons -----																
Median -----																
Total persons -----																
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----																
1.01 or more persons per room -----																
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----																
1.01 or more persons per room -----																
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																
With a mortgage -----																
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----																
Less than 15 percent -----																
15 to 19 percent -----																
20 to 24 percent -----																
25 to 29 percent -----																
30 to 34 percent -----																
35 percent or more -----																
Median -----																
Not computed -----																
Not mortgaged -----																
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----																
Less than 10 percent -----																
10 to 14 percent -----																
15 to 19 percent -----																
20 to 24 percent -----																
25 to 29 percent -----																
30 to 34 percent -----																
35 percent or more -----																
Median -----																
Not computed -----																
Renter-occupied housing units -----																
PERSONS IN UNIT																
1 person -----																
2 persons -----																
3 persons -----																
4 persons -----																
5 persons -----																
6 or more persons -----																
Median -----																
Total persons -----																
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----																
1.01 or more persons per room -----																
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----																
1.01 or more persons per room -----																
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----																
Less than 15 percent -----																
15 to 19 percent -----																
20 to 24 percent -----																
25 to 29 percent -----																
30 to 34 percent -----																
35 to 49 percent -----																
50 percent or more -----																
Median -----																
Not computed -----																

Table A—11. **Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Owner-occupied housing units	3 891	1 226	58	253	194	415	306	2 665	41	160	80	1 021	1 363
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 761	1 187	58	253	194	399	283	2 574	41	160	80	1 000	1 293
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	130	39	—	—	—	16	23	91	—	—	—	21	70
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	3 102	944	39	169	145	315	276	2 158	21	66	38	854	1 179
2 or more	145	40	—	7	14	13	6	105	—	—	—	37	68
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	644	242	19	77	35	87	24	402	20	94	42	130	116
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	1 542	342	15	21	19	111	176	1 200	13	25	22	378	762
\$5,000 to \$9,999	996	265	2	40	24	99	100	731	11	31	14	299	376
\$10,000 to \$12,499	371	96	7	22	16	48	3	275	8	34	26	133	74
\$12,500 to \$14,999	238	74	17	19	9	17	12	164	—	28	7	79	50
\$15,000 to \$19,999	378	193	3	85	37	60	8	185	—	35	5	75	70
\$20,000 to \$24,999	153	109	—	28	34	47	—	44	9	—	6	20	9
\$25,000 to \$34,999	131	97	14	17	37	22	7	34	—	—	—	25	9
\$35,000 to \$49,999	52	33	—	9	13	11	—	19	—	—	—	12	7
\$50,000 or more	30	17	—	12	5	—	—	13	—	7	—	—	6
Median	\$6 821	\$10 156	\$13 235	\$16 361	\$19 231	\$9 831	\$4 452	\$5 806	\$7 813	\$11 765	\$10 385	\$7 223	\$4 565
Mean	\$9 310	\$12 986	\$13 592	\$18 517	\$20 241	\$11 564	\$5 629	\$7 619	\$10 698	\$12 459	\$9 135	\$8 406	\$6 280
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	2 520	775	33	162	141	237	202	1 745	12	59	32	720	922
With a mortgage	966	403	18	134	119	121	11	563	8	50	24	268	213
Less than \$200	365	113	2	24	17	59	11	252	—	—	6	131	115
\$200 to \$249	231	99	—	22	34	43	—	132	—	15	5	57	55
\$250 to \$299	126	50	5	32	7	6	—	76	8	4	5	44	15
\$300 to \$349	76	25	3	15	7	—	—	51	—	7	—	30	14
\$350 to \$399	36	10	—	—	10	—	—	26	—	12	8	6	—
\$400 to \$499	65	53	—	34	16	3	—	12	—	12	—	—	—
\$500 to \$599	49	35	8	2	15	10	—	14	—	—	—	—	14
\$600 to \$749	18	18	—	5	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$750 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$226	\$245	\$333	\$283	\$311	\$202	\$100—	\$211	\$275	\$343	\$260	\$203	\$192
Not mortgaged	1 554	372	15	28	22	116	191	1 182	4	9	8	452	709
Less than \$50	126	56	5	—	6	26	19	70	—	—	—	25	45
\$50 to \$74	254	44	5	—	—	17	22	210	4	—	—	84	122
\$75 to \$99	448	102	—	5	—	31	66	346	—	—	—	134	212
\$100 to \$124	297	57	—	9	9	13	26	240	—	—	—	103	137
\$125 to \$149	229	77	5	9	7	15	41	152	—	9	8	65	70
\$150 to \$199	145	31	—	—	—	14	17	114	—	—	—	41	73
\$200 to \$249	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	26	—	—	—	—	26
\$250 or more	29	5	—	5	—	—	—	24	—	—	—	—	24
Median	\$97	\$96	\$63	\$125	\$114	\$87	\$96	\$97	\$63	\$138	\$138	\$97	\$97
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	25.3	22.3	26.5	18.9	20.7	23.6	26.4	28.9	36.3	36.7	37.0	24.8	30.6
With a mortgage	32.0	22.9	24.1	18.5	22.5	29.0	45.0	43.9	37.5	32.9	31.0	41.4	50+
Not mortgaged	22.2	21.4	32.0	22.5	10—	14.6	24.3	22.5	10—	50+	50+	15.4	25.0
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 198	257	15	21	2	103	116	941	—	25	16	326	574
Percent below poverty level	30.8	21.0	25.9	8.3	1.0	24.8	37.9	35.3	—	15.6	20.0	31.9	42.1
Renter-occupied housing units	2 746	1 100	225	305	187	263	120	1 646	245	280	52	376	693
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 514	998	225	288	168	219	98	1 516	236	280	52	319	629
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	232	102	—	17	19	44	22	130	9	—	—	57	64
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	1 309	490	59	119	66	169	77	819	65	71	32	230	421
2	387	103	14	35	21	19	14	284	46	53	—	58	127
3 and 4	301	138	51	31	4	34	18	163	42	64	—	32	25
5 to 9	230	118	38	39	35	6	—	112	25	30	—	28	29
10 to 49	225	108	27	31	27	18	5	117	43	30	15	—	29
50 or more	93	49	28	4	9	8	—	44	13	13	5	—	13
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	201	94	8	46	25	9	6	107	11	19	—	28	49
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	1 335	348	54	36	16	153	89	987	103	43	—	237	604
\$5,000 to \$9,999	597	258	55	74	47	54	28	339	104	76	17	74	68
\$10,000 to \$12,499	312	150	45	71	10	21	3	162	38	80	18	26	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999	154	74	23	23	28	—	—	80	—	44	11	12	13
\$15,000 to \$19,999	206	138	41	58	28	11	—	68	—	37	6	17	8
\$20,000 to \$24,999	57	57	7	18	19	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	82	75	—	25	39	11	—	7	—	—	—	7	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	3	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$5 307	\$8 833	\$10 194	\$11 496	\$14 330	\$4 389	\$4 007	\$4 287	\$5 750	\$10 656	\$11 250	\$3 811	\$3 399
Mean	\$7 423	\$10 080	\$9 482	\$12 394	\$16 056	\$6 281	\$4 336	\$5 646	\$5 497	\$9 986	\$11 215	\$5 782	\$3 454
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	2 596	1 041	217	305	187	231	101	1 555	245	280	46	365	619
Less than \$100	294	87	—	—	—	48	39	207	—	14	—	64	129
\$100 to \$149	468	179	14	71	8	63	23	289	54	27	—	77	131
\$150 to \$199	497	211	50	64	54	35	8	286	76	38	12	73	87
\$200 to \$249	455	150	48	52	20	30	—	305	55	109	34	59	48
\$250 to \$299	337	227	81	77	48	16	5	110	19	49	—	16	26
\$300 to \$349	124	56	12	23	17	4	—	68	30	14	—	10	14
\$350 to \$399	52	20	—	5	15	—	—	32	7	18	—	7	—
\$400 to \$499	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	369	111	12	13	25	35	26	258	4	11	—	59	184
Median	\$183	\$197	\$238	\$220	\$224	\$130	\$98	\$167	\$194	\$218	\$210	\$154	\$125
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	30.3	24.7	26.4	20.7	20.7	32.4	29.3	37.5	37.7	25.6	19.0	39.1	50+
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 093	312	54	36	16	147	59	781	84	30	—	226	441
Percent below poverty level	39.8	28.4	24.0	11.8	8.6	55.9	49.2	47.4	34.3	10.7	—	60.1	63.6

Table A—12. Duration of Vacancy for Year-Round Vacant for Sale and Vacant for Rent Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

	Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months
Vacant for sale only housing units	458	136	147	175
ROOMS				
1 to 3 rooms	35	2	15	18
4 rooms	72	9	12	51
5 rooms	151	77	32	42
6 rooms	112	20	55	37
7 rooms	25	9	7	9
8 or more rooms	63	19	26	18
Median	5.3	5.2	5.8	4.9
PLUMBING FACILITIES				
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	424	133	139	152
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	34	3	8	23
BEDROOMS				
None	—	—	—	—
1	37	2	10	25
2	156	45	66	45
3	189	67	57	65
4	67	22	14	31
5 or more	9	—	—	9
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT				
1975 to March 1980	182	54	75	53
1970 to 1974	77	36	4	37
1960 to 1969	84	19	12	53
1950 to 1959	52	20	22	10
1940 to 1949	36	—	29	7
1939 or earlier	27	7	5	15
UNITS IN STRUCTURE				
1, detached or attached	339	75	128	136
2 or more	63	35	16	12
Mobile home or trailer	56	26	3	27
HEATING EQUIPMENT				
Central heating system	377	108	112	157
Other means	81	28	35	18
None	—	—	—	—
PRICE ASKED				
Specified vacant for sale only housing units	330	75	128	127
Less than \$10,000	41	6	10	25
\$10,000 to \$19,999	51	14	10	27
\$20,000 to \$29,999	53	18	25	10
\$30,000 to \$39,999	62	11	27	24
\$40,000 to \$49,999	31	11	11	9
\$50,000 to \$59,999	41	15	10	16
\$60,000 to \$79,999	41	—	30	11
\$80,000 to \$99,999	—	—	—	—
\$100,000 or more	10	—	5	5
Median	\$33 600	\$29 800	\$37 600	\$30 800

The SMSA

	Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months
Vacant for rent housing units	1 263	639	359	265
ROOMS				
1 room	19	6	—	13
2 rooms	60	43	17	—
3 rooms	230	136	76	18
4 rooms	352	165	127	60
5 rooms	369	204	93	72
6 rooms	145	57	20	68
7 or more rooms	88	28	26	34
Median	4.4	4.3	4.2	5.1
PLUMBING FACILITIES				
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 204	606	355	243
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	59	33	4	22
BEDROOMS				
None	19	6	—	13
1	218	126	85	7
2	610	337	176	97
3	354	151	86	117
4	54	19	12	23
5 or more	8	—	—	8
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT				
1975 to March 1980	394	246	107	41
1970 to 1974	219	106	69	44
1960 to 1969	208	118	55	35
1950 to 1959	152	66	66	20
1940 to 1949	156	60	34	62
1939 or earlier	134	43	28	63
UNITS IN STRUCTURE				
1, detached or attached	628	283	152	193
2	16	5	11	—
3 and 4	64	52	12	—
5 to 9	68	28	8	32
10 to 49	225	158	67	—
50 or more	29	18	11	—
Mobile home or trailer	233	95	98	40
RENT ASKED				
Specified vacant for rent housing units	1 223	613	354	256
Less than \$100	364	114	133	117
\$100 to \$149	209	78	59	72
\$150 to \$199	274	123	97	54
\$200 to \$249	159	128	24	7
\$250 to \$299	177	133	38	6
\$300 to \$399	40	37	3	—
\$400 or more	—	—	—	—
Median	\$153	\$192	\$132	\$105

Table A—13. Price Asked and Rent Asked for Year-Round Vacant Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

	Price asked—Specified vacant for sale only housing units							Rent asked—Specified vacant for rent housing units						
	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$299	\$300 to \$399	\$400 or more	Median (dollars)
Total	330	41	104	93	82	10	33 600	1 223	364	483	336	40	—	153
PLUMBING FACILITIES														
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	299	12	102	93	82	10	36 100	1 168	327	472	329	40	—	154
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	31	29	2	—	—	—	10 000—	55	37	11	7	—	—	89
BEDROOMS														
None	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	—	19	—	—	—	129
1	26	1	4	—	21	—	64 000	218	31	93	94	—	—	168
2	109	26	57	26	—	—	22 100	606	220	210	148	28	—	150
3	138	8	34	49	42	5	39 600	318	82	130	94	12	—	153
4	48	6	9	9	19	5	45 000	54	31	23	—	—	—	96
5 or more	9	—	—	9	—	—	32 500	8	—	8	—	—	—	135
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT														
1975 to March 1980	110	—	1	36	68	5	56 600	394	42	131	189	32	—	211
1970 to 1974	56	6	35	11	4	—	19 400	219	53	94	72	—	—	160
1960 to 1969	65	12	23	23	2	5	28 400	208	95	86	19	8	—	108
1950 to 1959	44	5	27	7	5	—	21 800	147	58	57	32	—	—	136
1940 to 1949	28	7	14	7	—	—	26 100	126	67	47	12	—	—	98
1939 or earlier	27	11	4	9	3	—	13 100	129	49	68	12	—	—	121
UNITS IN STRUCTURE														
1, detached or attached	330	41	104	93	82	10	33 600	588	242	221	114	11	—	121
2 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	402	62	145	181	14	—	190
Mobile home or trailer	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	233	60	117	41	15	—	152

Table A — 14. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	13 033	331	1 229	2 139	2 836	2 164	1 468	1 620	672	418	156	39 900	46 400
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	10 194	176	854	1 451	2 198	1 767	1 223	1 407	593	381	144	42 400	48 900
15 to 24 years	227	3	4	37	97	47	24	7	8	—	—	37 100	39 600
25 to 34 years	2 369	40	129	282	606	446	357	316	135	54	4	43 800	46 900
35 to 44 years	2 566	22	173	319	544	411	297	452	212	98	38	45 500	52 100
45 to 64 years	3 909	70	435	539	772	673	426	517	230	166	81	41 900	49 500
65 years and over	1 123	41	113	274	179	190	119	115	8	63	21	37 100	45 300
Male householder, no wife present	651	26	61	111	146	105	71	57	43	31	—	38 400	44 600
15 to 24 years	26	—	5	2	8	11	—	—	—	—	—	36 700	34 700
25 to 34 years	154	—	—	30	52	15	43	2	12	—	—	38 400	43 600
35 to 44 years	150	15	11	30	15	22	12	18	12	15	—	45 900	49 700
45 to 64 years	199	8	20	12	45	44	9	26	19	16	—	42 700	50 900
65 years and over	122	3	25	37	26	13	7	11	—	—	—	27 000	31 300
Female householder, no husband present	2 188	129	314	577	492	292	174	156	36	6	12	31 700	35 100
15 to 24 years	24	—	5	2	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	32 800	29 300
25 to 34 years	145	8	14	57	29	19	12	6	—	—	—	28 800	31 200
35 to 44 years	229	—	28	49	46	54	7	37	8	—	—	38 400	40 900
45 to 64 years	940	41	139	255	221	159	67	36	16	6	—	31 400	33 800
65 years and over	850	80	128	214	179	60	88	77	12	—	12	30 300	35 800
Median age	47.2	58.3	53.2	51.5	45.1	46.1	44.4	44.3	43.1	48.4	53.8	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	1 498	16	50	129	332	256	269	232	162	46	6	48 800	52 700
1975 to 1978	3 159	41	185	353	709	551	408	489	194	174	55	46 300	52 600
1970 to 1974	2 624	69	273	534	537	411	249	320	131	66	34	38 100	44 600
1960 to 1969	3 567	107	426	666	849	674	316	316	116	75	22	37 200	41 100
1959 or earlier	2 185	98	295	457	409	272	226	263	69	57	39	36 100	43 700
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms	127	63	—	10	41	—	2	11	—	—	—	20 300	25 000
4 rooms	745	63	224	239	129	71	10	3	—	6	—	22 500	25 000
5 rooms	3 345	139	527	998	1 068	350	175	43	14	31	—	30 100	31 200
6 rooms	3 949	62	364	623	1 100	967	415	289	55	39	35	38 600	40 900
7 rooms	2 631	4	89	228	392	613	558	512	179	56	—	49 800	52 000
8 or more rooms	2 236	—	25	41	106	163	308	762	424	286	121	74 000	80 400
Median	6.1	4.8	5.2	5.3	5.7	6.2	6.7	7.4	8.1	8.1	8.5	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1	113	41	10	35	20	—	2	5	—	—	—	20 400	21 500
2	2 223	110	529	704	564	179	63	43	13	18	—	26 300	28 700
3	8 448	173	635	1 263	2 067	1 733	1 127	1 025	253	129	43	40 500	43 900
4	1 934	7	47	116	175	225	262	490	336	210	66	65 400	70 700
5 or more	315	—	8	21	10	27	14	57	70	61	47	85 100	96 100
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980	2 192	22	104	123	276	372	359	477	269	145	45	54 200	60 700
1970 to 1974	2 255	26	156	338	517	324	322	308	143	77	44	44 100	50 300
1960 to 1969	4 027	74	239	693	1 116	887	392	388	124	100	14	39 200	43 400
1950 to 1959	2 137	94	250	441	374	347	247	213	69	63	39	37 600	44 300
1940 to 1949	1 267	52	252	275	301	132	58	139	40	18	—	31 900	36 200
1939 or earlier	1 155	63	228	269	252	102	90	95	27	15	14	30 700	36 900
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	1 071	110	216	321	212	87	76	37	—	6	6	27 000	29 900
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 429	97	201	395	352	187	86	83	—	23	5	30 700	33 500
\$10,000 to \$12,499	796	47	127	178	220	86	94	30	8	6	—	31 900	33 300
\$12,500 to \$14,999	874	16	79	177	233	191	58	78	42	—	—	35 600	39 300
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 181	51	300	400	589	385	196	162	57	34	7	36 100	39 300
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 987	2	153	333	483	446	254	239	57	11	9	40 500	43 700
\$25,000 to \$34,999	2 664	8	129	235	542	528	481	468	151	107	15	47 900	51 800
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 403	—	17	78	178	204	165	378	202	144	37	63 000	67 700
\$50,000 or more	628	—	7	22	27	50	58	145	155	87	77	81 000	92 900
Median	\$20 387	\$8 147	\$14 731	\$14 979	\$18 601	\$21 460	\$24 457	\$28 624	\$35 786	\$39 145	\$49 634	...	...
Mean	\$23 132	\$8 986	\$17 601	\$15 780	\$19 255	\$22 624	\$24 702	\$30 394	\$40 545	\$39 583	\$65 758	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	8 996	87	601	1 298	2 062	1 690	1 127	1 188	541	291	111	42 700	48 900
Less than 15 percent	3 506	26	258	534	803	580	397	455	255	123	75	42 400	50 800
15 to 19 percent	1 924	13	143	309	489	344	257	226	110	33	—	40 200	44 700
20 to 24 percent	1 386	17	77	110	308	273	237	173	115	76	—	46 700	51 500
25 to 29 percent	657	20	10	66	130	191	99	114	5	22	—	45 500	47 500
30 to 34 percent	389	—	29	70	66	89	45	60	17	7	6	44 500	48 100
35 percent or more	1 061	11	68	206	240	200	90	147	39	30	30	40 300	48 700
Not computed	73	—	16	3	26	13	2	13	—	—	—	34 400	39 200
Median	17.5	21.3	16.2	16.8	17.2	18.8	18.2	17.9	15.7	18.4	13.3	...	...
Not mortgaged	4 037	244	628	841	774	474	341	432	131	127	45	33 900	40 700
Less than 10 percent	2 041	59	298	307	423	284	152	307	82	94	35	38 400	46 500
10 to 14 percent	703	54	81	200	134	75	51	58	36	13	1	31 400	37 800
15 to 19 percent	368	29	70	105	43	14	64	29	5	6	3	26 700	35 500
20 to 24 percent	170	—	14	63	57	19	9	2	6	—	—	31 600	33 200
25 to 29 percent	179	33	28	39	23	27	11	18	—	—	—	29 100	30 800
30 to 34 percent	132	13	50	14	21	20	9	3	2	—	—	22 700	27 000
35 percent or more	377	48	81	100	66	16	39	13	—	8	6	26 700	32 300
Not computed	67	8	6	13	7	19	6	2	—	6	—	39 600	40 500
Median	10—	15.9	10.8	12.7	10—	10—	11.5	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	12 998	304	1 221	2 139	2 836	2 164	1 468	1 620	672	418	156	40 000	46 500
1.01 or more persons per room	112	8	28	33	26	6	—	11	—	—	—	26 500	29 100
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	35	27	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10000—	8 600
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment	13 021	331	1 227	2 134	2 836	2 164	1 468	1 620	667	418	156	39 900	46 400
Central heating system	10 985	98	596	1 584	2 561	1 998	1 390	1 549	648	405	156	43 300	50 100
Air conditioning	12 488	223	1 100	2 001	2 759	2 113	1 440	1 606	672	418	156	40 800	47 300
Central system	7 411	31	202	575	1 231	1 493	1 215	1 473	638	397	156	51 100	58 300
Income in 1979 below poverty level	976	101	204	296	183	80	71	30	—	6	5	26 700	29 400
Percent below poverty level	7.5	30.5	16.6	13.8	6.5	3.7	4.8	1.9	—	1.4	3.2	...	...

Table A — 15. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

The SMSA

	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	5 436	223	610	990	1 237	934	510	215	131	7	579	224
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families.....	2 575	100	296	437	571	389	274	116	86	7	299	227
15 to 24 years.....	455	17	65	113	83	108	44	—	—	—	25	213
25 to 34 years.....	967	29	94	149	248	123	149	56	46	3	70	233
35 to 44 years.....	494	—	51	78	122	69	47	37	22	4	64	237
45 to 64 years.....	467	41	43	49	86	81	28	18	14	—	107	232
65 years and over.....	192	13	43	48	32	8	6	5	4	—	33	175
Male householder, no wife present.....	1 068	36	64	204	234	300	100	20	17	—	93	237
15 to 24 years.....	296	—	21	40	87	100	28	—	8	—	12	246
25 to 34 years.....	362	—	20	60	105	110	45	5	—	—	17	245
35 to 44 years.....	202	—	4	54	24	62	19	15	—	—	24	259
45 to 64 years.....	141	29	9	32	18	28	8	—	9	—	8	194
65 years and over.....	67	7	10	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	32	161
Female householder, no husband present.....	1 793	87	250	349	432	245	136	79	28	—	187	213
15 to 24 years.....	346	—	47	86	90	57	47	11	8	—	—	222
25 to 34 years.....	395	20	41	67	113	86	28	23	8	—	9	228
35 to 44 years.....	208	—	32	25	71	17	33	25	5	—	—	221
45 to 64 years.....	418	21	66	101	100	47	14	18	7	—	44	190
65 years and over.....	426	46	64	70	58	38	14	2	—	—	134	181
Median age.....	34.3	58.2	36.7	34.2	31.8	30.4	29.9	36.1	34.3	35.6	54.1	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980.....	2 642	31	191	472	596	592	383	156	95	7	119	248
1975 to 1978.....	1 685	117	225	239	484	249	103	53	29	—	186	215
1970 to 1974.....	512	34	83	174	92	35	24	—	—	—	70	181
1960 to 1969.....	383	39	85	73	51	35	—	6	7	—	87	180
1959 or earlier.....	214	2	26	32	14	23	—	—	—	—	117	176
ROOMS												
1 room.....	25	—	7	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	183
2 rooms.....	195	32	25	82	28	8	—	—	7	—	13	165
3 rooms.....	684	49	84	191	142	133	16	7	—	—	62	190
4 rooms.....	1 770	64	197	331	491	364	150	55	8	—	110	222
5 rooms.....	1 638	17	166	240	427	281	216	59	52	—	180	236
6 rooms.....	748	61	88	100	131	80	100	63	29	4	92	231
7 or more rooms.....	376	—	43	28	18	68	28	31	35	3	122	274
Median.....	4.5	4.0	4.5	4.1	4.4	4.4	4.9	5.3	5.5	6.4	5.1	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979.....	5 436	223	610	990	1 237	934	510	215	131	7	579	224
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	5 331	206	589	969	1 237	934	510	215	131	7	533	225
0.50 or less.....	3 340	139	402	578	787	583	315	121	46	—	369	221
0.51 to 1.00.....	1 803	56	177	368	415	327	174	68	65	7	146	229
1.01 to 1.50.....	166	11	10	23	20	24	21	26	13	—	18	263
1.51 or more.....	22	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	7	—	—	243
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	105	17	21	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	46	125
0.50 or less.....	81	17	3	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	42	128
0.51 to 1.00.....	20	—	18	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	119
1.01 to 1.50.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more.....	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level.....	1 122	128	180	257	179	69	63	43	8	4	191	176
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	1 064	121	166	248	179	69	63	43	8	4	163	177
1.01 or more persons per room.....	75	11	1	7	23	9	—	16	—	—	8	223
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	58	7	14	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	28	117
1.01 or more persons per room.....	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—
BEDROOMS												
None.....	25	—	7	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	183
1.....	774	71	126	225	170	109	29	—	7	—	37	176
2.....	2 798	83	336	525	681	575	259	76	17	—	246	224
3.....	1 647	56	116	218	372	223	206	128	73	7	248	241
4.....	181	13	25	4	14	18	16	9	34	—	48	289
5 or more.....	11	—	—	—	—	9	—	2	—	—	—	290
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached.....	2 732	134	334	492	510	364	225	104	110	7	452	217
2.....	686	32	100	107	195	120	73	14	—	—	45	217
3 and 4.....	471	13	49	84	155	106	23	29	—	—	12	231
5 to 9.....	374	8	67	37	49	100	71	26	16	—	—	274
10 to 49.....	361	22	2	68	41	105	70	37	5	—	11	275
50 or more.....	129	8	13	19	37	27	20	5	—	—	—	226
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	683	6	45	183	250	112	28	—	—	—	59	213
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980.....	796	10	26	58	139	235	182	59	49	—	38	285
1970 to 1974.....	1 110	42	67	175	254	283	140	51	13	3	82	244
1960 to 1969.....	1 136	41	91	210	233	209	73	81	50	4	144	233
1950 to 1959.....	1 047	39	124	247	342	106	66	12	12	—	99	208
1940 to 1949.....	641	41	131	158	160	60	11	10	—	—	70	191
1939 or earlier.....	706	50	171	142	109	41	38	2	—	—	146	167
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3.....	5 398	223	610	952	1 237	934	510	215	131	7	579	224
4 or more.....	38	—	—	38	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	168
With elevator.....	38	—	—	38	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	168
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent.....	1 121	71	246	279	238	162	72	36	17	—	...	192
15 to 19 percent.....	842	33	122	134	253	182	85	22	11	—	...	227
20 to 24 percent.....	667	16	37	96	177	194	64	35	45	3	...	253
25 to 29 percent.....	549	10	29	93	132	128	117	24	16	—	...	253
30 to 34 percent.....	344	7	8	51	131	72	29	37	9	—	...	240
35 to 49 percent.....	572	55	59	104	158	85	77	14	20	—	...	222
50 percent or more.....	721	31	96	221	136	111	66	43	13	4	...	204
Not computed.....	620	—	13	12	12	—	—	4	—	—	579	166
Median.....	23.3	22.3	17.2	24.0	23.4	23.2	26.5	27.6	24.2	50+	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment.....	5 435	222	610	990	1 237	934	510	215	131	7	579	224
Central heating system.....	3 565	55	226	517	887	806	478	205	108	7	276	248
Air conditioning.....	4 423	83	375	774	1 055	860	482	204	116	7	467	235
Central system.....	1 957	6	34	155	434	558	352	146	92	7	173	273

Table A — 16. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

Owner-occupied housing units

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER

Married-couple families	13 875	662	1 335	970	977	2 573	2 179	2 968	1 530	681	20 889	23 925	793
15 to 24 years	594	37	92	84	97	139	84	56	5	—	14 665	15 235	37
25 to 34 years	3 347	94	206	262	206	876	670	737	210	86	20 186	21 914	135
35 to 44 years	3 236	96	192	111	178	579	618	862	448	152	23 556	25 758	174
45 to 64 years	5 119	242	434	382	309	734	627	1 200	778	413	23 645	27 475	279
65 years and over	1 579	193	411	131	187	245	180	113	89	30	13 229	16 192	168
Male householder, no wife present	1 093	180	160	85	79	202	136	169	54	28	15 932	18 046	129
15 to 24 years	60	10	2	7	15	12	—	14	—	—	14 333	15 087	10
25 to 34 years	239	22	28	19	—	81	29	39	9	12	18 185	20 798	28
35 to 44 years	220	35	31	9	7	39	38	48	8	5	19 018	21 356	18
45 to 64 years	370	31	46	40	30	53	69	53	37	11	17 917	20 912	23
65 years and over	204	82	53	10	27	17	—	15	—	—	6 786	9 079	50
Female householder, no husband present	3 457	999	958	340	297	446	211	153	38	15	8 855	11 752	837
15 to 24 years	78	16	28	25	—	—	9	—	—	—	9 107	9 390	26
25 to 34 years	327	56	114	56	47	51	19	—	4	—	9 807	10 713	77
35 to 44 years	347	61	61	51	45	78	22	21	8	—	12 528	12 818	63
45 to 64 years	1 337	281	338	144	139	204	128	82	12	9	10 859	15 236	257
65 years and over	1 368	585	617	84	66	113	33	50	14	6	6 023	8 459	414
Median age	47.0	63.8	57.9	49.0	48.4	41.5	40.6	43.5	47.0	49.0	...	...	58.6

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1979 to March 1980	2 290	155	189	229	184	509	348	397	203	76	18 916	22 327	165
1975 to 1978	4 631	292	478	281	319	1 013	675	940	453	180	19 629	23 573	353
1970 to 1974	3 799	411	422	321	318	575	571	734	295	152	18 201	20 792	426
1960 to 1969	4 423	488	564	281	291	658	635	834	488	184	19 371	21 538	465
1959 or earlier	3 282	495	800	283	241	466	297	385	183	132	13 154	17 601	350

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Complete plumbing for exclusive use	18 376	1 810	2 439	1 395	1 349	3 221	2 526	3 290	1 622	724	18 203	21 336	1 732
1.01 or more persons per room	306	—	69	26	19	47	60	56	19	10	19 259	21 183	69
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	49	31	14	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	3 194	4 748	27
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment	18 411	1 841	2 453	1 395	1 351	3 214	2 526	3 290	1 617	724	18 163	21 291	1 759
Central heating system	14 820	1 066	1 604	1 056	1 067	2 617	2 228	2 982	1 538	662	20 000	23 077	1 042
Air conditioning	17 383	1 581	2 144	1 282	1 254	3 062	2 480	3 248	1 608	724	18 858	21 927	1 499
Central system	9 834	451	792	602	634	1 584	1 556	2 262	1 334	619	22 500	25 867	461
Vehicles available	17 701	1 408	2 247	1 367	1 317	3 205	2 521	3 290	1 622	724	18 773	21 950	1 393
1 or more	4 877	907	1 273	584	449	742	404	312	162	44	11 107	13 287	770
2 or more	12 824	501	974	783	868	2 463	2 117	2 978	1 460	680	21 814	25 245	623
House heating fuel	18 411	1 841	2 453	1 395	1 351	3 214	2 526	3 290	1 617	724	18 163	21 291	1 759
Utility gas	668	60	134	50	71	105	89	91	44	24	15 931	19 007	64
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 317	252	271	124	109	246	156	104	34	21	12 764	14 653	224
Electricity	10 258	625	911	687	651	1 912	1 611	2 209	1 194	458	20 946	23 976	666
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	5 827	863	1 072	501	496	883	610	844	342	216	14 907	18 610	752
Other	341	41	65	33	24	68	60	42	3	5	15 383	16 444	53
Median rooms	5.8	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.5	5.7	5.9	6.4	6.9	7.8	...	...	5.2

Specified owner-occupied housing units

MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS

With a mortgage	8 996	399	588	491	544	1 653	1 477	2 233	1 128	483	22 560	25 569	420
Less than \$200	1 686	165	232	173	145	321	210	321	103	16	17 065	18 413	133
\$200 to \$249	1 413	76	99	134	93	324	203	276	170	38	19 326	24 858	79
\$250 to \$299	1 278	29	72	40	84	285	267	288	166	47	21 667	24 124	34
\$300 to \$349	1 148	87	93	37	57	232	216	271	109	46	21 168	23 110	101
\$350 to \$399	1 048	8	30	71	76	157	234	352	88	32	23 065	25 317	22
\$400 to \$499	1 293	15	42	34	49	200	247	385	236	85	25 586	28 613	25
\$500 to \$599	628	15	18	2	27	90	64	242	101	69	28 077	30 919	22
\$600 to \$749	351	2	—	—	13	44	24	69	120	79	34 447	39 552	2
\$750 or more	151	2	2	—	—	—	12	29	35	71	26 458	64 000	2
Median	\$305	\$223	\$231	\$227	\$270	\$282	\$314	\$343	\$359	\$450	...	...	\$249
Not mortgaged	4 037	672	841	305	330	528	510	431	275	145	14 019	17 700	556
Less than \$50	85	33	26	7	—	13	6	—	—	—	7 159	8 577	22
\$50 to \$74	383	107	136	35	38	45	7	15	—	—	8 467	9 565	75
\$75 to \$99	870	167	244	91	56	130	99	64	19	—	10 659	12 878	132
\$100 to \$124	1 063	167	180	73	133	155	179	113	43	20	14 596	16 459	153
\$125 to \$149	704	111	103	42	51	97	123	76	71	30	17 009	19 106	87
\$150 to \$199	681	61	126	57	44	58	86	131	98	20	19 402	21 420	61
\$200 to \$249	162	13	24	—	6	18	7	26	21	47	27 167	35 934	13
\$250 or more	89	13	2	—	2	12	3	6	23	28	37 723	50 591	13
Median	\$116	\$104	\$102	\$107	\$113	\$112	\$120	\$133	\$152	\$203	...	...	\$108

MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

With a mortgage	8 996	399	588	491	544	1 653	1 477	2 233	1 128	483	22 560	25 569	420
Less than 15 percent	3 506	—	23	50	47	397	596	1 210	829	444	30 959	34 898	—
15 to 19 percent	1 924	—	18	76	155	453	456	565	184	17	22 462	23 763	—
20 to 24 percent	1 386	—	57	126	100	317	328	348	110	—	21 186	21 988	—
25 to 29 percent	657	—	77	61	83	239	131	61	5	—	17 565	17 241	6
30 to 34 percent	389	31	72	45	56	114	29	36	—	6	14 576	15 058	12
35 percent or more	1 061	299	341	133	103	133	27	13	—	12	7 942	9 698	333
Not computed	73	69	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	2500—	54 825	69
Median	17.5	50+	39.7	24.7	23.5	19.7	17.5	14.3	11.4	10—	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged	4 037	672	841	305	330	528	510	431	275	145	14 019	17 700	556
Less than 10 percent	2 041	—	104	116	133	392	461	415	275	145	23 045	27 299	6
10 to 14 percent	703	27	226	110	173	106	46	15	—	—	12 239	12 450	16
15 to 19 percent	368	31	230	59	16	28	3	1	—	—	7 532	8 738	26
20 to 24 percent	170	31	113	20	6	—	—	—	—	—	7 951	7 619	7
25 to 29 percent	179	89	88	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	5 024	5 307	62
30 to 34 percent	132	98	32	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 167	4 301	80
35 percent or more	377	329	48	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 199	3 002	292
Not computed	67	67	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—2 626	67
Median	10—	37.6	17.0	11.7	10.9	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...	42.5

Table A — 17. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

Renter-occupied housing units -----

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER

Married-couple families -----	2 916	319	557	379	382	552	357	258	44	68	13 829	16 039	461
15 to 24 years -----	473	40	96	72	85	114	38	16	—	12	13 338	14 889	61
25 to 34 years -----	1 020	60	167	115	188	223	162	86	10	9	14 734	15 961	109
35 to 44 years -----	581	33	59	89	79	136	88	78	7	12	15 838	17 928	74
45 to 64 years -----	597	107	123	84	30	65	69	74	20	25	12 039	17 255	136
65 years and over -----	245	79	112	19	—	14	—	4	7	10	6 812	11 136	81
Male householder, no wife present -----	1 152	183	233	122	110	216	129	130	—	29	13 364	14 988	209
15 to 24 years -----	303	51	85	46	27	63	23	—	—	8	10 842	12 157	67
25 to 34 years -----	374	5	56	39	69	89	59	46	—	11	15 776	18 212	12
35 to 44 years -----	218	25	48	11	14	38	30	52	—	—	17 115	16 929	34
45 to 64 years -----	174	54	29	26	—	16	17	32	—	—	10 385	11 973	54
65 years and over -----	83	48	15	—	—	10	—	—	—	10	4 549	12 014	42
Female householder, no husband present -----	1 915	735	493	245	144	182	44	55	8	9	7 604	9 024	614
15 to 24 years -----	346	106	113	54	37	23	5	—	8	—	7 604	8 283	121
25 to 34 years -----	410	75	88	96	67	47	22	15	—	—	11 094	11 139	68
35 to 44 years -----	225	44	87	43	—	25	—	19	—	7	8 995	13 731	56
45 to 64 years -----	443	164	126	32	25	67	11	16	—	2	8 009	9 192	155
65 years and over -----	491	346	79	20	15	20	6	5	—	—	4 030	5 473	214
Median age -----	35.6	57.7	36.3	32.6	29.9	32.4	32.6	38.5	45.3	42.5	...	...	47.6

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1979 to March 1980 -----	2 752	433	616	341	346	453	240	227	33	63	12 397	14 735	496
1975 to 1978 -----	1 848	343	353	251	197	322	212	131	12	27	12 271	13 894	373
1970 to 1974 -----	649	202	123	75	65	96	48	30	—	10	9 983	11 344	201
1960 to 1969 -----	439	128	136	48	20	45	26	30	—	6	8 433	11 105	108
1959 or earlier -----	295	131	55	31	8	34	4	25	7	—	6 650	9 668	106

PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM

Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	5 858	1 159	1 261	736	636	937	530	441	52	106	11 729	13 756	1 209
0.50 or less -----	3 623	919	815	476	345	480	267	251	36	34	10 407	12 022	770
0.51 to 1.00 -----	2 006	182	422	221	277	433	230	176	5	60	14 106	16 350	342
1.01 to 1.50 -----	205	58	15	39	14	16	26	14	11	12	11 891	18 768	88
1.51 or more -----	24	—	9	—	—	8	7	—	—	—	18 438	15 812	9
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	125	78	22	10	—	13	—	2	—	—	3 826	5 886	75
0.50 or less -----	101	63	22	10	—	6	—	—	—	—	3 922	5 387	60
0.51 to 1.00 -----	20	11	—	—	—	7	—	2	—	—	2500—	9 010	11
1.01 to 1.50 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more -----	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 750	2 880	4

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Heating equipment -----	5 982	1 237	1 282	746	636	950	530	443	52	106	11 582	13 592	1 284
Central heating system -----	3 730	546	744	451	438	671	416	364	42	58	13 208	14 970	541
Air conditioning -----	4 799	818	1 029	603	495	835	492	404	49	74	12 291	14 253	845
Central system -----	2 038	185	358	231	259	419	284	234	35	33	14 865	16 508	231
Vehicles available -----	5 109	661	1 066	709	621	943	530	443	49	87	12 977	14 841	782
1 -----	2 823	530	771	489	282	401	148	156	7	39	10 565	12 224	562
2 or more -----	2 286	131	295	220	339	542	382	287	42	48	16 129	18 073	220
House heating fuel -----	5 982	1 237	1 282	746	636	950	530	443	52	106	11 582	13 592	1 284
Utility gas -----	532	166	124	76	52	75	27	12	—	—	8 846	9 450	153
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	499	151	115	51	70	38	17	51	—	6	9 411	11 668	141
Electricity -----	2 538	363	483	280	287	499	287	252	35	52	13 746	15 726	395
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	2 134	481	515	274	194	298	182	128	14	48	10 648	12 962	494
Other -----	279	76	45	65	33	40	17	—	3	—	10 712	10 345	101
Median rooms -----	4.6	4.2	4.4	4.7	4.9	4.8	4.8	5.1	5.7	4.8	...	...	4.3

Specified renter-occupied housing units -----

CONTRACT RENT

Less than \$100 -----	1 190	422	297	157	98	95	62	39	—	20	8 377	10 280	436
\$100 to \$149 -----	1 181	214	343	179	125	217	38	60	—	5	10 468	11 630	237
\$150 to \$199 -----	1 118	111	277	194	143	128	146	93	7	19	12 204	14 266	108
\$200 to \$249 -----	851	89	102	97	124	250	96	70	8	15	15 205	16 031	97
\$250 to \$299 -----	365	26	50	27	25	90	68	60	12	7	18 325	20 363	49
\$300 to \$349 -----	138	—	—	8	14	35	38	30	8	5	21 154	23 948	—
\$350 to \$399 -----	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	75000+	62 510	—
\$400 to \$499 -----	7	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9 688	16 867	4
\$500 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent -----	579	229	124	17	63	54	35	29	14	14	7 883	12 003	191
Median -----	\$151	\$101	\$128	\$147	\$158	\$178	\$186	\$177	\$280	\$192	...	...	\$105

GROSS RENT

Less than \$100 -----	223	136	35	33	—	13	6	—	—	—	4 375	5 995	128
\$100 to \$149 -----	610	177	147	110	77	67	27	5	—	—	9 399	9 288	180
\$150 to \$199 -----	990	265	272	99	86	144	46	60	—	18	9 250	11 998	257
\$200 to \$249 -----	1 237	139	378	165	184	158	107	78	7	21	11 538	13 292	179
\$250 to \$299 -----	934	69	144	172	88	232	128	81	—	20	14 830	16 339	69
\$300 to \$349 -----	510	41	69	53	68	122	66	71	20	—	15 732	16 905	63
\$350 to \$399 -----	215	27	24	10	21	60	26	40	—	7	16 992	19 793	43
\$400 to \$499 -----	131	8	—	20	5	19	42	20	8	9	21 125	24 984	8
\$500 or more -----	7	—	4	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	9 688	16 867	4
No cash rent -----	579	229	124	17	63	54	35	29	14	14	7 883	12 003	191
Median -----	\$224	\$167	\$210	\$232	\$225	\$257	\$264	\$282	\$326	\$245	...	...	\$176

GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Less than 15 percent -----	1 121	7	24	91	97	248	239	305	35	75	21 948	25 647	7
15 to 19 percent -----	842	19	84	111	186	249	152	41	—	—	15 320	15 850	11
20 to 24 percent -----	667	7	102	164	130	201	51	12	—	—	13 663	13 919	7
25 to 29 percent -----	549	20	201	149	81	92	6	—	—	—	10 898	11 232	48
30 to 34 percent -----	344	15	190	89	25	25	—	—	—	—	9 389	9 428	51
35 to 49 percent -----	572	137	372	53	10	—	—	—	—	—	6 613	6 714	179
50 percent or more -----	721	616	100	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 121	3 082	587
Not computed -----	620	270	124	17	63	5	35	29	14	14	7 041	11 209	232
Median -----	23.3	50+	33.3	23.9	19.5	18.2	14.6	11.7	10—	10—	...	...	50+

Table A — 18. **Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	8 996	1 686	1 413	1 278	1 148	1 048	1 293	628	351	151	305
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person -----	673	246	166	77	50	24	62	30	18	—	227
2 persons -----	2 223	499	372	297	261	271	300	124	61	38	290
3 persons -----	2 225	478	318	372	257	289	250	140	73	48	293
4 persons -----	2 461	324	336	375	395	286	395	204	121	25	325
5 persons -----	1 019	113	181	103	140	118	192	82	55	35	340
6 persons -----	294	26	13	35	37	53	71	41	13	5	384
7 persons -----	81	—	23	19	8	7	17	7	—	—	296
8 or more persons -----	20	—	4	—	—	—	6	—	10	—	525
Median -----	3.22	2.71	3.03	3.21	3.52	3.29	3.59	3.60	3.69	3.28	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families -----	7 704	1 303	1 062	1 104	1 017	976	1 176	596	319	151	319
15 to 24 years -----	203	17	20	43	25	60	25	6	—	7	343
25 to 34 years -----	2 183	200	133	285	395	365	436	238	112	19	361
35 to 44 years -----	2 229	324	244	309	289	254	449	179	129	52	341
45 to 64 years -----	2 756	633	601	431	258	290	237	166	78	62	267
65 years and over -----	333	129	64	36	50	7	21	7	—	11	229
Male householder, no wife present -----	384	86	88	36	12	42	71	25	24	—	275
15 to 24 years -----	16	2	—	—	3	—	3	—	—	—	450
25 to 34 years -----	133	18	27	29	2	10	40	2	5	—	287
35 to 44 years -----	122	26	21	7	7	10	23	15	13	—	287
45 to 64 years -----	113	40	40	—	—	19	8	—	6	—	221
65 years and over -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female householder, no husband present -----	908	297	263	138	119	30	46	7	8	—	230
15 to 24 years -----	14	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	275
25 to 34 years -----	128	15	50	—	26	19	—	—	—	—	249
35 to 44 years -----	166	18	53	18	45	8	16	—	8	—	283
45 to 64 years -----	440	196	103	91	35	3	12	—	—	—	212
65 years and over -----	160	68	57	15	13	—	7	—	—	—	211
Median age -----	42.0	50.2	48.3	42.8	38.4	37.1	37.6	38.0	39.9	44.1	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980 -----	1 353	108	74	82	119	217	339	233	145	36	419
1975 to 1978 -----	2 676	149	197	390	524	374	630	229	139	44	360
1970 to 1974 -----	2 068	395	365	383	284	276	204	59	56	46	286
1960 to 1969 -----	2 440	840	714	361	168	142	114	75	8	18	227
1959 or earlier -----	459	194	63	62	53	39	6	32	3	7	228
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms -----	34	11	11	5	7	—	—	—	—	—	227
4 rooms -----	383	171	76	89	18	17	3	9	—	—	213
5 rooms -----	2 240	727	542	382	225	155	156	44	5	4	236
6 rooms -----	2 804	531	429	379	412	419	415	114	71	34	308
7 rooms -----	1 907	169	249	238	331	269	356	225	54	16	345
8 or more rooms -----	1 628	77	106	185	155	188	363	236	221	97	428
Median -----	6.2	5.4	5.7	5.9	6.3	6.3	6.7	7.2	8.0	8.5+	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980 -----	1 904	86	78	115	233	281	541	334	181	55	426
1970 to 1974 -----	1 887	232	224	399	257	219	342	97	81	36	317
1960 to 1969 -----	3 124	731	758	504	363	329	258	115	50	16	257
1950 to 1959 -----	1 100	335	204	146	139	110	78	40	29	19	254
1940 to 1949 -----	531	216	75	73	49	37	20	36	8	17	233
1939 or earlier -----	450	86	74	41	107	72	54	6	2	8	311
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000 -----	87	58	27	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	185
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	601	289	150	79	38	44	1	—	—	—	204
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	1 298	451	362	252	161	45	25	—	2	—	227
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	2 062	498	382	458	323	249	118	26	4	4	266
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	1 690	240	261	204	245	298	279	143	20	—	329
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	1 127	65	131	152	161	147	351	99	21	—	369
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	1 188	17	79	91	173	179	330	207	95	17	421
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	541	16	8	32	42	66	110	98	126	43	496
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	291	52	5	—	5	20	56	42	79	32	518
\$150,000 or more -----	111	—	8	8	—	—	23	13	4	55	731
Median -----	\$42 700	\$30 900	\$34 400	\$36 600	\$42 500	\$46 600	\$55 100	\$62 500	\$84 600	\$109 000	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent -----	3 506	1 072	778	594	379	221	245	102	62	53	244
15 to 19 percent -----	1 924	211	286	354	276	329	311	100	50	7	320
20 to 24 percent -----	1 386	104	115	169	161	219	304	181	105	28	383
25 to 29 percent -----	657	68	59	31	115	77	203	73	29	2	386
30 to 34 percent -----	389	66	24	39	19	74	61	55	31	20	381
35 percent or more -----	1 061	165	133	77	179	128	162	102	74	41	343
Not computed -----	73	—	18	14	19	—	7	15	—	—	312
Median -----	17.5	12.6	14.0	15.5	18.4	19.6	21.4	22.9	23.0	22.8	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment -----	8 984	1 681	1 413	1 276	1 148	1 048	1 293	628	346	151	305
Steam or hot water system -----	33	—	5	3	2	8	5	—	—	10	391
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	5 761	711	725	695	741	769	1 088	565	334	133	351
Other built-in electric units -----	1 867	476	430	387	234	160	139	36	5	—	254
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	454	176	75	85	58	30	16	12	—	2	234
Other means -----	869	318	178	106	113	81	45	15	7	6	233
Air conditioning -----	8 763	1 574	1 367	1 263	1 129	1 020	1 282	626	351	151	308
Central system -----	5 482	597	618	632	748	754	1 094	565	339	135	360
1 or more individual room units -----	3 281	977	749	631	381	266	188	61	12	16	244
House heating fuel -----	8 984	1 681	1 413	1 276	1 148	1 048	1 293	628	346	151	305
Utility gas -----	256	60	44	39	28	23	29	27	—	6	281
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	330	76	65	67	51	26	38	5	2	—	268
Electricity -----	6 323	933	880	835	814	791	1 117	555	304	94	332
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	1 945	574	404	309	233	202	102	34	40	45	249
Other -----	130	38	18	26	22	6	7	—	—	6	267

Table A—19. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA

	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	4 037	85	383	870	1 063	704	681	162	89	116
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person	1 081	40	159	327	242	148	126	15	24	101
2 persons	1 652	38	142	364	435	285	290	58	40	116
3 persons	655	7	40	87	174	143	147	43	14	128
4 persons	419	—	36	57	119	75	91	35	6	124
5 persons	178	—	6	23	64	48	21	11	5	123
6 persons	42	—	—	12	24	—	6	—	—	109
7 persons	10	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	125
8 or more persons	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	2.07	1.57	1.73	1.80	2.17	2.22	2.24	2.69	2.01	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families	2 490	45	186	447	710	489	415	137	61	120
15 to 24 years	24	—	11	5	1	—	7	—	—	80
25 to 34 years	186	8	15	37	56	22	41	7	—	115
35 to 44 years	337	—	26	52	128	74	45	4	8	118
45 to 64 years	1 153	28	65	226	271	218	216	93	36	124
65 years and over	790	9	69	127	254	175	106	33	17	119
Male householder, no wife present	267	14	26	62	42	57	59	7	—	119
15 to 24 years	10	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	50
25 to 34 years	21	—	7	1	6	—	—	7	—	110
35 to 44 years	28	6	2	4	—	7	9	—	—	132
45 to 64 years	86	3	—	21	18	7	37	—	—	129
65 years and over	122	—	12	36	18	43	13	—	—	118
Female householder, no husband present	1 280	26	171	361	311	158	207	18	28	107
15 to 24 years	10	—	6	—	4	—	—	—	—	71
25 to 34 years	17	—	—	11	6	—	—	—	—	94
35 to 44 years	63	—	9	11	23	6	14	—	—	113
45 to 64 years	500	2	66	144	128	89	68	3	—	107
65 years and over	690	24	90	195	150	63	125	15	28	106
Median age	61.5	62.9	62.0	62.7	61.6	61.1	59.9	56.0	65.1	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980	145	—	23	41	24	21	21	15	—	109
1975 to 1978	483	19	33	102	137	75	104	13	—	116
1970 to 1974	556	8	63	90	212	95	64	23	1	114
1960 to 1969	1 127	20	116	281	290	208	145	42	25	113
1959 or earlier	1 726	38	148	356	400	305	347	69	63	120
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms	93	22	22	22	5	15	7	—	—	78
4 rooms	362	25	33	106	112	40	44	2	—	104
5 rooms	1 105	26	196	325	301	133	91	17	16	100
6 rooms	1 145	—	79	301	364	257	124	15	5	113
7 rooms	724	12	42	94	210	127	213	26	—	126
8 or more rooms	608	—	11	22	71	132	202	102	68	167
Median	5.9	4.3	5.2	5.4	5.8	6.1	6.8	7.9	8.2	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980	288	14	19	74	61	43	63	14	—	115
1970 to 1974	368	—	50	54	108	97	35	23	1	119
1960 to 1969	903	7	80	207	263	185	133	22	6	115
1950 to 1959	1 037	21	103	242	248	166	176	54	27	115
1940 to 1949	736	32	74	132	190	149	121	22	16	117
1939 or earlier	705	11	57	161	193	64	153	27	39	116
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000	244	21	58	56	50	36	23	—	—	94
\$10,000 to \$19,999	628	24	98	245	136	67	51	5	2	95
\$20,000 to \$29,999	841	23	107	235	262	129	78	3	4	105
\$30,000 to \$39,999	774	14	67	209	281	90	101	12	—	109
\$40,000 to \$49,999	474	—	33	71	98	122	116	24	10	132
\$50,000 to \$59,999	341	3	8	13	95	115	70	13	24	136
\$60,000 to \$79,999	432	—	12	26	106	122	141	12	13	140
\$80,000 to \$99,999	131	—	—	—	29	11	53	30	8	174
\$100,000 to \$149,999	127	—	—	15	6	6	48	35	17	188
\$150,000 or more	45	—	—	—	—	6	—	28	11	229
Median	\$33 900	\$19 000	\$25 100	\$25 900	\$33 300	\$42 300	\$46 800	\$85 200	\$76 700	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent	2 041	52	207	453	540	354	300	84	51	114
10 to 14 percent	703	20	57	139	230	114	121	17	5	115
15 to 19 percent	368	6	38	115	83	41	53	18	14	108
20 to 24 percent	170	—	23	10	33	25	73	6	—	144
25 to 29 percent	179	5	33	42	19	43	21	14	2	113
30 to 34 percent	132	—	14	51	15	32	18	—	2	102
35 percent or more	377	2	11	47	107	95	77	23	15	131
Not computed	67	—	—	13	36	—	18	—	—	114
Median	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	11.3	10—	10—	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment	4 037	85	383	870	1 063	704	681	162	89	116
Steam or hot water system	48	—	—	—	4	17	4	15	8	188
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	2 245	20	99	353	591	453	531	143	55	128
Other built-in electric units	326	—	71	73	151	21	10	—	—	103
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	251	16	20	99	75	11	17	—	13	98
Other means	1 167	49	193	345	242	202	119	4	13	100
Air conditioning	3 725	50	326	771	1 005	658	664	162	89	118
Central system	1 929	7	81	279	509	394	471	121	67	131
1 or more individual room units	1 796	43	245	492	496	264	193	41	22	106
House heating fuel	4 037	85	383	870	1 063	704	681	162	89	116
Utility gas	262	—	5	46	56	49	83	7	16	137
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	355	—	31	123	74	71	49	3	4	108
Electricity	1 562	7	154	290	561	248	241	50	11	115
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	1 766	63	155	392	354	336	308	100	58	119
Other	92	15	38	19	18	—	—	2	—	70

Table A—20. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

Occupied housing units

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER

Married-couple families	13 875	2 725	3 021	4 074	2 965	1 090
15 to 24 years	594	271	173	72	60	18
25 to 34 years	3 347	1 279	957	667	321	123
35 to 44 years	3 236	701	869	1 158	365	143
45 to 64 years	5 119	398	837	1 852	1 591	441
65 years and over	1 579	76	185	325	628	365
Male householder, no wife present	1 093	217	214	295	249	118
15 to 24 years	60	20	14	10	11	5
25 to 34 years	239	101	69	40	29	—
35 to 44 years	220	49	77	69	21	4
45 to 64 years	370	45	46	139	99	41
65 years and over	204	2	3	37	89	68
Female householder, no husband present	3 457	312	516	826	1 154	649
15 to 24 years	78	21	17	19	20	1
25 to 34 years	327	78	69	110	68	2
35 to 44 years	347	47	77	151	29	43
45 to 64 years	1 337	120	239	321	497	160
65 years and over	1 368	46	114	225	540	443
Median age	47.0	34.1	40.3	47.0	58.2	63.8

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1979 to March 1980	2 290	1 257	379	340	198	116
1975 to 1978	4 631	1 997	1 115	741	585	195
1970 to 1974	3 799	—	2 257	930	441	171
1960 to 1969	4 423	—	—	3 184	978	261
1959 or earlier	3 282	—	—	—	2 166	1 116

ROOMS

1 room	7	—	—	7	—	—
2 rooms	47	2	10	16	17	2
3 rooms	406	83	82	131	87	23
4 rooms	2 095	466	677	449	382	121
5 rooms	4 910	742	1 148	1 461	1 173	386
6 rooms	5 075	872	759	1 452	1 348	644
7 or more rooms	5 885	1 089	1 075	1 679	1 361	681
Median	5.8	5.9	5.5	5.9	5.9	6.1

PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM

Complete plumbing for exclusive use	18 376	3 249	3 747	5 191	4 346	1 843
0.50 or less	11 331	1 865	1 853	2 750	3 337	1 526
0.51 to 1.00	6 739	1 315	1 809	2 362	962	291
1.01 to 1.50	277	64	73	72	42	26
1.51 or more	29	5	12	7	5	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	49	5	4	4	22	14
0.50 or less	45	5	4	—	22	14
0.51 to 1.00	4	—	—	4	—	—
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—

PERSONS IN UNIT

1 person	2 832	319	353	632	983	545
2 persons	5 532	827	839	1 344	1 752	770
3 persons	4 044	870	992	1 134	776	272
4 persons	3 682	774	917	1 272	576	143
5 persons	1 646	354	501	557	175	59
6 or more persons	689	110	149	256	106	68
Median	2.71	3.05	3.19	3.05	2.19	2.00
Total persons	53 363	10 246	12 011	16 064	10 790	4 252

UNITS IN STRUCTURE

1, detached or attached	15 316	2 400	2 500	4 521	4 109	1 786
2	208	50	16	32	74	36
3 and 4	47	17	—	9	8	13
5 to 9	93	31	19	17	26	—
10 to 49	75	25	10	24	7	9
50 or more	30	21	—	7	—	2
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	2 656	710	1 206	585	144	11

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Heating equipment	18 411	3 249	3 746	5 193	4 366	1 857
Steam or hot water system	112	10	—	7	30	65
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	11 009	2 671	2 420	2 915	2 334	669
Other built-in electric units	2 769	333	829	1 269	247	91
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	930	14	111	253	474	78
Other means	3 591	221	386	749	1 281	954
Air conditioning	17 383	3 147	3 555	5 010	4 093	1 578
Central system	9 834	2 665	2 175	2 630	1 848	516
1 or more individual room units	7 549	482	1 380	2 380	2 245	1 062
House heating fuel	18 411	3 249	3 746	5 193	4 366	1 857
Utility gas	668	13	42	123	286	204
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 317	111	300	303	363	235
Electricity	10 258	2 879	2 665	2 931	1 436	347
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	5 827	191	702	1 768	2 197	969
Other	341	55	37	63	84	102
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 759	183	454	453	393	276
Percent below poverty level	9.5	5.6	12.1	8.7	9.0	14.9

HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Less than \$5,000	1 841	140	403	459	515	324
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2 453	261	396	576	770	450
\$10,000 to \$12,499	1 395	238	302	316	376	163
\$12,500 to \$14,999	1 353	227	330	351	343	102
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 221	642	677	942	696	264
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 526	435	498	871	558	164
\$25,000 to \$34,999	3 290	745	747	879	638	281
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 622	446	290	585	220	81
\$50,000 or more	724	120	108	216	252	28
Median	\$18 160	\$21 340	\$17 917	\$19 744	\$16 134	\$12 370
Mean	\$21 292	\$25 140	\$20 342	\$22 383	\$20 312	\$15 727

Owner-occupied housing units

Total March 1980 1975 to 1980 1970 to 1974 1960 to 1969 1940 to 1959 1939 or earlier

Renter-occupied housing units

Total March 1980 1975 to 1980 1970 to 1974 1960 to 1969 1940 to 1959 1939 or earlier

18 425	3 254	3 751	5 195	4 368	1 857	5 983	817	1 151	1 197	1 890	928
2 916	304	597	652	880	483	2 916	304	597	652	880	483
473	58	119	106	132	58	473	58	119	106	132	58
1 020	185	193	276	296	70	1 020	185	193	276	296	70
581	42	150	142	134	113	581	42	150	142	134	113
597	4	118	100	232	143	597	4	118	100	232	143
245	15	17	28	86	99	245	15	17	28	86	99
1 152	258	265	198	265	166	1 152	258	265	198	265	166
303	94	75	45	56	33	303	94	75	45	56	33
374	108	82	77	62	45	374	108	82	77	62	45
218	40	79	40	53	6	218	40	79	40	53	6
174	16	29	24	53	52	174	16	29	24	53	52
83	—	—	12	41	30	83	—	—	12	41	30
1 915	255	289	347	745	279	1 915	255	289	347	745	279
346	82	96	57	81	30	346	82	96	57	81	30
410	76	67	74	160	33	410	76	67	74	160	33
225	14	45	51	108	7	225	14	45	51	108	7
443	59	44	80	131	129	443	59	44	80	131	129
491	24	37	85	265	80	491	24	37	85	265	80
35.6	29.0	33.1	33.9	39.6	50.2	35.6	29.0	33.1	33.9	39.6	50.2
2 752	597	726	589	611	229	2 752	597	726	589	611	229
1 848	220	295	360	683	290	1 848	220	295	360	683	290
649	—	130	108	281	130	649	—	130	108	281	130
439	—	—	140	141	158	439	—	—	140	141	158
295	—	—	—	174	121	295	—	—	—	174	121
25	9	—	7	9	—	25	9	—	7	9	—
200	17	50	48	65	20	200	17	50	48	65	20
717	130	220	139	135	93	717	130	220	139	135	93
1 839	360	386	343	549	201	1 839	360	386	343	549	201
1 849	225	349	375	598	302	1 849	225	349	375	598	302
875	46	112	177	372	168	875	46	112	177	372	168
478	30	34	108	162	144	478	30	34	108	162	144
4.6	4.2	4.3	4.7	4.8	5.0	4.6	4.2	4.3	4.7	4.8	5.0
5 858	817	1 142	1 189	1 833	877	5 858	817	1 142	1 189	1 833	877
3 623	543	621	659	1 236	564	3 623	543	621	659	1 236	564
2 006	247	476	446	542	295	2 006	247	476	446	542	295
205	20	28	84	55	18	205	20	28	84	55	18
24	7	17	—	—	—	24	7	17	—	—	—
125	—	9	8	57	51	125	—	9	8	57	51
101	—	9	8	50	34	101	—	9	8	50	34
20	—	—	—	7	13	20	—	—	—	7	13
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4	—	—	—	—	4	4	—	—	—	—	4
1 807	311	306	308	618	264	1 807	311	306	308	618	264
1 836	234	333	355	574	340	1 836	234	333	355	574	340
1 136	165	247	213	334	177	1 136	165	247	213	334	177
617	78	152	145	178	64	617	78	152	145	178	64
355	16	86	112	100	41	355	16	86	112	100	41
232	13	27	64	86	42	232	13	27	64	86	42
2.15	1.92	2.31	2.32	2.07	2.09	2.15	1.92	2.31	2.32	2.07	2.09
14 342	1 780	2 752	3 135	4 366	2 309	14 342	1 780	2 752	3 135	4 366	2 309
3 279	202	351	699	1 358	669	3 279	202	351	699	1 358	669
686	149	84	122	221	110	686	149	84	122	221	110
471	96	77	75	133	90	471	96	77	75	133	90
374	70	147	32	69	56	374	70	147	32	69	56
361	172	95	62	32	—	361	172	95	62	32	—
129	39	52	13	25	—	129	39	52	13	25	—

Table A—21. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

Occupied housing units	18 425	15 316	453	2 656
Condominium housing units	85	29	56	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER				
Married-couple families	13 875	11 828	257	1 790
15 to 24 years	594	254	2	338
25 to 34 years	3 347	2 556	109	682
35 to 44 years	3 236	2 826	44	365
45 to 64 years	5 119	4 740	85	294
65 years and over	1 579	1 452	17	110
Male householder, no wife present	1 093	783	32	278
15 to 24 years	60	32	—	28
25 to 34 years	239	169	7	63
35 to 44 years	220	150	7	63
45 to 64 years	370	246	18	106
65 years and over	204	186	—	18
Female householder, no husband present	3 457	2 705	164	588
15 to 24 years	78	33	2	43
25 to 34 years	327	161	—	166
35 to 44 years	347	264	5	178
45 to 64 years	1 337	1 102	63	172
65 years and over	1 368	1 145	94	129
Median age	47.0	48.6	53.2	35.2
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT				
1979 to March 1980	2 290	1 610	103	577
1975 to 1978	4 631	3 501	124	1 006
1970 to 1974	3 799	2 945	48	806
1960 to 1969	4 423	4 074	82	267
1959 or earlier	3 282	3 186	96	—
ROOMS				
1 room	7	—	—	7
2 rooms	47	14	2	31
3 rooms	406	137	26	243
4 rooms	2 095	868	68	1 159
5 rooms	4 910	3 886	190	834
6 rooms	5 075	4 730	79	266
7 or more rooms	5 885	5 681	88	116
Median	5.8	6.1	5.2	4.4
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM				
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	18 376	15 272	448	2 656
0.50 or less	11 331	9 847	245	1 239
0.51 to 1.00	6 739	5 267	171	1 301
1.01 to 1.50	277	153	29	95
1.51 or more	29	5	3	21
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	49	44	5	—
0.50 or less	45	40	5	—
0.51 to 1.00	4	4	—	—
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—
BEDROOMS				
None	10	3	—	7
1	265	137	32	96
2	4 316	2 618	166	1 532
3	10 997	9 863	194	940
4	2 433	2 304	58	71
5 or more	404	391	3	10
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979				
Less than \$5,000	1 841	1 374	45	422
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2 453	1 860	67	526
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 395	1 062	11	322
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 353	1 010	30	313
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 221	2 560	78	583
\$25,000 to \$29,999	2 526	2 240	71	215
\$30,000 to \$34,999	3 290	2 970	96	224
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 622	1 543	40	39
\$50,000 or more	724	697	15	12
Median	\$18 160	\$19 561	\$19 732	\$12 963
Mean	\$21 292	\$22 367	\$28 833	\$13 810
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS				
Heating equipment	18 411	15 304	453	2 654
Steam or hot water system	112	99	13	—
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	11 009	9 110	297	1 602
Other built-in electric units	2 769	2 387	69	313
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	930	780	18	132
Other means	3 591	2 928	56	607
Air conditioning	17 383	14 558	444	2 381
Central system	9 834	8 463	246	1 125
Vehicles available	17 701	14 826	426	2 449
1	4 877	3 770	122	985
2 or more	12 824	11 056	304	1 464
House heating fuel	18 411	15 304	453	2 654
Utility gas	668	575	44	532
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 317	935	23	359
Electricity	10 258	8 743	281	1 234
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	5 827	4 728	105	994
Other	341	323	—	18
Water heating fuel	18 402	15 293	453	2 656
Utility gas	337	303	22	12
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	251	194	7	50
Electricity	17 588	14 590	417	2 581
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	201	188	—	39
Other	25	18	—	5
Family householder	15 420	13 033	319	2 068
With own children under 18 years	8 214	6 719	157	1 338
With own children under 6 years	3 358	2 491	68	799
Female householder, no husband present	1 276	992	57	227
With own children under 18 years	575	404	19	152
With own children under 6 years	108	69	2	37
Nonfamily householder	3 005	2 283	134	588
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 759	1 256	38	465
Percent below poverty level	9.5	8.2	8.4	17.5

Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units								
Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	
18 425 85	15 316 29	453 56	2 656 —	5 983 74	3 279 22	686 18	471 8	374 13	361 5	129 8	683 —	
13 875 594	11 828 254	257 2	1 790 338	2 916 473	1 931 192	210 61	112 46	120 7	118 24	20 8	405 135	
3 347	2 556	109	682	1 020	635	90	33	71	54	12	125	
3 236	2 826	44	366	581	421	24	14	30	10	—	82	
5 119	4 740	85	294	597	482	22	7	12	23	—	51	
1 579	1 452	17	110	245	201	13	12	7	—	—	12	
1 093	783	32	278	1 152	486	117	144	94	118	47	146	
60	32	—	28	303	65	41	70	33	27	35	32	
239	169	7	63	374	148	39	46	34	46	12	49	
220	150	7	63	218	89	21	4	27	27	—	50	
370	246	18	106	174	122	9	16	—	18	—	9	
204	186	—	18	83	62	7	8	—	—	—	6	
3 457	2 705	164	588	1 915	862	359	215	160	125	62	132	
78	33	2	43	346	82	47	67	47	63	20	20	
327	161	—	166	410	131	91	85	41	24	13	25	
347	264	5	178	225	118	37	13	17	15	10	15	
1 337	1 102	63	172	443	256	76	22	33	12	6	38	
1 368	1 145	94	129	491	275	108	28	22	11	13	34	
47.0	48.6	53.2	35.2	35.6	41.1	32.6	27.4	32.5	29.0	25.3	32.4	
2 290	1 610	103	577	2 752	1 157	331	297	228	244	83	412	
4 631	3 501	124	1 006	1 848	1 115	205	108	98	71	41	210	
3 799	2 945	48	806	649	420	63	37	35	46	—	48	
4 423	4 074	82	267	439	337	58	13	13	—	5	13	
3 282	3 186	96	—	295	250	29	16	—	—	—	—	
7	—	—	7	25	7	—	9	—	5	4	—	
47	14	2	31	200	51	18	35	48	17	15	16	
406	137	26	243	717	164	92	97	79	98	44	143	
2 095	868	68	1 159	1 839	649	418	145	95	151	32	349	
4 910	3 886	190	834	1 849	1 195	132	140	127	61	21	173	
5 075	4 730	79	266	875	768	11	39	25	24	8	—	
5 885	5 681	88	116	478	445	15	6	—	5	5	2	
5.8	6.1	5.2	4.4	4.6	5.1	4.1	4.2	4.1	3.9	3.5	4.0	
18 376	15 272	448	2 656	5 858	3 201	655	462	367	361	129	683	
11 331	9 847	245	1 239	3 623	1 811	505	315	271	239	119	363	
6 739	5 267	171	1 301	2 006	1 242	150	139	96	102	10	267	
277	153	29	95	205	139	—	—	—	20	—	46	
29	5	3	21	24	9	—	8	—	—	—	7	
49	44	5	—	125	78	31	9	7	—	—	—	
45	40	5	—	101	72	20	9	—	—	—	—	
4	4	—	—	20	2	11	—	7	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	
10	3	—	7	25	7	—	9	—	5	4	—	
265	137	32	96	821	235	117	147	108	115	46	53	
4 316	2 618	166	1 532	2 985	1 283	517	262	199	187	71	466	
10 997	9 863	194	940	1 905	1 535	37	47	67	47	8	164	
2 433	2 304	58	71	229	201	15	6	—	7	—	—	
404	391	3	10	18	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	
1 841	1 374	45	422	1 237	717	162	55	76	63	28	136	
2 453	1 860	67	526	1 283	634	137	146	50	83	35	198	
1 395	1 062	11	322	746	443	102	59	36	29	5	72	
1 353	1 010	30	313	636	355	27	87	62	39	16	50	
3 221	2 560	78	583	950	524	113	82	65	74	12	80	
2 526	2 240	71	215	530	253	64	29	24	53	25	82	
3 290	2 970	96	224	443	261	59	13	40	15	8	47	
1 622	1 543	40	39	52	33	7	—	12	—	—	—	
724	697	15	12	106	59	15	—	9	5	—	18	
\$18 160	\$19 561	\$19 732	\$12 963	\$11 580	\$11 628	\$11 078	\$11 462	\$13 508	\$12 853	\$10 750	\$10 260	
\$21 292	\$22 367	\$28 833	\$13 810	\$13 591	\$13 568	\$13 822	\$11 863	\$15 609	\$13 942	\$12 366	\$13 604	
18 411	15 304	453	2 654	5 982	3 278	686	471	374	361	129	683	
112	99	13	—	25	5	7	—	—	9	4	—	
11 009	9 110	297	1 602	2 414	859	301	224	277	257	103	393	
2 769	2 387	69	313	810	402	94	100	27	59	14	114	
930	780	18	132	481	354	80	7	7	12	8	13	
3 591	2 928	56	607	2 252	1 658	204	140	63	24	—	163	
17 383	14 558	444	2 381	4 799	2 378	584	394	349	345	121	628	
9 834	8 463	246	1 125	2 038	659	274	213	263	274	80	275	
17 701	14 826	426	2 449	5 109	2 789	596	402	324	333	106	559	
4 877	3 770	122	985	2 823	1 349	370	279	189	238	72	326	
12 824	11 056	304	1 464	2 886	1 440	226	123	135	95	34	233	
18 411	15 304	453	2 654	5 982	3 278	686	471	374	361	129	683	
668	575	44	49	532	222	71	104	78	25	13	19	
1 317	935	23	359	499	343	54	28	6	—	—	68	
10 258	8 743	281	1 234	2 538	966	350	260	267	296	107	292	
5 827	4 728	105	994	2 134	1 482	211	79	23	30	5	304	
341	323	—	18	279	265	—	—	—	10	4	—	
18 402	15 293	453	2 656	5 932	3 228	686	471	374	361	129	683	
337	303	22	12	261	84	34	41	50	25	18	9	
251	194	7	50	93	57	23	—	—	—	—	13	
17 588	14 590	417	2 581	5 534	3 055	622	430	324	331	111	661	
201	188	—	13	39	27	7	—	—	5	—	—	
25	18	7	—	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	
15 420	13 033	319	2 068	3 840	2 474	324	175	187	148	31	501	
8 214	6 719	157	1 338	2 023	1 363	142	109	96	93	—	220	
3 358	2 491	68	799	1 035	710	36	68	54	40	—	127	
1 276	992	57	227	679	369	104	56	67	23	11	49	
575	404	19	152	391	205	55	56	38	16	—	21	
108	69	2	37	70	24	5	22	12	5	—	2	
3 005	2 283	134	588	2 143	805	362	296	187	213	98	182	
1 759	1 256	38	465	1 284	775	135	46	69	82	20	157	
9.5	8.2	8.4	17.5	21.4	23.6	19.7	9.8	18.4	22.7	15.5	23.7	

Table A—22. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder by Size of Household: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA

	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units	18 425	2 832	5 532	4 044	3 682	1 646	481	170	38	2.71	53 363
Nonrelatives present	288	—	136	85	10	43	14	—	—	2.59	855
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	460	169	146	82	44	3	7	9	—	1.92	1 051
4 rooms	2 095	600	653	576	240	15	11	—	—	2.19	4 840
5 rooms	4 910	769	1 576	1 071	917	446	94	32	5	2.60	13 816
6 rooms	5 075	733	1 535	1 094	1 032	472	131	66	12	2.75	14 827
7 rooms	3 180	340	948	684	773	326	79	30	—	2.94	9 709
8 or more rooms	2 705	221	674	537	676	384	159	33	21	3.35	9 120
Median	5.8	5.3	5.8	5.8	6.1	6.3	6.5	6.2	8.5+	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	18 376	2 800	5 519	4 044	3 678	1 646	481	170	38	2.71	53 273
1.00 or less	18 070	2 800	5 519	4 036	3 634	1 628	369	63	21	2.68	51 421
1.01 to 1.50	277	—	—	8	39	15	105	98	12	6.23	1 648
1.51 or more	29	—	—	—	5	3	7	9	5	6.43	204
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	49	32	13	—	4	—	—	—	—	1.27	90
1.00 or less	49	32	13	—	4	—	—	—	—	1.27	90
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	15 316	2 180	4 723	3 267	3 226	1 384	372	139	25	2.73	44 291
2 or more	453	118	88	117	66	33	29	2	—	2.68	1 352
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	2 656	534	721	660	390	229	80	29	13	2.61	7 720
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	13 033	1 754	3 875	2 880	2 880	1 197	336	91	20	2.81	37 958
Less than \$10,000	331	106	115	53	33	16	8	—	—	2.02	734
\$10,000 to \$19,999	1 239	245	362	311	180	82	43	6	—	2.52	3 190
\$20,000 to \$29,999	2 139	407	667	444	368	190	16	43	4	2.49	5 698
\$30,000 to \$39,999	2 836	444	805	553	691	268	57	18	—	2.81	8 172
\$40,000 to \$49,999	2 164	220	679	511	447	197	104	6	—	2.86	6 610
\$50,000 to \$59,999	1 468	137	500	268	412	130	10	11	—	2.86	4 505
\$60,000 to \$79,999	1 620	125	458	408	431	133	65	—	—	3.06	5 013
\$80,000 to \$99,999	672	43	86	199	225	91	15	7	6	3.06	2 312
\$100,000 to \$149,999	418	15	136	90	87	72	8	—	10	3.14	1 303
\$150,000 or more	156	12	67	43	6	18	10	—	—	2.49	421
Median	\$39 900	\$32 800	\$39 900	\$41 300	\$43 900	\$41 900	\$45 700	\$29 200	\$100 000	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	18 425	2 832	5 532	4 044	3 682	1 646	481	170	38	2.71	53 363
Median income	\$18 160	\$8 097	\$16 568	\$19 541	\$22 368	\$24 339	\$27 578	\$22 083	\$31 250	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	15.4	22.7	14.2	14.5	15.4	15.2	14.8	16.4	17.0	...	...
With a mortgage	17.5	27.1	17.8	16.3	17.2	16.5	15.3	19.2	17.0	...	...
Not mortgaged	10—	19.3	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 759	656	406	304	190	107	50	46	—	2.05	...
Median income	\$2 998	\$2 623	\$3 235	\$2500—	\$2 582	\$5 313	\$7 685	\$8 871	—	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	38.1	19.6	50+	—	...	...
With a mortgage	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	—	...	...
Not mortgaged	42.5	49.1	34.7	50+	14.3	29.2	17.5	—	—	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	5 983	1 807	1 836	1 136	617	355	142	68	22	2.15	14 342
Nonrelatives present	425	—	276	94	40	5	—	10	—	2.27	1 025
ROOMS											
1 room	25	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.00	29
2 rooms	200	132	35	18	15	—	—	—	—	1.26	314
3 rooms	717	402	197	101	10	—	7	—	—	1.39	1 066
4 rooms	1 839	696	707	253	121	47	11	4	—	1.82	3 597
5 rooms	1 849	400	516	467	240	155	41	28	2	2.52	4 767
6 rooms	875	85	265	169	144	111	56	30	15	3.02	2 976
7 or more rooms	478	67	116	128	87	42	27	6	5	2.94	1 593
Median	4.6	4.0	4.5	4.9	5.2	5.3	5.7	5.6	6.1	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	5 858	1 761	1 786	1 118	610	355	142	64	22	2.15	14 064
1.00 or less	5 629	1 761	1 786	1 100	585	308	83	6	—	2.09	12 723
1.01 to 1.50	205	—	—	18	10	47	52	58	20	6.03	1 213
1.51 or more	24	—	—	—	15	—	7	—	2	4.30	128
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	125	46	50	18	7	—	—	4	—	1.83	278
1.00 or less	121	46	50	18	7	—	—	—	—	1.79	240
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	7.00	38
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	3 279	689	954	721	422	283	135	55	20	2.50	9 125
2	686	302	237	110	37	—	—	—	—	1.67	1 216
3 and 4	471	233	146	54	25	13	—	—	—	1.52	831
5 to 9	374	175	108	71	13	7	—	—	—	1.61	644
10 to 49	361	187	78	45	26	12	—	13	—	1.47	735
50 or more	129	76	45	8	—	—	—	—	—	1.35	194
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	683	145	268	127	94	40	7	—	2	2.23	1 597
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	5 436	1 710	1 641	1 043	551	306	125	43	17	2.11	12 515
Less than \$100	223	69	85	43	6	7	13	—	—	2.00	413
\$100 to \$149	610	193	227	80	57	26	26	—	1	1.99	1 305
\$150 to \$199	990	395	236	172	109	58	20	—	—	1.92	2 100
\$200 to \$249	1 237	363	460	171	123	93	23	4	—	2.06	2 806
\$250 to \$299	934	301	275	227	99	26	1	5	—	2.10	1 985
\$300 to \$349	510	116	140	164	44	20	12	—	14	2.49	1 356
\$350 to \$399	215	52	46	32	33	24	19	9	—	2.80	716
\$400 to \$499	131	—	8	54	36	20	8	5	—	3.60	545
\$500 or more	7	—	—	—	—	4	3	—	—	5.38	65
No cash rent	579	221	164	100	44	28	—	20	2	1.92	1 224
Median	\$724	\$211	\$219	\$251	\$232	\$224	\$217	\$364	\$323	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	5 983	1 807	1 836	1 136	617	355	142	68	22	2.15	14 342
Median income	\$11 580	\$7 536	\$11 801	\$14 885	\$15 656	\$13 411	\$14 028	\$12 500	\$28 750	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	23.3	29.3	21.4	21.1	18.9	22.6	15.2	32.5	10—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 284	550	300	147	89	116	43	34	5	1.81	...
Median income	\$3 227	\$2 605	\$3 347	\$3 432	\$5 319	\$3 750	\$8 419	\$5 000	\$7 083	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	50+	50+	48.9	50+	46.2	50+	38.6	50+	27.5	...	...

Table A-23. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.)

	Married-couple families					Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present					Median age
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	
The SMSA																
Owner-occupied housing units																
PERSONS IN UNIT																
1 person	2 832	594	3 347	3 236	5 119	1 579	48	163	150	228	145	28	125	61	760	47.0
2 persons	5 532	325	585	1 171	2 143	1 372	9	44	21	74	44	26	111	121	315	63.2
3 persons	4 044	226	1 773	1 464	1 556	1 356	—	18	35	33	15	24	53	93	175	57.6
4 persons	3 682	37	1 361	1 281	796	31	—	8	4	18	—	—	16	41	53	43.2
5 persons	1 646	6	357	665	523	12	3	6	—	10	—	—	15	26	29	37.7
6 or more persons	689	2 41	91	346	193	8	—	—	10	7	—	—	7	5	—	40.9
Median	2 771	532	3 60	4 033	2 778	2 088	1.13	1.23	1.23	1.31	1.20	1.92	1.85	2.43	1.38	41.7
Total	53 363	1 532	12 051	13 373	15 410	3 418	86	373	377	672	263	146	678	919	2 278	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	18 376	594	3 347	3 236	5 110	1 579	60	239	216	366	204	78	327	347	1 330	47.0
1.01 or more persons per room	306	—	85	99	78	5	—	6	10	7	—	—	—	—	—	38.6
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	49	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	7	65.5
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																
Specified owner-occupied housing units																
With a mortgage	13 033	227	2 369	2 566	3 909	1 123	26	154	150	199	122	24	145	229	940	47.2
Less than 1.5 percent	8 996	203	2 183	2 229	2 756	333	16	133	122	113	—	14	128	166	440	46.0
1.5 to 19 percent	3 506	23	547	930	547	62	—	30	33	54	—	—	6	35	130	42.2
20 to 24 percent	1 924	70	563	507	442	83	11	64	28	9	—	—	22	54	67	38.6
25 to 29 percent	386	57	461	362	330	31	—	12	24	23	—	—	13	10	45	37.6
30 to 34 percent	657	22	293	147	63	38	2	9	21	12	—	—	2	11	36	35.6
35 percent or more	389	13	118	83	60	26	2	11	16	15	—	6	8	6	37.6	45.3
Not computed	1 061	18	187	173	214	93	3	7	—	—	—	8	72	40	125	39.2
Median	73	—	14	27	9	—	—	17	20	16.4	—	35.6	19	10	4	—
Not mortgaged	17.5	207	19.8	16.7	13.5	23.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Less than 10 percent	4 037	24	186	337	1 553	790	10	21	28	86	122	10	17	63	500	61.5
10 to 14 percent	2 041	11	128	234	844	423	—	14	6	46	29	3	11	25	156	57.5
15 to 19 percent	703	6	41	69	104	177	—	7	7	30	11	5	6	20	118	61.1
20 to 24 percent	368	7	2	26	74	76	—	—	—	5	3	—	—	2	71	65.1
25 to 29 percent	170	—	8	—	13	32	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	34	68.0
30 to 34 percent	179	—	—	—	54	17	5	—	2	—	29	2	—	2	35	66.3
35 percent or more	132	—	—	—	9	26	—	—	13	5	31	—	—	9	55	69.1
Not computed	377	—	7	8	36	37	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	64	178	71.4
Median	67	—	—	—	19	2	—	—	—	—	23.3	12.0	10.1	13.7	22.3	—
Total	10—	10 8	10—	10—	10—	10—	32.0	10—	32.5	10—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units																
PERSONS IN UNIT																
1 person	1 807	473	1 020	581	597	245	303	374	218	174	83	346	410	225	443	35.6
2 persons	1 836	287	265	97	256	188	191	197	151	125	57	222	192	34	224	38.5
3 persons	1 136	142	359	106	158	49	84	108	23	14	26	83	115	89	142	34.2
4 persons	617	44	232	156	84	8	28	48	21	18	—	33	77	47	43	31.8
5 persons	355	—	96	133	52	—	—	18	14	12	—	8	6	27	2	35.0
6 or more persons	232	—	68	89	47	—	—	3	9	—	—	—	20	20	17	38.4
Median	2 115	2 32	3 18	4 06	2 77	2 15	1.29	1.45	1.22	1.20	1.23	1.28	1.61	8	15	40.7
Total	14 342	1 127	3 393	2 354	1 854	546	465	668	315	303	98	513	778	590	750	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	5 858	457	1 013	572	573	237	303	374	205	164	80	337	410	225	433	35.3
1.01 or more persons per room	229	—	75	72	41	8	—	—	9	5	3	8	9	8	2	39.0
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	125	16	7	9	24	—	—	—	13	10	—	9	—	—	10	51.2
1.01 or more persons per room	4	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	37.5
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																
Specified renter-occupied housing units																
Less than 15 percent	5 436	455	967	494	467	192	296	362	202	141	67	346	395	208	418	34.3
15 to 19 percent	1 121	111	246	154	139	18	42	116	60	42	10	15	55	23	68	34.4
20 to 24 percent	842	89	239	80	17	48	49	79	31	19	—	55	56	17	15	30.9
25 to 29 percent	667	75	112	82	44	19	26	60	20	34	8	29	83	25	41	32.3
30 to 34 percent	549	71	98	33	21	10	13	37	15	10	—	31	57	27	33	31.6
35 to 49 percent	344	33	64	33	21	13	22	15	33	3	7	31	35	16	7	29.4
50 percent or more	572	24	80	23	31	22	62	15	—	—	—	91	50	58	73	34.4
Not computed	721	27	58	25	40	28	38	18	19	25	10	91	50	42	102	43.2
Median	620	25	70	64	107	33	24	17	24	8	32	25	9	—	48	52.3
Total	23.3	21.0	19.2	18.7	22.7	24.8	25.6	18.6	19.7	20.8	29.7	34.0	24.9	33.8	29.5	50+

Table A—24. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Owner-occupied housing units	2 832	734	48	163	150	228	145	2 098	28	125	61	760	1 124
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 800	734	48	163	150	228	145	2 066	28	125	61	753	1 099
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	32	—	—	—	—	—	—	32	—	—	—	7	25
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	2 180	512	29	106	115	135	127	1 668	21	44	19	624	960
2 or more	118	27	—	7	7	13	—	91	—	—	—	30	61
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	534	195	19	50	28	80	18	339	7	81	42	106	103
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	933	125	10	—	17	31	67	808	—	7	8	241	552
\$5,000 to \$9,999	757	124	2	25	7	42	48	633	11	25	14	225	358
\$10,000 to \$12,499	282	57	7	9	7	31	3	225	8	34	21	99	63
\$12,500 to \$14,999	190	34	12	—	—	10	12	156	—	28	7	71	50
\$15,000 to \$19,999	346	165	3	74	37	43	8	181	—	31	5	75	70
\$20,000 to \$24,999	142	98	—	17	34	47	—	44	9	—	6	20	9
\$25,000 to \$34,999	122	88	14	17	37	13	7	34	—	—	—	25	9
\$35,000 to \$49,999	37	26	—	9	6	11	—	11	—	—	—	4	7
\$50,000 or more	23	17	—	12	5	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	6
Median	\$8 097	\$15 750	\$13 542	\$18 107	\$20 795	\$15 000	\$5 598	\$6 731	\$10 938	\$12 243	\$11 012	\$8 280	\$5 107
Mean	\$10 457	\$16 728	\$15 069	\$22 830	\$21 888	\$15 127	\$7 597	\$8 263	\$13 499	\$12 028	\$10 630	\$9 190	\$6 958
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	1 754	432	23	106	115	102	86	1 322	12	37	13	529	731
With a mortgage	673	267	13	106	102	46	—	406	8	37	13	202	146
Less than \$200	246	58	2	18	15	23	—	188	—	—	6	117	65
\$200 to \$249	166	64	—	22	19	23	—	102	—	6	5	36	55
\$250 to \$299	77	30	—	23	7	—	—	47	8	—	—	24	15
\$300 to \$349	50	12	3	2	7	—	—	38	—	7	—	25	6
\$350 to \$399	24	10	—	—	10	—	—	14	—	12	2	—	—
\$400 to \$499	62	50	—	34	16	—	—	12	—	12	—	—	—
\$500 to \$599	30	25	8	2	15	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	5
\$600 to \$749	18	18	—	5	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$750 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$227	\$269	\$519	\$278	\$365	\$200	—	\$207	\$275	\$373	\$205	\$191	\$207
Not mortgaged	1 081	165	10	—	13	56	86	916	4	—	—	327	585
Less than \$50	40	14	5	—	6	3	—	26	—	—	—	2	24
\$50 to \$74	159	11	5	—	—	—	6	148	4	—	—	54	90
\$75 to \$99	327	44	—	—	—	21	23	283	—	—	—	105	178
\$100 to \$124	242	29	—	—	—	13	16	213	—	—	—	90	123
\$125 to \$149	148	47	—	—	7	5	35	101	—	—	—	38	63
\$150 to \$199	126	20	—	—	—	14	6	106	—	—	—	38	68
\$200 to \$249	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	15
\$250 or more	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	24	—	—	—	—	24
Median	\$101	\$112	\$50	—	\$127	\$108	\$122	\$100	\$63	—	—	\$101	\$100
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	22.7	19.3	25.5	18.0	20.3	13.4	30.6	24.5	36.3	34.6	15.5	21.4	26.3
With a mortgage	27.1	20.3	23.0	18.0	21.8	24.0	—	36.2	37.5	34.6	15.5	34.1	47.1
Not mortgaged	19.3	13.9	32.0	—	10.4	11.1	30.6	19.8	10	—	—	14.9	23.3
Income in 1979 below poverty level	65.6	68	10	—	—	23	35	58.8	—	7	8	19.6	37.7
Percent below poverty level	23.2	9.3	20.8	—	—	10.1	24.1	28.0	—	5.6	13.1	25.8	33.5
Renter-occupied housing units	1 807	721	191	197	151	125	57	1 086	222	192	34	224	414
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 761	699	191	197	138	119	54	1 062	213	192	34	215	408
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	46	22	—	—	13	6	3	24	9	—	—	9	6
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	689	242	30	56	47	73	36	447	46	39	14	119	229
2	302	74	14	23	21	9	7	228	42	42	—	52	92
3 and 4	233	110	51	31	4	16	8	123	42	54	—	12	15
5 to 9	175	94	33	34	27	—	—	81	25	12	—	22	22
10 to 49	187	100	27	28	27	18	—	87	43	18	15	—	11
50 or more	76	32	28	4	—	—	—	44	13	13	5	—	13
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	145	69	8	21	25	9	6	76	11	14	—	19	32
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	706	149	36	5	16	50	42	557	80	20	—	115	342
\$5,000 to \$9,999	435	158	50	41	33	19	15	277	104	47	17	58	51
\$10,000 to \$12,499	211	98	39	32	6	21	—	113	38	49	11	15	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999	119	50	18	18	14	—	—	69	—	44	—	12	13
\$15,000 to \$19,999	197	134	41	58	24	11	—	63	—	32	6	17	8
\$20,000 to \$24,999	57	57	7	18	19	13	—	7	—	—	—	7	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	82	75	—	25	39	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$7 536	\$11 365	\$10 609	\$15 169	\$16 806	\$6 645	\$4 063	\$4 903	\$6 192	\$11 480	\$10 000	\$4 877	\$3 676
Mean	\$8 783	\$12 410	\$10 199	\$15 019	\$17 288	\$9 487	\$4 290	\$6 375	\$5 679	\$10 932	\$10 377	\$6 785	\$4 083
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	1 710	692	191	197	151	102	51	1 018	222	192	28	221	355
Less than \$100	69	25	—	—	—	18	7	44	—	—	—	8	36
\$100 to \$149	193	32	9	—	4	9	10	161	40	18	—	48	55
\$150 to \$199	395	156	40	38	41	29	8	229	71	34	5	59	70
\$200 to \$249	363	117	43	44	12	18	—	246	55	73	23	47	48
\$250 to \$299	301	211	75	77	43	16	—	90	19	37	—	16	18
\$300 to \$349	116	56	12	23	17	4	—	60	30	6	—	10	14
\$350 to \$399	52	20	—	5	15	—	—	32	7	18	—	7	—
\$400 to \$499	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	221	75	12	10	19	8	26	146	—	6	—	26	114
Median	\$211	\$240	\$247	\$256	\$272	\$187	\$135	\$198	\$200	\$221	\$213	\$176	\$173
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	29.3	23.0	24.8	22.0	19.2	22.6	46.4	37.5	37.8	24.8	26.7	42.4	50+
Income in 1979 below poverty level	550	143	36	5	16	50	36	407	80	13	—	104	210
Percent below poverty level	30.4	19.8	18.8	2.5	10.6	40.0	63.2	37.5	36.0	6.8	—	46.4	50.7

Table A—25. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA

	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	4 920	597	1 204	1 401	983	425	156	91	55	8	—	24 300	26 400
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	2 796	258	603	798	652	287	91	61	38	8	—	26 200	28 200
15 to 24 years	42	—	9	16	16	—	1	—	—	—	—	28 000	27 500
25 to 34 years	636	24	85	205	173	82	26	36	5	—	—	30 300	32 000
35 to 44 years	706	37	114	233	180	90	27	17	8	—	—	27 300	30 300
45 to 64 years	1 081	130	281	289	220	92	31	8	22	8	—	23 800	26 700
65 years and over	331	67	114	55	63	23	6	—	3	—	—	17 300	21 700
Male householder, no wife present	613	108	169	199	73	28	5	21	10	—	—	21 400	23 900
15 to 24 years	50	4	10	23	8	—	5	—	—	—	—	23 500	24 400
25 to 34 years	140	5	29	48	32	16	—	—	10	—	—	29 200	32 700
35 to 44 years	69	8	29	24	2	2	—	4	—	—	—	19 000	21 900
45 to 64 years	198	51	57	56	24	10	—	—	—	—	—	17 000	19 700
65 years and over	156	40	44	48	7	—	—	17	—	—	—	14 600	22 000
Female householder, no husband present	1 511	231	432	404	258	110	60	9	7	—	—	22 600	23 900
15 to 24 years	27	—	25	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	13 600	15 600
25 to 34 years	163	9	40	61	35	3	—	—	—	—	—	25 800	28 000
35 to 44 years	212	4	46	94	44	12	—	—	7	—	—	26 600	27 400
45 to 64 years	638	115	156	178	119	45	23	2	—	—	—	22 600	23 400
65 years and over	471	103	165	71	60	48	17	7	—	—	—	16 700	22 200
Median age	50.1	58.8	55.5	44.9	45.1	45.6	44.8	39.7	42.5	62.5	—	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	397	44	67	124	81	41	13	4	23	—	—	27 500	30 600
1975 to 1978	982	80	144	259	312	107	38	29	13	—	—	30 200	30 500
1970 to 1974	1 427	111	339	529	245	100	79	19	5	—	—	25 300	26 400
1960 to 1969	1 045	108	336	252	188	110	12	17	14	8	—	21 500	25 600
1959 or earlier	1 069	254	318	237	157	67	14	22	—	—	—	18 000	21 400
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms	103	25	33	30	8	2	5	—	—	—	—	18 200	19 900
4 rooms	432	79	195	96	42	7	13	—	—	—	—	15 400	18 700
5 rooms	2 103	236	505	706	416	155	52	26	7	—	—	24 400	25 300
6 rooms	1 427	167	329	400	307	151	44	11	10	8	—	24 500	26 800
7 rooms	519	71	114	110	133	46	25	12	8	—	—	27 200	27 800
8 or more rooms	336	19	28	59	77	64	17	42	30	—	—	36 400	40 800
Median	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.3	5.6	5.8	5.7	7.2	7.7	6.0	—	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1	94	21	38	11	4	5	5	10	—	—	—	13 700	23 400
2	1 067	161	440	293	125	19	20	9	—	—	—	17 400	20 300
3	3 160	376	634	936	705	323	104	42	32	8	—	25 600	27 200
4	546	22	80	161	128	78	27	30	20	—	—	30 900	33 800
5 or more	53	17	12	—	21	—	—	—	3	—	—	14 000	23 500
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980	585	10	53	145	199	84	28	33	33	—	—	34 400	37 400
1970 to 1974	1 267	41	190	524	322	109	59	17	5	—	—	27 600	29 400
1960 to 1969	1 206	93	298	323	275	144	37	19	17	—	—	25 600	27 700
1950 to 1959	863	181	287	228	80	40	32	7	—	8	—	18 300	21 800
1940 to 1949	475	108	185	82	81	19	—	—	—	—	—	15 600	18 900
1939 or earlier	524	164	191	99	26	29	—	15	—	—	—	14 600	18 200
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	959	174	356	217	129	38	27	18	—	—	—	18 100	21 400
\$5,000 to \$9,999	672	187	295	260	172	24	25	2	7	—	—	20 100	21 900
\$10,000 to \$12,499	913	65	118	194	114	102	7	5	—	8	—	26 800	27 900
\$12,500 to \$14,999	506	70	113	180	101	18	7	7	10	—	—	25 700	25 400
\$15,000 to \$19,999	812	60	186	265	193	75	24	4	5	—	—	24 100	26 600
\$20,000 to \$24,999	525	35	70	166	147	83	18	4	2	—	—	29 400	29 900
\$25,000 to \$34,999	356	6	51	86	95	53	28	30	7	—	—	32 800	35 500
\$35,000 to \$49,999	96	—	8	11	17	4	17	21	18	—	—	52 900	51 500
\$50,000 or more	81	—	7	22	15	28	3	—	6	—	—	38 300	38 200
Median	\$12 157	\$8 498	\$8 996	\$12 910	\$14 394	\$16 362	\$17 308	\$26 719	\$32 245	\$11 250	—	...	...
Mean	\$13 844	\$9 381	\$10 703	\$13 966	\$15 778	\$18 725	\$18 696	\$22 266	\$28 418	\$10 565	—	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	2 816	132	506	936	729	271	110	69	55	8	—	28 200	30 400
Less than 15 percent	796	70	111	229	214	112	23	11	26	—	—	29 500	30 900
15 to 19 percent	533	1	102	212	101	35	37	40	5	—	—	25 600	31 200
20 to 24 percent	408	23	49	169	115	32	13	2	5	—	—	28 200	29 000
25 to 29 percent	248	16	38	83	57	39	5	2	—	8	—	28 900	31 300
30 to 34 percent	211	3	51	79	47	12	7	2	10	—	—	27 800	30 600
35 percent or more	573	19	141	152	176	41	23	12	9	—	—	28 400	29 500
Not computed	47	—	14	12	19	—	2	—	—	—	—	26 500	27 300
Median	20.7	14.7	23.4	20.6	21.7	18.4	19.2	17.9	16.5	27.5	—	...	...
Not mortgaged	2 104	465	698	465	254	154	46	22	—	—	—	17 400	21 000
Less than 10 percent	590	110	198	125	89	53	10	5	—	—	—	18 500	21 900
10 to 14 percent	378	115	101	87	47	28	—	—	—	—	—	16 500	18 900
15 to 19 percent	282	57	76	53	40	37	19	—	—	—	—	21 100	24 300
20 to 24 percent	208	44	56	49	36	11	5	7	—	—	—	20 300	23 100
25 to 29 percent	128	11	62	46	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	19 100	19 100
30 to 34 percent	62	22	21	12	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	14 500	18 200
35 percent or more	390	106	152	82	33	5	12	—	—	—	—	14 200	17 600
Not computed	66	—	32	11	—	13	—	10	—	—	—	22 900	30 800
Median	15.9	15.7	17.2	16.4	14.0	13.1	18.4	20.7	—	—	—	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	4 732	498	1 143	1 376	980	425	156	91	55	8	—	25 000	27 000
1.01 or more persons per room	640	94	159	200	91	69	27	—	—	—	—	23 200	24 300
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	188	99	61	25	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	10000—	11 400
1.01 or more persons per room	36	28	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10000—	8 600
Heating equipment	4 912	597	1 204	1 395	983	425	156	89	55	8	—	24 300	26 400
Central heating system	2 572	145	358	832	696	288	125	65	55	8	—	29 400	31 500
Air conditioning	2 969	201	531	957	715	323	117	72	45	8	—	27 400	29 600
Central system	669	29	62	126	166	128	64	59	35	—	—	36 800	39 200
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 235	216	444	306	159	55	35	20	—	—	—	18 400	21 400
Percent below poverty level	25.1	36.2	36.9	21.8	16.2	12.9	22.4	22.0	—	—	—	...	...

Table A—26. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	4 004	716	910	849	563	248	105	55	29	—	529	155
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families.....	1 381	203	217	288	253	96	57	29	20	—	218	177
15 to 24 years.....	110	6	24	—	55	17	—	—	—	—	8	218
25 to 34 years.....	466	73	75	123	59	47	27	21	5	—	36	175
35 to 44 years.....	220	17	27	62	51	17	16	8	—	—	22	192
45 to 64 years.....	445	74	77	70	84	15	8	—	8	—	109	162
65 years and over.....	140	33	14	33	4	—	6	—	7	—	43	162
Male householder, no wife present.....	573	75	179	116	71	22	9	10	7	—	84	147
15 to 24 years.....	59	—	24	15	5	6	9	—	—	—	—	190
25 to 34 years.....	185	—	79	56	17	6	—	5	7	—	15	161
35 to 44 years.....	48	—	4	20	13	5	—	—	—	—	6	186
45 to 64 years.....	194	43	54	17	34	—	—	—	—	—	46	124
65 years and over.....	87	32	18	8	2	5	—	5	—	—	17	115
Female householder, no husband present.....	2 050	438	514	445	239	130	39	16	2	—	227	144
15 to 24 years.....	225	39	33	82	53	6	—	—	—	—	12	175
25 to 34 years.....	549	103	123	158	67	66	17	—	—	—	15	157
35 to 44 years.....	306	46	110	74	30	24	—	2	—	—	20	136
45 to 64 years.....	522	111	131	89	46	21	22	14	2	—	86	136
65 years and over.....	448	139	117	42	33	13	—	—	—	—	94	110
Median age.....	41.1	53.6	41.4	34.7	47.5	32.3	34.9	35.7	56.6	—	56.2	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980.....	1 108	193	190	199	266	98	41	23	8	—	90	182
1975 to 1978.....	1 169	184	305	265	118	89	32	16	18	—	142	156
1970 to 1974.....	958	214	221	227	102	50	32	8	—	—	104	149
1960 to 1969.....	495	70	137	128	56	5	—	—	—	—	99	145
1959 or earlier.....	274	55	57	30	21	6	—	8	3	—	94	118
ROOMS												
1 room.....	19	3	6	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	146
2 rooms.....	119	12	46	27	8	7	—	—	—	—	19	141
3 rooms.....	478	191	121	74	54	16	4	—	—	—	18	114
4 rooms.....	1 352	246	315	324	215	56	24	3	8	—	161	154
5 rooms.....	1 066	181	205	252	157	103	20	14	—	—	134	163
6 rooms.....	640	72	163	106	62	45	49	16	18	—	109	160
7 or more rooms.....	330	11	54	62	67	21	8	22	3	—	82	199
Median.....	4.5	4.1	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.9	5.6	6.2	5.9	—	5.0	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979.....	4 004	716	910	849	563	248	105	55	29	—	529	155
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	3 285	485	729	786	521	248	105	55	22	—	334	164
0.50 or less.....	1 470	285	349	277	186	87	19	8	14	—	245	147
0.51 to 1.00.....	1 309	174	243	368	213	143	63	47	8	—	50	174
1.01 to 1.50.....	381	24	78	128	85	13	23	—	—	—	30	176
1.51 or more.....	125	2	59	13	37	5	—	—	—	—	9	146
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	719	231	181	63	42	—	—	—	7	—	195	106
0.50 or less.....	259	108	78	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	67	95
0.51 to 1.00.....	209	66	46	21	25	—	—	—	5	—	46	115
1.01 to 1.50.....	179	45	45	28	17	—	—	—	2	—	42	119
1.51 or more.....	72	12	12	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	40	133
Income in 1979 below poverty level.....	2 129	557	518	412	257	49	11	20	3	—	302	128
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	1 658	386	420	370	221	49	11	20	—	—	181	135
1.01 or more persons per room.....	326	20	99	66	95	11	5	—	—	—	30	175
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	471	171	98	42	36	—	—	—	3	—	121	101
1.01 or more persons per room.....	178	45	48	31	11	—	—	—	—	—	43	130
BEDROOMS												
None.....	19	3	6	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	146
1.....	631	238	150	93	84	20	4	—	—	—	42	117
2.....	1 873	265	465	477	301	96	44	5	8	—	212	158
3.....	1 170	196	215	216	123	111	38	50	21	—	200	165
4.....	279	14	63	50	49	21	19	—	—	—	63	187
5 or more.....	32	—	11	9	6	—	—	—	—	—	6	172
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached.....	2 455	400	471	575	371	146	68	50	25	—	349	163
2.....	395	96	161	53	35	7	13	—	4	—	26	119
3 and 4.....	414	110	107	94	25	10	8	—	—	—	60	123
5 to 9.....	251	33	70	58	42	23	6	—	—	—	19	156
10 to 49.....	191	53	54	12	39	18	10	5	—	—	—	129
50 or more.....	90	16	19	14	16	13	—	—	—	—	12	180
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	208	8	28	43	35	31	—	—	—	—	63	188
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980.....	319	53	68	52	39	41	22	3	—	—	41	157
1970 to 1974.....	788	261	128	118	117	60	24	23	8	—	49	132
1960 to 1969.....	854	96	228	241	120	59	28	5	—	—	77	163
1950 to 1959.....	737	97	168	203	113	62	6	8	10	—	70	164
1940 to 1949.....	575	64	150	129	72	13	19	8	4	—	116	159
1939 or earlier.....	731	145	168	106	102	13	6	8	7	—	176	133
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3.....	4 000	716	910	845	563	248	105	55	29	—	529	155
4 or more.....	4	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	165
With elevator.....	4	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	165
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent.....	587	156	177	172	47	8	19	8	—	—	...	141
15 to 19 percent.....	467	104	145	118	74	26	—	—	—	—	...	144
20 to 24 percent.....	427	80	112	49	108	48	18	10	2	—	...	181
25 to 29 percent.....	303	41	107	61	44	26	16	—	8	—	...	163
30 to 34 percent.....	263	76	38	75	35	17	7	8	7	—	...	160
35 to 49 percent.....	516	91	106	145	97	59	18	—	—	—	...	164
50 percent or more.....	829	142	207	205	147	64	23	29	12	—	...	163
Not computed.....	612	26	18	24	11	—	4	—	—	—	529	137
Median.....	28.5	25.6	25.6	30.8	30.4	34.7	29.2	50+	33.2	—	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment.....	3 954	698	895	843	563	248	105	55	29	—	518	156
Central heating system.....	1 259	323	243	213	157	128	47	42	11	—	95	152
Air conditioning.....	1 143	124	225	262	199	128	53	15	18	—	119	177
Central system.....	424	55	41	52	74	91	33	15	3	—	60	217

Table A—27. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

Owner-occupied housing units

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER

Married-couple families	3 720	367	602	498	387	758	581	390	77	60	15 036	16 321	610
15 to 24 years	83	—	13	46	8	16	—	—	—	—	11 549	11 894	7
25 to 34 years	971	43	122	115	107	202	201	131	30	20	17 141	18 507	109
35 to 44 years	862	35	143	105	70	211	146	127	5	20	16 875	17 947	150
45 to 64 years	1 331	169	215	121	175	295	184	113	42	17	14 793	15 880	220
65 years and over	473	120	109	111	27	34	50	19	—	3	10 169	10 887	124
Male householder, no wife present	842	267	187	96	84	99	46	44	7	12	8 769	10 728	263
15 to 24 years	50	17	8	12	5	8	—	—	—	—	8 750	8 429	25
25 to 34 years	201	32	15	38	29	29	27	19	—	12	13 836	16 406	32
35 to 44 years	84	2	22	9	18	22	4	—	7	—	13 750	15 056	2
45 to 64 years	280	90	78	26	25	27	15	19	—	—	7 232	9 582	97
65 years and over	227	126	64	11	7	13	—	6	—	—	4 534	6 018	107
Female householder, no husband present	1 960	741	545	216	141	142	48	58	29	40	7 181	10 442	866
15 to 24 years	65	46	8	6	5	—	—	—	—	—	3 911	4 708	45
25 to 34 years	217	47	74	28	27	9	6	19	—	7	9 290	11 539	60
35 to 44 years	254	61	88	37	32	18	—	11	7	—	8 981	9 918	109
45 to 64 years	831	275	238	79	49	92	35	28	22	13	7 917	12 258	321
65 years and over	593	312	137	66	28	23	7	—	—	20	4 748	8 349	331
Median age	49.6	61.2	54.3	45.6	45.3	44.4	41.6	40.5	46.6	43.3	...	...	56.8

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1979 to March 1980	530	104	105	89	89	67	36	22	12	6	11 573	12 844	117
1975 to 1978	1 431	209	295	150	148	240	197	120	32	40	13 539	15 285	296
1970 to 1974	1 900	357	368	211	181	338	234	152	27	32	12 693	14 302	515
1960 to 1969	1 260	236	229	186	99	175	137	151	20	27	12 218	14 950	301
1959 or earlier	1 401	469	337	174	95	179	71	47	22	7	8 518	11 079	510

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Complete plumbing for exclusive use	6 213	1 239	1 234	777	612	999	635	492	113	112	12 038	14 150	1 555
1.01 or more persons per room	849	112	166	129	115	135	106	38	19	29	12 880	15 583	317
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	309	136	100	33	—	—	40	—	—	—	6 005	7 443	184
1.01 or more persons per room	66	8	39	6	—	—	13	—	—	—	8 871	10 186	46
Heating equipment	6 511	1 364	1 334	810	612	999	675	492	113	112	11 721	13 852	1 728
Central heating system	3 330	460	601	388	346	550	453	366	85	81	14 061	15 964	662
Air conditioning	3 702	466	646	496	342	669	505	404	106	68	14 276	16 031	606
Central system	905	131	131	112	75	111	139	127	54	25	15 137	17 409	164
Vehicles available	5 337	777	967	761	580	962	626	464	103	97	13 205	14 933	1 056
1	2 399	577	577	401	296	302	134	65	25	22	10 284	11 064	710
2 or more	2 938	200	390	360	284	660	492	399	78	75	16 592	18 093	346
House heating fuel	6 511	1 364	1 334	810	612	999	675	492	113	112	11 721	13 852	1 728
Utility gas	572	132	129	84	46	62	62	41	6	10	10 744	12 288	146
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	896	189	258	76	95	143	70	40	14	11	10 033	12 522	251
Electricity	2 509	329	493	303	269	375	350	273	59	58	13 704	15 943	506
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	2 123	521	360	303	190	390	180	112	34	33	11 489	13 477	595
Other	411	193	94	44	12	29	13	26	—	—	5 727	8 100	230
Median rooms	5.4	5.1	5.2	5.6	5.3	5.4	5.6	5.8	6.4	6.1	...	...	5.2

Specified owner-occupied housing units

MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS

With a mortgage	2 816	323	412	365	315	592	379	274	88	68	14 944	16 406	460
Less than \$200	722	116	142	89	68	178	70	32	17	10	12 647	14 196	175
\$200 to \$249	719	81	121	115	85	144	86	79	8	—	13 750	14 479	131
\$250 to \$299	593	59	82	78	66	154	109	35	—	10	15 257	15 355	85
\$300 to \$349	418	32	41	65	57	65	53	54	17	34	15 946	19 783	36
\$350 to \$399	154	16	9	6	32	19	27	41	4	—	18 438	18 941	19
\$400 to \$499	114	10	17	12	7	9	16	21	11	11	19 167	23 822	14
\$500 to \$599	74	9	—	—	—	20	9	10	26	—	22 222	25 117	—
\$600 to \$749	22	—	—	—	—	3	9	2	5	3	23 750	30 545	—
\$750 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$248	\$228	\$226	\$241	\$253	\$241	\$265	\$287	\$375	\$321	...	...	\$221
Not mortgaged	2 104	636	560	248	191	220	146	82	8	13	8 615	10 415	775
Less than \$50	164	109	23	—	6	—	22	4	—	—	2 750	6 738	125
\$50 to \$74	324	123	89	50	53	2	1	6	—	—	6 653	7 443	131
\$75 to \$99	406	119	129	45	49	29	28	7	—	—	8 093	9 260	132
\$100 to \$124	442	122	110	54	56	42	19	24	8	7	9 312	11 854	161
\$125 to \$149	358	83	114	39	1	59	31	25	—	6	9 262	12 272	99
\$150 to \$199	268	67	69	16	7	69	24	16	—	—	9 861	12 114	87
\$200 to \$249	71	—	19	25	2	19	6	—	—	—	11 650	12 905	14
\$250 or more	71	13	7	19	17	—	15	—	—	—	12 039	11 858	26
Median	\$109	\$93	\$109	\$113	\$94	\$141	\$127	\$125	\$113	\$123	...	...	\$100

MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

With a mortgage	2 816	323	412	365	315	592	379	274	88	68	14 944	16 406	460
Less than 15 percent	796	—	—	31	35	189	222	194	57	68	22 352	26 337	5
15 to 19 percent	533	—	28	24	79	211	96	64	31	—	18 440	19 502	17
20 to 24 percent	408	—	31	96	93	132	42	14	—	—	14 570	15 134	12
25 to 29 percent	248	16	44	90	54	32	10	2	—	—	11 778	12 034	44
30 to 34 percent	211	—	78	76	52	5	—	—	—	—	10 905	10 630	21
35 percent or more	573	260	231	48	2	23	9	—	—	—	5 473	5 999	314
Not computed	47	47	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500	—	47
Median	20.7	50+	37.6	26.7	22.3	17.5	14.1	13.0	12.0	10	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged	2 104	636	560	248	191	220	146	82	8	13	8 615	10 415	775
Less than 10 percent	590	—	49	68	134	112	124	82	8	13	16 507	19 493	22
10 to 14 percent	378	30	113	94	38	89	14	—	—	—	11 223	11 608	64
15 to 19 percent	282	37	176	42	—	19	8	—	—	—	7 600	8 546	73
20 to 24 percent	208	74	96	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 172	6 485	87
25 to 29 percent	128	34	81	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 596	6 411	67
30 to 34 percent	62	31	19	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 000	6 341	40
35 percent or more	390	364	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 572	2 731	356
Not computed	66	66	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500	—	66
Median	15.9	40.1	18.4	13.0	10	10	10	10	10	10	...	...	35.1

Table A—28. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

Renter-occupied housing units

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER

Married-couple families

15 to 24 years	119	34	40	14	3	24	4	—	—	—	8 187	10 743	764
25 to 34 years	513	126	110	63	61	87	29	23	14	—	10 813	11 528	207
35 to 44 years	320	44	112	80	22	33	18	3	8	—	10 125	10 728	145
45 to 64 years	587	123	214	54	41	44	44	45	16	6	8 792	11 838	231
65 years and over	238	121	79	—	—	32	—	—	6	—	4 952	7 401	125
Male householder, no wife present	649	253	209	85	60	31	—	6	—	5	6 334	7 880	283
15 to 24 years	67	27	24	6	5	—	—	—	—	5	7 697	13 486	40
25 to 34 years	185	33	52	54	33	7	—	6	—	—	10 347	9 670	47
35 to 44 years	53	7	14	9	14	9	—	—	—	—	11 528	10 489	7
45 to 64 years	221	126	74	11	—	10	—	—	—	—	4 527	5 137	153
65 years and over	123	60	45	5	8	5	—	—	—	—	5 094	5 936	36
Female householder, no husband present	2 254	1 263	557	165	108	97	48	—	13	3	4 445	6 049	1 448
15 to 24 years	242	178	24	22	—	8	10	—	—	—	2 993	4 734	169
25 to 34 years	590	264	185	75	43	11	9	—	—	3	5 605	6 444	319
35 to 44 years	364	144	114	19	40	25	14	—	8	—	5 979	8 403	218
45 to 64 years	578	315	136	41	13	53	15	—	5	—	4 599	6 740	386
65 years and over	480	362	98	8	12	—	—	—	—	—	3 601	3 610	356
Median age	43.2	50.8	44.3	34.8	35.5	39.4	39.2	46.9	44.1	33.3	...	...	46.4

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1979 to March 1980	1 231	547	362	88	95	59	34	8	33	5	5 768	8 030	665
1975 to 1978	1 307	510	352	200	90	85	31	28	8	3	6 396	8 116	692
1970 to 1974	1 138	466	304	85	55	145	51	23	9	—	6 321	8 457	596
1960 to 1969	618	230	217	51	50	33	16	10	5	6	6 079	8 191	301
1959 or earlier	386	211	86	37	5	26	11	8	2	—	4 571	6 891	241

PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM

Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 680	1 426	1 086	377	246	294	122	70	51	8	6 432	8 491	1 851
0.50 or less	1 560	792	413	162	81	76	20	—	11	5	4 934	6 763	714
0.51 to 1.00	1 498	461	506	136	131	131	84	24	22	3	7 300	9 216	735
1.01 to 1.50	455	127	107	51	27	78	16	36	13	—	9 522	11 724	259
1.51 or more	167	46	60	28	7	9	2	10	5	—	7 991	9 336	143
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 000	538	235	84	49	54	21	7	6	6	4 597	6 591	644
0.50 or less	361	247	74	34	6	—	—	—	—	—	3 721	4 197	229
0.51 to 1.00	305	142	75	14	25	37	—	—	6	6	5 597	8 377	166
1.01 to 1.50	225	93	57	36	18	7	14	—	—	—	6 161	7 200	164
1.51 or more	109	56	29	—	—	10	7	7	—	—	4 890	8 265	85

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Heating equipment	4 612	1 909	1 315	461	295	348	143	70	57	14	6 105	8 124	2 438
Central heating system	1 384	580	377	120	83	141	49	14	12	8	6 014	8 432	704
Air conditioning	1 224	300	315	186	123	166	65	49	12	8	9 918	11 090	419
Central system	446	117	109	82	39	56	19	8	8	8	9 792	11 531	134
Vehicles available	2 537	636	785	323	243	300	127	67	42	14	8 685	10 574	1 024
1	1 855	562	607	232	169	165	55	35	27	3	7 424	9 170	799
2 or more	682	74	178	91	74	135	72	32	15	11	12 445	14 392	225
House heating fuel	4 612	1 909	1 315	461	295	348	143	70	57	14	6 105	8 124	2 438
Utility gas	537	249	142	42	35	43	14	6	6	—	5 428	7 365	286
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	500	174	183	58	44	14	—	11	16	—	7 135	8 394	279
Electricity	969	395	236	112	58	106	34	8	12	8	6 453	9 018	440
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	1 529	558	421	189	108	131	73	26	23	—	6 579	8 718	735
Other	1 077	533	333	60	50	54	22	19	—	6	5 064	6 732	698
Median rooms	4.6	4.3	4.7	4.8	5.0	5.3	5.1	5.5	4.9	4.4	...	...	4.5

Specified renter-occupied housing units

Less than \$100	2 192	1 099	605	175	106	75	78	26	22	6	4 987	6 945	1 344
\$100 to \$149	845	254	255	121	77	103	24	6	5	—	7 217	8 818	383
\$150 to \$199	255	60	79	33	31	40	6	—	6	—	9 388	10 050	69
\$200 to \$249	114	2	49	27	4	12	9	—	8	3	10 556	14 184	12
\$250 to \$299	57	6	5	5	13	13	2	8	—	5	14 904	24 561	19
\$300 to \$349	4	—	—	2	—	—	2	—	—	—	16 250	16 213	—
\$350 to \$399	8	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	21 250	20 515	—
\$400 to \$499	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	529	277	124	39	28	37	3	16	5	—	4 761	7 026	302
Median	\$76	\$63	\$79	\$104	\$104	\$123	\$76	\$81	\$78	\$208	...	...	\$68

GROSS RENT

Less than \$100	716	539	133	16	6	2	10	—	4	6	3 466	4 409	557
\$100 to \$149	910	377	329	85	47	30	23	11	8	—	5 780	7 097	518
\$150 to \$199	849	297	235	107	71	74	44	21	—	—	7 030	8 644	412
\$200 to \$249	563	158	146	101	58	59	26	—	15	—	9 219	9 844	257
\$250 to \$299	248	37	91	38	20	45	14	—	—	3	9 787	11 084	49
\$300 to \$349	105	6	27	14	21	18	—	—	14	5	13 155	19 559	11
\$350 to \$399	55	7	22	—	8	2	8	—	—	—	9 732	14 083	20
\$400 to \$499	29	—	10	2	—	7	10	—	—	—	15 893	14 177	3
\$500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	529	277	124	39	28	37	3	16	5	—	4 761	7 026	302
Median	\$155	\$119	\$159	\$183	\$195	\$212	\$193	\$181	\$234	\$258	...	...	\$128

GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Less than 15 percent	587	43	69	74	91	107	108	40	41	14	15 750	18 472	89
15 to 19 percent	467	57	169	103	54	75	9	—	—	—	10 182	10 235	113
20 to 24 percent	427	63	156	93	57	54	4	—	—	—	9 647	9 515	119
25 to 29 percent	303	64	150	65	16	—	8	—	—	—	7 458	7 834	148
30 to 34 percent	263	99	130	14	13	7	—	—	—	—	5 903	6 206	151
35 to 49 percent	516	265	239	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 922	5 244	360
50 percent or more	829	747	80	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	2 517	764
Not computed	612	360	124	39	28	37	3	16	5	—	3 969	6 073	385
Median	28.5	50+	28.4	20.2	17.3	16.0	11.3	10—	10—	10—	...	...	44.8

Table A—29. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA

	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	2 816	722	719	593	418	154	114	74	22	-	248
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person -----	283	109	65	49	26	12	3	19	-	-	225
2 persons -----	394	127	79	69	69	20	9	11	10	-	244
3 persons -----	624	182	124	124	100	23	42	27	2	-	252
4 persons -----	635	106	194	173	94	23	24	11	10	-	255
5 persons -----	396	81	100	103	66	27	13	6	-	-	258
6 persons -----	225	66	61	32	20	30	16	-	-	-	238
7 persons -----	144	27	58	27	24	5	3	-	-	-	239
8 or more persons -----	115	24	38	16	19	14	4	-	-	-	244
Median -----	3.67	3.19	3.97	3.82	3.65	4.46	3.63	2.76	3.00	-	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families -----	1 874	422	500	419	255	116	98	42	22	-	252
15 to 24 years -----	35	5	9	12	-	-	9	-	-	-	265
25 to 34 years -----	511	74	100	143	89	49	23	28	5	-	278
35 to 44 years -----	572	115	163	146	73	21	35	14	5	-	253
45 to 64 years -----	636	214	157	94	86	46	27	-	12	-	233
65 years and over -----	120	14	71	24	7	-	4	-	-	-	232
Male householder, no wife present -----	250	75	66	46	34	10	3	16	-	-	238
15 to 24 years -----	27	8	12	5	2	-	-	-	-	-	223
25 to 34 years -----	70	6	-	29	25	10	-	-	-	-	300
35 to 44 years -----	38	2	24	6	-	-	-	6	-	-	235
45 to 64 years -----	98	42	30	6	7	-	3	10	-	-	212
65 years and over -----	17	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100—
Female householder, no husband present -----	692	225	153	128	129	28	13	16	-	-	240
15 to 24 years -----	15	-	6	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	308
25 to 34 years -----	126	23	27	42	29	-	5	-	-	-	265
35 to 44 years -----	163	25	43	45	30	13	-	7	-	-	265
45 to 64 years -----	235	90	52	41	31	15	6	-	-	-	226
65 years and over -----	153	87	25	-	30	-	2	9	-	-	185
Median age -----	42.8	51.8	43.6	37.8	40.5	39.5	38.6	40.3	47.5	-	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980 -----	237	27	34	58	54	13	28	13	10	-	300
1975 to 1978 -----	758	136	113	160	187	75	47	40	-	-	291
1970 to 1974 -----	977	242	327	215	109	39	15	21	9	-	238
1960 to 1969 -----	554	199	189	100	27	22	14	-	3	-	221
1959 or earlier -----	290	118	56	60	41	5	10	-	-	-	224
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms -----	47	-	16	23	8	-	-	-	-	-	266
4 rooms -----	138	84	33	12	-	-	-	9	-	-	180
5 rooms -----	1 283	351	400	296	174	36	26	-	-	-	236
6 rooms -----	857	210	170	198	139	70	34	36	-	-	262
7 rooms -----	302	62	77	25	63	34	31	4	6	-	274
8 or more rooms -----	189	15	23	39	34	14	23	25	16	-	326
Median -----	5.5	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.7	6.1	6.4	6.3	7.8	-	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980 -----	466	77	63	113	78	52	39	34	10	-	291
1970 to 1974 -----	977	170	310	215	172	48	37	16	9	-	252
1960 to 1969 -----	770	223	223	162	85	43	25	6	3	-	236
1950 to 1959 -----	338	142	79	27	58	11	3	18	-	-	217
1940 to 1949 -----	140	69	19	29	13	-	10	-	-	-	203
1939 or earlier -----	125	41	25	47	12	-	-	-	-	-	243
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000 -----	132	98	26	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	150
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	506	199	176	72	33	13	13	-	-	-	215
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	936	221	252	275	161	23	4	-	-	-	249
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	729	156	169	155	134	70	29	16	-	-	263
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	271	44	73	53	33	19	31	15	3	-	267
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	110	4	13	21	30	6	11	18	7	-	328
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	69	-	2	10	-	13	17	25	2	-	458
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	55	-	-	7	19	10	9	-	10	-	357
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	8	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	225
\$150,000 or more -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median -----	\$28 200	\$21 600	\$26 700	\$27 400	\$30 500	\$34 800	\$42 500	\$53 300	\$62 500	-	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent -----	796	367	190	111	85	18	22	-	3	-	208
15 to 19 percent -----	533	91	173	121	66	34	17	26	5	-	251
20 to 24 percent -----	408	65	94	137	62	21	19	10	-	-	266
25 to 29 percent -----	248	53	67	42	46	19	10	9	2	-	255
30 to 34 percent -----	211	33	37	44	61	31	5	-	-	-	290
35 percent or more -----	573	105	145	112	98	31	41	29	12	-	266
Not computed -----	47	8	13	26	-	-	-	-	-	-	255
Median -----	20.7	14.8	19.7	21.9	24.7	26.1	24.7	25.6	35.6	-	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment -----	2 808	716	719	593	418	154	112	74	22	-	248
Steam or hot water system -----	23	3	12	-	3	5	-	-	-	-	235
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	737	120	127	166	136	67	58	41	22	-	287
Other built-in electric units -----	1 050	254	223	259	193	58	39	24	-	-	259
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	93	13	45	7	18	-	10	-	-	-	237
Other means -----	905	326	312	161	68	24	5	9	-	-	220
Air conditioning -----	2 012	428	488	454	325	126	104	65	22	-	260
Central system -----	501	46	74	117	70	77	49	19	-	-	310
1 or more individual room units -----	1 511	382	414	337	255	49	55	16	3	-	245
House heating fuel -----	2 808	716	719	593	418	154	112	74	22	-	248
Utility gas -----	220	5	67	59	21	-	10	9	-	-	242
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	289	102	76	47	25	30	3	-	6	-	228
Electricity -----	1 546	317	316	340	291	116	94	56	16	-	271
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	670	188	246	138	76	8	5	9	-	-	230
Other -----	83	55	14	9	5	-	-	-	-	-	148

Table A — 30. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	2 104	164	324	406	442	358	268	71	71	109
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person -----	473	86	95	121	55	81	19	11	5	86
2 persons -----	602	26	98	113	147	87	102	22	7	111
3 persons -----	312	—	76	60	68	62	28	—	18	107
4 persons -----	163	6	16	27	42	13	32	18	9	119
5 persons -----	167	8	23	41	30	60	5	—	—	110
6 persons -----	174	28	13	23	49	14	28	—	19	112
7 persons -----	89	—	2	6	38	17	14	6	6	124
8 or more persons -----	124	10	1	15	13	24	40	14	7	149
Median -----	2.46	1.45	2.18	2.23	2.78	2.68	2.96	3.64	4.11	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families -----	922	22	134	188	231	147	129	37	34	113
15 to 24 years -----	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	225
25 to 34 years -----	125	—	25	5	35	36	7	9	8	123
35 to 44 years -----	134	8	19	46	24	15	15	—	7	97
45 to 64 years -----	445	14	47	86	133	70	70	6	19	114
65 years and over -----	211	—	43	51	39	26	37	15	—	107
Male householder, no wife present -----	363	72	48	84	42	63	28	8	19	93
15 to 24 years -----	23	8	—	4	—	5	6	—	—	97
25 to 34 years -----	70	16	15	7	9	9	—	—	5	89
35 to 44 years -----	31	—	—	—	—	12	2	—	—	121
45 to 64 years -----	100	23	17	22	3	20	—	8	7	86
65 years and over -----	139	25	16	43	21	16	11	—	7	92
Female householder, no husband present -----	819	70	142	134	169	149	111	26	18	109
15 to 24 years -----	12	—	—	—	2	2	—	—	8	250+
25 to 34 years -----	37	—	—	15	13	9	—	—	—	107
35 to 44 years -----	49	—	16	—	11	13	9	—	—	119
45 to 64 years -----	403	43	62	47	80	99	56	6	10	115
65 years and over -----	318	27	64	72	63	26	46	20	—	99
Median age -----	57.9	57.0	57.6	61.4	57.1	55.0	60.3	64.7	51.3	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980 -----	160	6	34	23	22	13	46	16	—	119
1975 to 1978 -----	224	24	30	59	71	22	8	8	2	100
1970 to 1974 -----	450	47	51	61	114	111	40	—	26	114
1960 to 1969 -----	491	19	82	105	95	92	54	36	8	110
1959 or earlier -----	779	68	127	158	140	120	120	11	35	107
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms -----	56	17	18	8	2	7	4	—	—	65
4 rooms -----	294	48	66	30	62	51	30	7	—	101
5 rooms -----	820	51	133	231	197	121	53	19	15	99
6 rooms -----	570	30	90	103	149	78	82	20	18	110
7 rooms -----	217	18	15	34	17	53	63	—	17	137
8 or more rooms -----	147	—	2	—	15	48	36	25	21	162
Median -----	5.4	4.8	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.5	6.1	6.0	6.6	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980 -----	119	8	30	31	23	3	12	12	—	92
1970 to 1974 -----	290	46	23	52	77	58	26	—	8	108
1960 to 1969 -----	436	22	63	80	98	114	44	15	—	114
1950 to 1959 -----	525	22	102	74	115	92	77	8	35	114
1940 to 1949 -----	335	30	41	84	78	38	50	4	10	104
1939 or earlier -----	399	36	65	85	51	53	59	32	18	107
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000 -----	465	63	72	116	84	28	54	20	28	96
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	698	64	136	137	133	110	83	15	20	102
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	465	23	65	97	99	70	97	5	9	112
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	254	14	29	27	49	82	33	13	7	127
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	154	—	12	17	50	56	1	18	—	124
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	46	—	—	7	27	12	—	—	—	115
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	22	—	10	5	—	—	—	—	7	80
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	\$17 400	\$12 900	\$14 500	\$15 900	\$20 200	\$23 200	\$18 800	\$27 800	\$12 700	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent -----	590	55	138	131	123	104	39	—	—	94
10 to 14 percent -----	378	30	49	91	87	31	77	6	7	105
15 to 19 percent -----	282	10	30	67	71	61	16	19	8	112
20 to 24 percent -----	208	36	22	25	28	53	6	21	17	119
25 to 29 percent -----	128	10	11	13	11	26	40	10	7	143
30 to 34 percent -----	62	—	2	2	14	13	12	7	12	150
35 percent or more -----	390	16	56	73	74	65	78	8	20	117
Not computed -----	66	7	16	4	34	5	—	—	—	104
Median -----	15.9	13.9	11.6	13.8	14.7	18.4	21.7	22.5	27.5	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment -----	2 104	164	324	406	442	358	268	71	71	109
Steam or hot water system -----	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	50—
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	398	29	71	80	79	65	65	—	9	106
Other built-in electric units -----	220	24	11	41	64	58	15	7	—	113
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	40	—	8	3	12	8	9	—	—	119
Other means -----	1 435	100	234	282	287	227	179	64	62	109
Air conditioning -----	957	15	124	169	218	210	162	24	35	120
Central system -----	168	—	21	28	44	17	42	4	12	120
1 or more individual room units -----	789	15	103	141	174	193	120	20	23	119
House heating fuel -----	2 104	164	324	406	442	358	268	71	71	109
Utility gas -----	267	7	17	60	52	56	69	—	6	124
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	376	—	14	65	88	74	58	56	21	132
Electricity -----	451	55	69	94	113	81	32	—	—	102
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	829	35	165	147	186	135	109	8	44	109
Other -----	181	67	59	40	3	12	—	—	—	60

Table A — 31. **Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

The SMSA	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units -----	6 522	906	1 792	1 524	1 613	687	4 680	324	870	937	1 556	993
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families -----	3 720	626	1 124	959	700	311	1 777	71	236	404	641	425
15 to 24 years -----	83	42	39	—	2	—	119	7	11	39	50	12
25 to 34 years -----	971	313	404	137	98	19	513	36	88	131	163	95
35 to 44 years -----	862	122	359	247	121	13	320	15	25	65	124	91
45 to 64 years -----	1 331	107	262	463	331	168	587	13	78	114	239	143
65 years and over -----	473	42	60	112	148	111	238	—	34	55	65	84
Male householder, no wife present -----	842	99	230	138	238	137	649	22	129	135	189	174
15 to 24 years -----	50	5	17	18	10	—	67	9	8	11	18	21
25 to 34 years -----	201	41	82	28	20	30	185	7	35	61	67	15
35 to 44 years -----	84	12	39	16	9	8	53	4	13	14	22	—
45 to 64 years -----	280	41	56	47	98	38	221	—	34	44	46	97
65 years and over -----	227	—	36	29	101	61	123	2	39	5	36	41
Female householder, no husband present -----	1 960	181	438	427	675	239	2 254	231	505	398	726	394
15 to 24 years -----	65	20	21	16	8	—	242	16	46	68	93	19
25 to 34 years -----	217	79	62	6	52	18	590	117	125	133	167	48
35 to 44 years -----	254	24	102	80	48	—	364	34	101	35	129	65
45 to 64 years -----	831	58	194	200	297	82	578	46	147	78	173	134
65 years and over -----	593	—	59	125	270	139	480	18	86	84	164	128
Median age -----	49.6	33.8	40.0	50.7	58.3	62.8	43.2	32.7	43.0	36.7	42.8	54.6
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980 -----	530	244	137	54	72	23	1 231	194	216	270	350	201
1975 to 1978 -----	1 431	662	324	241	163	41	1 307	130	216	252	434	275
1970 to 1974 -----	1 900	—	1 331	238	218	113	1 138	—	438	212	281	207
1960 to 1969 -----	1 260	—	—	991	198	71	618	—	—	203	256	159
1959 or earlier -----	1 401	—	—	—	962	439	386	—	—	—	235	151
ROOMS												
1 room -----	7	—	—	7	—	—	19	—	—	—	13	6
2 rooms -----	46	5	—	13	25	3	125	26	33	33	16	17
3 rooms -----	161	41	56	21	16	27	511	39	163	115	137	57
4 rooms -----	764	93	181	153	245	92	1 568	123	283	315	507	340
5 rooms -----	2 569	351	845	679	498	196	1 205	75	196	266	395	273
6 rooms -----	1 845	268	474	346	476	281	853	36	139	148	308	222
7 or more rooms -----	1 130	148	236	305	353	88	399	25	56	60	180	78
Median -----	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.5	5.6	4.6	4.3	4.3	4.5	4.8	4.8
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	6 213	898	1 767	1 472	1 487	589	3 680	294	828	813	1 168	577
0.50 or less -----	2 804	391	613	611	824	365	1 560	103	326	346	508	277
0.51 to 1.00 -----	2 560	412	783	679	515	171	1 498	140	389	366	392	211
1.01 to 1.50 -----	644	69	300	132	110	33	455	37	68	70	225	55
1.51 or more -----	205	26	71	50	38	20	167	14	45	31	43	34
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	309	8	25	52	126	98	1 000	30	42	124	388	416
0.50 or less -----	160	—	7	27	70	56	361	30	22	48	83	178
0.51 to 1.00 -----	83	8	6	22	11	36	305	—	15	38	133	119
1.01 to 1.50 -----	49	—	7	3	33	6	225	—	5	25	122	73
1.51 or more -----	17	—	5	—	12	—	109	—	—	13	50	46
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person -----	1 038	107	223	168	345	195	939	42	154	216	287	240
2 persons -----	1 305	143	279	294	382	207	936	102	183	167	278	206
3 persons -----	1 200	265	266	334	278	57	645	62	198	146	149	90
4 persons -----	1 112	184	364	287	184	93	721	57	106	137	264	157
5 persons -----	714	78	239	221	123	53	496	37	99	118	182	60
6 or more persons -----	1 153	129	421	220	301	82	943	24	130	153	396	240
Median -----	3.26	3.27	3.85	3.40	2.79	2.22	3.22	2.79	2.99	3.09	3.74	3.06
Total persons -----	23 848	3 340	7 393	5 825	5 342	1 948	16 983	991	3 175	3 061	6 160	3 596
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached -----	5 526	684	1 421	1 338	1 477	606	3 131	84	369	591	1 254	833
2 -----	90	12	24	34	17	3	395	31	105	102	114	43
3 and 4 -----	53	8	23	9	7	6	414	104	161	78	31	40
5 to 9 -----	118	18	28	22	34	16	251	18	50	59	96	28
10 to 49 -----	103	—	8	17	39	39	191	24	70	53	25	19
50 or more -----	29	5	—	8	16	—	90	7	38	10	20	15
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	603	179	288	96	23	17	208	56	77	44	16	15
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment -----	6 511	906	1 792	1 522	1 607	684	4 612	322	870	937	1 508	975
Steam or hot water system -----	46	3	12	—	—	12	19	6	—	5	8	—
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	1 576	423	512	319	271	51	841	168	394	160	83	36
Other built-in electric units -----	1 503	306	767	370	33	27	453	58	231	114	23	27
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	205	21	79	51	48	6	71	16	16	24	12	3
Other means -----	3 181	153	422	782	1 236	588	3 228	74	229	634	1 382	909
Air conditioning -----	3 702	592	1 082	1 000	801	227	1 224	207	326	356	257	78
Central system -----	905	293	249	201	148	14	446	133	134	126	50	3
1 or more individual room units -----	2 797	299	833	799	653	213	778	74	192	230	207	75
House heating fuel -----	6 511	906	1 792	1 522	1 607	684	4 612	322	870	937	1 508	975
Utility gas -----	572	21	78	152	203	118	537	18	166	89	218	46
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	896	64	194	202	282	154	500	47	90	94	137	132
Electricity -----	2 509	675	1 069	549	178	38	969	184	455	233	56	41
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	2 123	123	421	531	751	297	1 529	64	103	401	672	289
Other -----	411	23	30	88	193	77	1 077	9	56	120	425	467
Income in 1979 below poverty level -----	1 739	195	380	390	532	242	2 495	189	451	393	864	598
Percent below poverty level -----	26.7	21.5	21.2	25.6	33.0	35.2	53.3	58.3	51.8	41.9	55.5	60.2
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000 -----	1 375	141	259	317	452	206	1 964	169	355	308	644	488
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	1 334	231	351	233	367	152	1 321	71	291	240	433	286
\$10,000 to \$12,499 -----	810	109	219	181	188	113	461	33	62	141	149	76
\$12,500 to \$14,999 -----	612	84	199	107	163	59	295	8	51	73	126	37
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	999	141	281	271	209	97	348	16	66	98	110	58
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	675	81	246	181	139	28	143	14	33	32	42	22
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	492	83	160	164	56	29	77	—	6	25	26	20
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	113	30	28	20	32	3	57	8	3	14	26	6
\$50,000 or more -----	112	6	49	50	7	—	14	5	3	6	—	—
Median -----	\$11 704	\$11 858	\$13 342	\$13 224	\$9 850	\$9 329	\$6 040	\$4 776	\$6 183	\$6 938	\$6 293	\$5 100
Mean -----	\$13 832	\$13 719	\$15 445	\$15 475	\$12 168	\$10 036	\$8 085	\$8 576	\$7 794	\$9 577	\$8 072	\$6 794

Table A—32. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units	6 522	5 526	393	603	4 680	3 131	395	414	251	191	90	208
Condominium housing units	52	39	13	—	111	19	39	12	7	12	22	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	3 720	3 124	210	386	1 777	1 314	95	133	92	65	34	44
15 to 24 years	83	42	—	41	119	57	—	5	26	14	11	6
25 to 34 years	971	672	32	267	513	364	36	50	33	14	—	16
35 to 44 years	862	770	44	48	320	223	38	22	15	13	—	9
45 to 64 years	1 331	1 195	116	20	587	491	5	42	12	12	19	6
65 years and over	473	445	18	10	238	179	16	14	6	12	4	7
Male householder, no wife present	842	720	68	54	649	416	53	33	46	24	21	56
15 to 24 years	50	50	—	—	67	52	—	—	10	5	—	—
25 to 34 years	201	147	13	41	185	100	19	5	14	14	4	29
35 to 44 years	84	77	7	—	53	36	—	—	8	—	9	—
45 to 64 years	280	243	30	7	221	145	22	18	6	—	8	22
65 years and over	227	203	18	6	123	83	12	10	8	5	—	5
Female householder, no husband present	1 960	1 682	115	163	2 254	1 401	247	248	113	102	35	108
15 to 24 years	65	35	—	30	242	175	25	23	5	—	1	13
25 to 34 years	217	186	5	26	590	286	52	119	53	26	—	54
35 to 44 years	254	212	11	31	364	225	44	40	4	36	15	—
45 to 64 years	831	727	52	52	578	375	79	44	25	17	14	24
65 years and over	593	522	47	24	480	340	47	22	26	23	5	17
Median age	49.6	51.1	53.3	30.5	43.2	45.9	42.8	35.8	33.4	39.7	51.7	33.0
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	530	421	5	104	1 231	683	113	135	92	76	25	107
1975 to 1978	1 431	1 129	47	255	1 307	822	99	163	67	70	14	72
1970 to 1974	1 900	1 565	129	206	1 138	790	82	102	63	29	43	29
1960 to 1969	1 260	1 161	74	25	618	516	55	8	21	10	8	—
1959 or earlier	1 401	1 250	138	13	386	320	46	6	8	6	—	—
ROOMS												
1 room	7	—	7	—	19	—	6	3	6	—	4	—
2 rooms	46	35	—	11	125	52	—	32	24	—	—	11
3 rooms	161	93	20	48	511	227	130	68	24	26	27	9
4 rooms	764	489	56	219	1 568	969	147	118	96	106	14	118
5 rooms	2 569	2 296	97	176	1 805	925	48	90	45	33	12	52
6 rooms	1 845	1 631	128	86	853	643	32	87	44	24	12	11
7 or more rooms	1 130	982	85	63	399	315	26	16	12	2	21	7
Median	5.4	5.4	5.6	4.6	4.6	4.8	3.9	4.4	4.2	4.2	4.5	4.2
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	6 213	5 287	342	584	3 680	2 326	344	377	192	171	77	193
0.50 or less	2 804	2 426	148	230	1 560	950	150	157	86	86	25	106
0.51 to 1.00	2 560	2 174	129	257	1 498	955	154	157	69	58	52	53
1.01 to 1.50	644	530	40	74	455	338	17	34	32	25	—	9
1.51 or more	205	157	25	23	167	83	23	29	5	2	—	25
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	309	239	51	19	1 000	805	51	37	59	20	13	15
0.50 or less	160	145	8	7	361	293	17	12	19	6	5	9
0.51 to 1.00	83	58	25	—	305	238	8	13	26	14	—	6
1.01 to 1.50	49	30	12	7	225	185	13	5	14	—	8	—
1.51 or more	17	6	6	5	109	89	13	7	—	—	—	—
BEDROOMS												
None	7	—	7	—	19	—	6	3	6	—	4	—
1	131	99	7	25	677	329	98	143	51	28	17	11
2	1 545	1 210	89	246	2 122	1 374	217	160	119	113	28	111
3	3 948	3 457	214	277	1 466	1 139	58	61	59	43	20	86
4	796	697	44	55	347	242	16	47	16	5	21	—
5 or more	95	63	32	—	49	47	—	—	—	2	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	1 375	1 132	117	126	1 964	1 281	206	193	99	86	29	70
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 334	1 138	84	112	1 321	916	106	119	47	17	27	89
\$10,000 to \$12,499	810	691	32	87	461	255	45	61	19	39	11	31
\$12,500 to \$14,999	612	517	18	77	295	197	14	13	44	23	4	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	999	854	44	101	348	271	18	13	20	3	5	18
\$20,000 to \$24,999	675	605	40	30	143	99	6	7	12	5	14	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	492	390	51	51	77	70	—	—	7	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	113	103	7	3	57	36	—	8	—	13	—	—
\$50,000 or more	112	96	—	16	14	6	—	—	3	5	—	—
Median	\$11 704	\$11 784	\$9 784	\$11 825	\$6 040	\$6 134	\$4 787	\$5 393	\$6 656	\$6 979	\$7 500	\$6 932
Mean	\$13 832	\$13 956	\$12 579	\$13 514	\$8 085	\$8 207	\$5 842	\$6 811	\$9 261	\$12 390	\$9 686	\$6 984
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	6 511	5 515	393	603	4 612	3 071	395	408	251	189	90	208
Steam or hot water system	46	34	12	—	19	8	5	—	—	6	—	—
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	1 576	1 250	58	268	841	301	103	200	78	63	34	62
Other built-in electric units	1 503	1 349	42	112	453	172	52	110	18	51	25	25
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	205	152	16	37	71	53	—	—	—	—	—	18
Other means	3 181	2 730	265	186	3 228	2 537	235	98	155	69	31	103
Air conditioning	3 702	3 178	194	330	1 224	568	111	222	98	72	32	121
Central system	905	731	25	149	446	105	40	118	65	40	28	50
Vehicles available	5 337	4 523	294	520	2 537	1 741	213	196	138	94	43	112
1	2 399	2 021	124	254	1 855	1 221	186	162	115	70	26	75
2 or more	2 938	2 502	170	266	682	520	27	34	23	24	17	37
House heating fuel	6 511	5 515	393	603	4 612	3 071	395	408	251	189	90	208
Utility gas	572	523	43	6	537	334	48	65	53	29	8	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	896	743	58	95	500	351	23	38	—	14	4	70
Electricity	2 509	2 148	93	268	969	330	108	239	74	90	59	69
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	2 123	1 752	144	227	1 529	1 103	152	39	105	56	11	63
Other	411	349	55	7	1 077	953	64	27	19	—	8	6
Water heating fuel	6 395	5 436	370	589	4 024	2 572	366	407	230	179	77	193
Utility gas	414	381	31	2	421	207	29	80	47	45	13	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	382	294	64	24	228	157	25	16	12	—	—	18
Electricity	5 438	4 629	264	545	3 246	2 120	279	311	163	134	64	175
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	84	67	6	11	44	27	9	—	8	—	—	—
Other	77	65	5	7	85	61	24	—	—	—	—	—
Family householder	5 376	4 538	346	492	3 665	2 452	299	346	196	147	73	152
With own children under 18 years	2 915	2 385	137	393	2 403	1 544	173	267	129	103	54	133
With own children under 6 years	1 241	903	63	275	1 218	778	127	109	77	43	19	65
Female householder, no husband present	1 339	1 156	91	92	1 668	1 009	185	208	82	72	35	77
With own children under 18 years	530	456	16	58	1 235	727	103	196	59	50	23	77
With own children under 6 years	147	125	2	20	547	297	75	79	26	10	11	49
Nonfamily householder	1 146	988	47	111	1 015	679	96	68	55	44	17	56
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 739	1 433	153	153	2 495	1 626	258	255	122	93	37	104
Percent below poverty level	26.7	25.9	38.9	25.4	53.3	51.9	65.3	61.6	48.6	48.7	41.1	50.0

Table A—33. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder by Size of Household: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units	6 522	1 038	1 305	1 200	1 112	714	488	376	289	3.26	23 848
Nonrelatives present	230	—	94	36	40	23	9	18	10	3.08	859
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	214	96	21	36	7	36	10	6	2	2.02	556
4 rooms	764	265	188	118	103	55	6	19	10	2.12	1 970
5 rooms	2 569	370	505	523	418	335	204	129	85	3.28	9 417
6 rooms	1 845	221	403	313	402	157	144	151	54	3.45	6 726
7 rooms	668	61	118	109	86	71	90	23	110	4.03	3 065
8 or more rooms	462	25	70	101	96	60	34	48	28	3.86	2 114
Median	5.4	4.9	5.4	5.4	5.6	5.3	5.7	5.7	6.4	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	6 213	940	1 238	1 191	1 069	699	453	362	261	3.28	22 791
1.00 or less	5 364	940	1 238	1 182	1 069	614	244	71	6	2.93	16 589
1.01 to 1.50	644	—	—	9	—	49	204	272	110	6.72	4 223
1.51 or more	205	—	—	—	—	36	5	19	145	8.15	1 979
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	309	98	67	9	43	15	35	14	28	2.34	1 057
1.00 or less	243	98	67	9	36	9	24	—	—	1.85	603
1.01 to 1.50	49	—	—	—	7	6	—	8	22	7.19	291
1.51 or more	17	—	—	—	—	—	5	6	6	7.08	163
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	5 526	912	1 125	1 031	887	597	447	278	249	3.20	20 012
2 or more	393	27	86	61	88	27	20	70	14	3.76	1 605
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	603	99	94	108	137	90	21	28	26	3.50	2 231
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	4 920	756	996	936	798	563	399	233	239	3.26	18 030
Less than \$10,000	597	138	129	111	26	87	27	46	33	2.78	1 906
\$10,000 to \$19,999	1 204	239	305	185	167	94	85	41	88	2.81	4 150
\$20,000 to \$29,999	1 401	188	199	271	281	166	176	77	43	3.65	5 354
\$30,000 to \$39,999	983	116	229	207	206	102	46	43	34	3.21	3 422
\$40,000 to \$49,999	425	35	78	108	30	92	30	18	34	3.42	1 744
\$50,000 to \$59,999	156	30	36	17	22	19	8	7	—	3.21	776
\$60,000 to \$79,999	91	10	13	23	43	2	—	—	—	3.48	379
\$80,000 to \$99,999	55	—	7	14	15	3	16	—	—	3.93	241
\$100,000 to \$149,999	8	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	4.00	58
\$150,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$24 300	\$20 000	\$24 000	\$26 300	\$26 400	\$26 500	\$25 100	\$23 400	\$19 800	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	6 522	1 038	1 305	1 200	1 112	714	488	376	289	3.26	23 848
Median income	\$11 704	\$4 156	\$8 252	\$12 935	\$16 725	\$14 421	\$16 058	\$12 341	\$13 173	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	18.9	37.6	19.7	15.9	17.7	17.5	16.2	17.6	14.7	...	...
With a mortgage	20.7	45.0	24.6	19.9	17.7	20.2	18.5	19.9	21.9	...	...
Not mortgaged	15.9	28.4	17.1	10—	17.3	11.8	11.5	12.8	12.5	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 739	528	352	148	153	146	124	155	133	2.47	...
Median income	\$3 390	\$2500—	\$3 026	\$3 633	\$4 453	\$5 088	\$6 983	\$6 602	\$8 157	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	40.2	50+	47.3	46.2	42.7	35.2	25.9	26.3	27.5	...	...
With a mortgage	50+	50+	50+	50.0	50+	50+	39.3	25.6	45.0	...	...
Not mortgaged	35.1	44.7	36.8	39.6	30.5	18.6	18.4	26.5	20.3	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	4 680	939	936	645	721	496	328	424	191	3.22	16 983
Nonrelatives present	183	—	67	36	39	32	2	—	7	3.18	632
ROOMS											
1 room	19	13	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.23	22
2 rooms	125	51	27	7	16	15	6	—	3	1.93	332
3 rooms	511	274	101	60	23	6	12	28	7	1.43	1 181
4 rooms	1 568	285	481	234	208	180	68	68	44	2.58	4 777
5 rooms	1 205	242	188	172	211	163	94	122	13	3.50	4 316
6 rooms	853	41	81	124	230	96	88	130	63	4.28	4 273
7 or more rooms	399	33	52	48	33	36	60	76	61	5.43	2 082
Median	4.6	4.0	4.2	4.6	5.0	4.8	5.3	5.5	6.0	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 680	753	769	534	574	388	257	258	147	3.10	12 784
1.00 or less	3 058	753	769	532	546	241	141	60	16	2.51	8 698
1.01 to 1.50	455	—	—	2	19	129	104	156	45	6.25	2 715
1.51 or more	167	—	—	—	9	18	12	42	86	7.73	1 371
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 000	186	167	111	147	108	71	166	44	3.74	4 199
1.00 or less	666	186	161	106	136	54	7	16	—	2.41	1 786
1.01 to 1.50	225	—	—	5	4	51	58	96	11	6.41	1 480
1.51 or more	109	—	6	—	7	3	6	54	33	7.10	933
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	3 131	620	551	381	503	367	256	325	128	3.53	12 054
2	395	85	116	87	24	20	22	26	15	2.47	1 195
3 and 4	414	68	98	73	81	35	19	14	26	3.06	1 394
5 to 9	251	55	37	41	46	32	—	40	—	3.32	886
10 to 49	191	38	54	20	37	21	10	11	—	2.67	644
50 or more	90	17	27	17	—	—	21	8	—	2.56	244
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	208	56	53	26	30	21	—	—	22	2.41	566
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	4 004	886	816	545	578	448	273	321	137	3.05	14 126
Less than \$100	716	225	207	69	69	57	44	36	9	2.14	2 246
\$100 to \$149	910	275	140	147	75	102	62	73	36	2.77	2 989
\$150 to \$199	849	102	207	126	123	165	63	47	16	3.42	2 903
\$200 to \$249	563	92	85	57	128	42	36	71	52	3.87	2 260
\$250 to \$299	248	36	46	49	66	19	18	9	5	3.36	957
\$300 to \$349	105	8	5	15	35	14	2	26	—	4.20	543
\$350 to \$399	55	—	8	—	23	16	8	—	—	4.35	284
\$400 to \$499	29	—	7	7	10	—	—	5	—	3.55	160
\$500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
to cash rent	529	148	111	75	49	33	40	54	19	2.57	1 784
Median	\$155	\$125	\$151	\$157	\$199	\$165	\$161	\$169	\$187	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	4 680	939	936	645	721	496	328	424	191	3.22	16 983
Median income	\$6 040	\$3 750	\$5 500	\$6 086	\$8 691	\$6 951	\$6 845	\$9 022	\$9 698	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	28.5	33.4	26.1	30.3	29.8	27.1	28.4	22.1	27.1	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	2 495	543	397	314	315	314	216	241	155	3.48	...
Median income	\$3 224	\$2500—	\$2 943	\$3 196	\$2500—	\$5 227	\$5 485	\$5 193	\$8 147	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	44.8	50+	47.0	45.0	50+	38.5	37.6	33.5	29.2	...	...

Table A—34. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

The SMSA																
Owner-occupied housing units																
PERSONS IN UNIT																
Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present					Median age
						15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	
6 522	83	971	862	1 331	473	50	201	84	280	227	65	217	254	831	593	49.6
1 038	—	—	—	—	—	10	90	37	187	161	13	35	19	257	229	59.6
1 305	23	101	24	259	216	22	37	12	11	23	9	57	41	267	203	57.8
1 200	32	287	104	324	100	16	10	14	37	18	24	24	42	100	68	47.6
1 112	21	329	231	244	52	2	22	—	2	7	5	64	66	59	10	37.7
714	5	167	201	166	33	2	6	—	—	6	—	21	28	63	19	41.7
1 153	3	87	302	338	72	2	36	21	43	12	14	16	58	85	64	46.3
3.26	3.08	3.80	4.86	3.84	2.70	2.18	1.78	1.92	1.25	1.20	2.94	3.19	3.88	2.09	1.83	...
23 848	271	4 056	4 501	5 766	1 509	128	541	334	622	368	220	766	1 124	2 113	1 529	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																
6 213	83	956	844	1 261	458	50	199	76	247	202	65	214	252	784	522	48.8
849	5	107	208	220	38	—	22	21	18	12	14	25	60	61	38	43.9
309	—	15	18	70	15	—	2	8	33	25	—	3	2	47	71	58.3
66	—	7	12	20	3	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	15	53.3
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																
4 920	42	636	706	1 081	331	50	140	69	198	156	27	163	212	638	471	50.1
2 816	35	511	572	636	120	27	70	38	98	17	15	126	163	235	153	42.8
796	—	140	214	242	34	—	18	5	17	6	—	8	6	66	45	45.7
533	—	161	130	114	27	—	5	9	5	—	—	13	34	29	6	39.9
408	4	101	101	102	8	19	14	15	10	—	—	4	12	22	9	39.5
248	14	46	21	62	13	8	17	2	11	—	—	16	15	3	3	36.9
211	—	33	52	30	5	8	10	—	18	11	15	52	57	105	83	39.1
573	17	30	41	86	33	—	6	10	27	—	—	17	8	6	—	41.3
20.7	29.8	18.6	17.7	18.3	19.8	28.6	24.3	23.0	30.3	42.3	50+	34.2	31.7	24.4	39.1	...
2 104	7	125	134	445	211	23	70	31	100	139	12	37	49	403	318	57.9
590	—	71	66	164	46	—	27	23	26	7	—	—	21	5	99	51.7
378	—	16	34	103	43	14	9	8	7	—	—	—	—	37	15	57.3
282	7	11	15	85	57	—	9	—	3	36	—	7	7	43	67	63.8
208	—	5	—	21	15	4	9	—	18	23	—	—	—	58.0	60	63.8
128	—	4	8	35	18	—	—	—	7	11	2	—	4	49	21	60.8
62	—	12	7	10	2	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	5	29	9	59.6
390	—	6	4	19	30	—	14	—	39	32	8	9	8	14	21	60.8
66	—	—	—	8	—	5	11	—	—	10	2	—	6	90	128	64.6
15.9	17.5	10—	10—	12.6	16.4	13.2	16.4	10—	23.9	21.0	50+	14.4	10.5	18.6	25.0	...
4 680	119	513	320	587	238	67	185	53	221	123	242	590	364	578	480	43.2
Renter-occupied housing units																
PERSONS IN UNIT																
939	—	—	—	—	—	34	108	36	138	63	23	88	18	152	279	61.0
936	19	48	62	140	127	5	33	17	28	16	62	123	46	103	107	51.1
645	16	98	16	68	49	4	4	—	21	28	31	158	60	70	22	35.9
721	62	146	46	90	28	5	23	—	—	8	49	105	59	78	22	33.9
496	8	114	57	23	22	19	9	—	—	—	57	49	60	54	16	34.6
943	14	107	139	266	12	149	136	124	34	148	20	67	121	121	34	44.8
3.22	3.90	4.26	5.13	4.45	2.44	1.49	1.36	1.24	1.30	1.48	3.60	3.03	4.48	2.99	1.36	...
16 983	484	2 329	1 693	2 954	721	176	371	78	472	261	763	1 965	1 650	2 068	998	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																
3 680	93	409	254	436	175	62	154	42	148	77	179	533	319	408	391	41.1
622	14	87	90	100	63	19	15	—	27	—	13	42	90	79	46	42.0
1 000	26	104	66	151	63	5	31	11	73	46	63	57	45	170	89	49.6
334	—	52	35	94	—	—	8	—	7	—	36	28	22	45	7	42.4
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																
4 004	110	466	220	445	140	59	185	48	194	87	225	549	306	522	448	41.1
587	10	164	38	109	6	5	23	8	—	8	23	67	64	44	18	35.1
467	25	51	35	48	4	19	54	5	6	22	15	47	39	50	47	37.2
427	20	52	33	35	10	5	28	8	13	6	12	49	31	60	56	42.2
303	13	36	36	58	6	11	14	—	18	11	6	62	23	22	7	40.1
263	—	32	15	7	14	—	12	9	43	7	7	38	30	33	23	39.5
516	8	50	23	43	19	—	15	5	21	13	39	76	43	97	64	44.8
829	26	65	18	31	38	15	24	7	41	10	103	154	50	112	135	37.1
612	8	36	22	114	43	23.5	15	6	52	17	20	56	26	95	98	54.1
28.5	24.0	20.0	23.9	21.2	38.3	—	21.4	27.0	34.0	24.2	50+	32.8	26.3	34.3	39.3	...

Table A—35. **Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

Owner-occupied housing units

PLUMBING FACILITIES

Complete plumbing for exclusive use 940
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use 98

UNITS IN STRUCTURE

1, detached or attached 912
2 or more 27
Mobile home or trailer, etc. 99

HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Less than \$5,000 595
\$5,000 to \$9,999 232
\$10,000 to \$12,499 89
\$12,500 to \$14,999 48
\$15,000 to \$19,999 32
\$20,000 to \$24,999 11
\$25,000 to \$34,999 9
\$35,000 to \$49,999 15
\$50,000 or more 7
Median \$4 156
Mean \$6 289

MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS

Specified owner-occupied housing units 756
With a mortgage 283
Less than \$200 109
\$200 to \$249 65
\$250 to \$299 49
\$300 to \$349 26
\$350 to \$399 12
\$400 to \$499 3
\$500 to \$599 19
\$600 to \$749 —
\$750 or more —
Median \$225
Not mortgaged 473
Less than \$50 86
\$50 to \$74 95
\$75 to \$99 121
\$100 to \$124 55
\$125 to \$149 81
\$150 to \$199 19
\$200 to \$249 11
\$250 or more 5
Median \$86

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979 37.6
With a mortgage 45.0
Not mortgaged 28.4
Income in 1979 below poverty level 528
Percent below poverty level 50.9

Renter-occupied housing units

PLUMBING FACILITIES

Complete plumbing for exclusive use 753
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use 186

UNITS IN STRUCTURE

1, detached or attached 620
2 85
3 and 4 68
5 to 9 55
10 to 49 38
50 or more 17
Mobile home or trailer, etc. 56

HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Less than \$5,000 629
\$5,000 to \$9,999 162
\$10,000 to \$12,499 101
\$12,500 to \$14,999 35
\$15,000 to \$19,999 9
\$20,000 to \$24,999 —
\$25,000 to \$34,999 —
\$35,000 to \$49,999 3
\$50,000 or more —
Median \$3 750
Mean \$4 805

GROSS RENT

Specified renter-occupied housing units 886
Less than \$100 225
\$100 to \$149 275
\$150 to \$199 102
\$200 to \$249 92
\$250 to \$299 36
\$300 to \$349 8
\$350 to \$399 —
\$400 to \$499 —
\$500 or more —
No cash rent 148
Median \$125

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979 33.4
Income in 1979 below poverty level 543
Percent below poverty level 57.8

	Male householder							Female householder						
	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	
1 038	485	10	90	37	187	161		553	13	35	19	257	229	
940	446	10	90	37	171	138		494	13	35	19	243	184	
98	39	—	—	—	16	23		59	—	—	—	14	45	
912	432	10	63	30	180	149		480	—	22	19	230	209	
27	13	—	—	7	—	6		14	—	—	—	7	7	
99	40	—	27	—	7	6		59	13	13	—	20	13	
595	217	5	21	2	80	109		378	13	18	14	133	200	
232	134	—	15	10	57	52		98	—	6	—	74	18	
89	39	—	13	9	17	—		50	—	—	5	34	11	
48	40	5	19	9	7	—		8	—	—	—	8	—	
32	28	—	11	—	17	—		4	—	4	—	—	—	
11	11	—	11	—	—	—		—	—	—	—	—	—	
9	9	—	—	—	9	—		—	—	—	—	—	—	
15	7	—	—	7	—	—		8	—	—	—	8	—	
7	—	—	—	—	—	—		7	—	7	—	—	—	
\$4 156	\$5 678	\$7 500	\$11 731	\$11 806	\$5 888	\$3 575		\$3 443	\$3 750	\$4 861	\$3 125	\$4 816	\$2500—	
\$6 289	\$7 395	\$6 503	\$10 705	\$15 879	\$7 219	\$3 856		\$5 319	\$4 665	\$13 999	\$4 334	\$6 218	\$3 102	
756	343	10	56	26	135	116		413	—	22	19	191	181	
283	136	5	28	17	75	11		147	—	13	11	66	57	
109	55	—	6	2	36	11		54	—	—	—	14	40	
65	35	—	—	15	20	—		30	—	9	—	21	—	
49	20	5	9	—	6	—		29	—	4	5	20	—	
26	13	—	13	—	—	—		13	—	—	—	5	8	
12	—	—	—	—	—	—		12	—	—	6	6	—	
3	3	—	—	—	3	—		—	—	—	—	—	—	
19	10	—	—	—	10	—		9	—	—	—	—	9	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—		—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—		—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$225	\$219	\$275	\$294	\$222	\$204	\$100—		\$232	—	\$236	\$354	\$245	\$164	
473	207	5	28	9	60	105		266	—	9	8	125	124	
86	42	—	—	—	23	19		44	—	—	—	23	21	
95	33	—	—	—	17	16		62	—	—	—	30	32	
121	58	—	5	—	10	43		63	—	—	—	29	34	
55	28	—	9	9	—	10		27	—	—	—	13	14	
81	30	5	9	—	10	6		51	—	9	8	27	7	
19	11	—	—	—	—	11		8	—	—	—	3	5	
11	—	—	—	—	—	—		11	—	—	—	—	11	
5	5	—	5	—	—	—		—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$86	\$87	\$138	\$125	\$113	\$60	\$85		\$86	—	\$138	\$138	\$83	\$82	
37.6	25.9	27.5	22.9	21.7	33.0	25.5		47.6	—	50+	50+	42.5	50+	
45.0	29.7	27.5	23.8	24.2	32.5	45.0		50+	—	22.5	50+	47.9	50+	
28.4	23.4	—	22.5	10—	35.3	23.6		38.2	—	50+	50+	22.5	39.5	
528	189	5	21	2	80	81		339	—	18	8	126	187	
50.9	39.0	50.0	23.3	5.4	42.8	50.3		61.3	—	51.4	42.1	49.0	81.7	
939	379	34	108	36	138	63		560	23	88	18	152	279	
753	299	34	91	30	100	44		454	23	88	18	104	221	
186	80	—	17	6	38	19		106	—	—	—	48	58	
620	248	29	63	19	96	41		372	19	32	18	111	192	
85	29	—	12	—	10	7		56	4	11	—	6	35	
68	28	—	—	—	18	10		40	—	10	—	20	10	
55	24	5	5	8	6	—		31	—	18	—	6	7	
38	8	—	3	—	—	5		30	—	12	—	—	18	
17	17	—	—	9	8	—		—	—	—	—	—	—	
56	25	—	25	—	—	—		31	—	5	—	9	17	
629	199	18	31	—	103	47		430	23	23	—	122	262	
162	100	5	33	14	35	13		62	—	29	—	16	17	
101	52	6	39	4	—	3		49	—	31	7	11	—	
35	24	5	5	14	—	—		11	—	—	11	—	—	
9	4	—	—	4	—	—		5	—	5	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—		—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—		—	—	—	—	—	—	
3	—	—	—	—	—	—		3	—	—	—	3	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—		—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$3 750	\$4 774	\$2500—	\$8 684	\$12 500	\$3 672	\$3 953		\$3 248	\$3 487	\$8 889	\$12 955	\$2500—	\$2 917	
\$4 805	\$5 648	\$5 455	\$7 606	\$10 886	\$3 378	\$4 378		\$4 234	\$3 738	\$7 922	\$12 799	\$4 304	\$2 522	
886	349	26	108	36	129	50		537	23	88	18	144	264	
225	62	—	—	—	30	32		163	—	14	—	56	93	
275	147	5	71	4	54	13		128	14	9	—	29	76	
102	55	10	26	13	6	—		47	5	4	7	14	17	
92	33	5	8	8	12	—		59	—	36	11	12	—	
36	16	6	—	5	—	5		20	—	12	—	—	8	
8	—	—	—	—	—	—		8	—	8	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—		—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—		—	—	—	—	—	—	
148	36	—	3	6	27	—		112	4	5	—	33	70	
\$125	\$129	\$198	\$143	\$178	\$118	\$86		\$120	\$144	\$213	\$205	\$90	\$102	
33.4	28.8	28.6	19.0	24.4	44.3	26.1		37.3	36.8	27.5	17.5	37.9	50+	
543	169	18	31	—	97	23		374	4	17	—	122	231	
57.8	44.6	52.9	28.7	—	70.3	36.5		66.8	17.4	19.2	—	80.3	82.2	

Table B—1. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Florence city

Florence city	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	5 688	195	621	1 130	1 118	858	605	596	239	215	111	38 000	45 800
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families -----	3 807	59	296	613	763	656	433	507	183	192	105	42 500	51 500
15 to 24 years -----	34	—	—	7	14	—	6	7	—	—	—	36 000	42 200
25 to 34 years -----	822	—	39	136	225	130	119	113	41	15	4	40 700	46 300
35 to 44 years -----	787	5	30	121	167	165	72	125	51	29	22	44 700	53 100
45 to 64 years -----	1 541	31	143	238	268	236	162	219	91	94	59	43 400	54 600
65 years and over -----	623	23	84	111	89	125	74	43	—	54	20	40 400	49 400
Male householder, no wife present -----	362	30	36	112	41	36	24	32	34	17	—	30 900	41 900
15 to 24 years -----	16	—	—	11	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	26 000	26 300
25 to 34 years -----	90	—	9	31	11	6	18	—	15	—	—	35 700	44 200
35 to 44 years -----	47	8	6	22	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	21 800	40 900
45 to 64 years -----	123	7	15	36	10	17	6	7	19	6	—	36 800	45 100
65 years and over -----	86	15	6	12	15	13	—	25	—	—	—	36 900	38 500
Female householder, no husband present -----	1 519	106	289	405	314	166	148	57	22	6	6	29 000	32 300
15 to 24 years -----	20	—	12	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	14 200	22 500
25 to 34 years -----	139	—	16	68	26	19	10	—	—	—	—	26 900	29 500
35 to 44 years -----	155	4	23	47	35	11	12	23	—	—	—	31 900	35 100
45 to 64 years -----	643	48	114	175	128	73	63	20	16	6	—	29 300	32 600
65 years and over -----	562	54	124	115	117	63	63	14	6	—	6	28 800	32 300
Median age -----	52.3	64.0	59.5	50.6	49.1	51.2	54.9	49.2	46.4	52.6	57.5	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980 -----	517	7	35	67	107	90	76	50	59	20	6	44 000	51 300
1975 to 1978 -----	1 307	28	65	255	354	171	134	154	67	47	32	38 700	48 700
1970 to 1974 -----	1 043	16	143	298	146	140	94	125	21	38	22	34 800	43 400
1960 to 1969 -----	1 303	16	189	233	194	259	153	137	41	68	13	40 700	45 600
1959 or earlier -----	1 518	128	189	277	317	198	148	130	51	42	38	34 900	43 200
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms -----	41	4	7	15	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	26 100	24 600
4 rooms -----	321	24	135	83	62	8	9	—	—	—	—	20 200	22 500
5 rooms -----	1 503	61	277	564	359	136	82	17	—	7	—	27 000	29 100
6 rooms -----	1 750	82	145	343	450	403	189	79	43	16	—	36 700	37 900
7 rooms -----	971	16	25	84	181	236	152	177	61	39	—	47 200	51 400
8 or more rooms -----	1 102	8	32	41	51	75	173	323	135	153	111	68 500	83 700
Median -----	6.1	5.6	5.1	5.3	5.8	6.2	6.6	7.6	7.8	8.0	8.5+	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1 -----	52	12	14	5	11	—	—	10	—	—	—	17 500	27 700
2 -----	1 364	56	333	463	346	101	52	8	5	—	—	26 500	27 600
3 -----	3 228	111	236	593	684	661	403	354	89	77	20	39 900	43 400
4 -----	935	16	38	64	77	96	140	216	121	104	63	63 100	72 500
5 or more -----	109	—	—	5	—	—	10	8	24	34	28	108 200	123 400
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980 -----	665	—	—	98	140	103	88	122	71	21	22	49 100	57 900
1970 to 1974 -----	761	—	50	199	142	112	105	75	19	27	32	39 300	49 400
1960 to 1969 -----	1 303	—	90	189	249	282	168	176	51	90	8	44 000	50 500
1950 to 1959 -----	1 310	67	191	262	191	197	147	109	57	51	38	37 100	46 200
1940 to 1949 -----	810	31	107	204	250	75	43	63	26	11	—	32 200	36 000
1939 or earlier -----	839	97	183	178	146	89	54	51	15	15	11	27 600	34 400
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000 -----	578	48	136	208	91	22	45	16	—	6	6	25 300	29 400
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	756	70	173	205	152	49	56	27	—	19	5	25 900	30 800
\$10,000 to \$12,499 -----	327	20	45	122	75	60	—	5	—	—	—	28 700	29 400
\$12,500 to \$14,999 -----	451	22	63	116	79	66	42	42	21	—	—	32 300	36 900
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	928	30	115	230	236	173	66	51	14	6	7	35 100	37 200
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	839	5	45	141	262	166	117	72	25	—	6	38 800	42 800
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	918	—	31	85	133	216	178	182	30	55	8	49 600	53 800
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	503	—	6	8	65	63	79	133	68	57	24	66 800	71 500
\$50,000 or more -----	388	—	7	15	25	43	22	68	81	72	55	86 700	98 100
Median -----	\$18 676	\$7 560	\$10 033	\$13 147	\$18 303	\$21 379	\$24 052	\$30 259	\$38 163	\$41 000	\$49 722	...	...
Mean -----	\$22 380	\$8 947	\$12 399	\$13 957	\$19 217	\$23 985	\$24 285	\$31 500	\$45 020	\$42 798	\$59 368	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage -----	3 559	64	252	666	781	626	369	394	189	142	76	40 200	48 700
Less than 15 percent -----	1 339	39	80	179	270	224	137	179	101	78	52	43 300	55 700
15 to 19 percent -----	723	—	50	179	183	111	88	57	39	16	—	37 200	41 800
20 to 24 percent -----	499	13	18	85	117	105	60	51	29	21	—	41 800	46 700
25 to 29 percent -----	239	—	10	28	47	65	42	27	5	15	—	44 200	48 300
30 to 34 percent -----	215	—	28	70	37	25	7	25	10	7	6	31 700	46 400
35 percent or more -----	528	12	66	113	127	92	35	55	5	5	18	34 700	44 100
Not computed -----	16	—	—	12	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	25 800	29 700
Median -----	18.0	13.7	19.6	19.1	18.3	18.9	17.7	16.6	14.5	13.9	13.4	...	...
Not mortgaged -----	2 129	131	369	464	337	232	236	202	50	73	35	32 400	40 900
Less than 10 percent -----	953	6	118	138	190	149	116	136	25	46	29	41 600	50 500
10 to 14 percent -----	403	40	41	88	85	57	32	34	19	7	—	33 500	38 000
15 to 19 percent -----	172	24	57	30	—	4	46	5	—	6	—	23 500	32 000
20 to 24 percent -----	136	14	19	62	11	11	6	7	6	—	—	22 000	29 300
25 to 29 percent -----	114	—	27	64	6	7	10	—	—	—	—	25 800	28 800
30 to 34 percent -----	67	6	21	17	11	6	6	—	—	—	—	27 800	26 800
35 percent or more -----	240	33	77	60	34	5	17	—	—	8	6	21 400	29 400
Not computed -----	44	8	9	5	—	—	6	10	—	6	—	38 800	45 500
Median -----	11.1	18.2	16.8	15.6	10—	10—	10—	10—	10.0	10—	10—	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	5 650	169	615	1 124	1 118	858	605	596	239	215	111	38 200	46 000
1.01 or more persons per room -----	220	24	44	98	20	22	12	—	—	—	—	22 900	24 400
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	38	26	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10000—	10 500
1.01 or more persons per room -----	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10000—	7 500
Heating equipment -----	5 683	195	621	1 130	1 118	858	605	596	234	215	111	38 000	45 800
Central heating system -----	4 330	35	198	736	941	755	571	545	223	215	111	43 000	52 200
Air conditioning -----	5 000	95	399	917	1 046	818	584	586	229	215	111	40 500	48 900
Central system -----	2 817	6	23	163	507	562	508	530	207	200	111	52 300	63 000
Income in 1979 below poverty level -----	612	52	140	231	85	29	48	16	—	6	5	25 100	28 700
Percent below poverty level -----	10.8	26.7	22.5	20.4	7.6	3.4	7.9	2.7	—	2.8	4.5	...	...

Table B—2. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Florence city

	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units	3 957	335	608	865	785	558	371	168	94	7	166	205
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families.....	1 272	75	120	246	297	182	160	79	58	7	48	228
15 to 24 years.....	155	—	41	6	—	42	22	—	—	—	—	241
25 to 34 years.....	433	27	39	54	80	94	68	40	28	3	—	261
35 to 44 years.....	249	7	9	55	79	23	34	29	9	4	—	231
45 to 64 years.....	282	22	23	73	69	15	30	5	10	—	35	207
65 years and over.....	153	19	8	58	25	8	6	5	11	—	13	186
Male householder, no wife present.....	685	32	80	166	91	175	68	34	16	—	23	229
15 to 24 years.....	135	—	9	23	26	50	23	4	—	—	—	259
25 to 34 years.....	225	—	27	43	30	71	37	10	7	—	—	255
35 to 44 years.....	100	—	—	37	5	43	—	15	—	—	—	270
45 to 64 years.....	136	19	19	37	30	8	—	9	—	—	8	191
65 years and over.....	89	13	25	26	—	5	—	5	—	—	15	148
Female householder, no husband present.....	2 000	228	408	453	397	201	143	55	20	—	95	185
15 to 24 years.....	317	6	47	103	76	35	39	11	—	—	—	201
25 to 34 years.....	527	63	98	126	97	94	27	14	8	—	—	188
35 to 44 years.....	320	10	76	73	82	25	33	12	5	—	4	200
45 to 64 years.....	408	48	102	88	67	17	30	18	7	—	31	176
65 years and over.....	428	101	85	63	75	30	14	—	—	—	60	149
Median age.....	37.3	61.7	40.9	38.4	36.8	30.6	31.5	35.6	37.2	35.6	66.1	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980.....	1 492	45	128	246	310	335	250	120	51	7	—	252
1975 to 1978.....	1 165	121	216	195	282	157	88	34	36	—	36	205
1970 to 1974.....	748	109	136	267	109	56	33	—	—	—	38	167
1960 to 1969.....	330	30	79	118	69	5	—	6	7	—	16	179
1959 or earlier.....	222	30	49	39	15	5	—	8	—	—	76	126
ROOMS												
1 room.....	19	—	6	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	164
2 rooms.....	108	17	28	49	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	161
3 rooms.....	588	132	103	136	91	87	20	7	—	—	12	161
4 rooms.....	1 207	93	214	277	260	201	90	31	—	—	41	200
5 rooms.....	1 168	57	142	237	294	177	154	46	29	—	32	223
6 rooms.....	570	31	71	109	78	62	86	62	30	4	37	233
7 or more rooms.....	297	5	44	44	48	31	21	22	35	3	44	239
Median.....	4.5	3.7	4.3	4.3	4.6	4.5	5.0	5.5	6.1	6.4	5.4	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979.....	3 957	335	608	865	785	558	371	168	94	7	166	205
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	3 825	320	549	817	779	558	371	168	94	7	162	209
0.50 or less.....	2 314	184	337	458	458	348	228	98	48	—	155	210
0.51 to 1.00.....	1 216	113	157	254	261	200	109	70	38	7	7	214
1.01 to 1.50.....	263	23	41	98	54	5	34	—	8	—	—	180
1.51 or more.....	32	—	14	7	6	5	—	—	—	—	—	173
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	132	15	59	48	6	—	—	—	—	—	4	144
0.50 or less.....	51	15	14	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	111
0.51 to 1.00.....	30	—	19	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	143
1.01 to 1.50.....	51	—	26	19	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	150
1.51 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level.....	1 191	247	295	269	179	57	43	40	—	4	57	153
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	1 126	247	262	241	179	57	43	40	—	4	53	154
1.01 or more persons per room.....	159	17	42	43	47	5	5	—	—	—	—	175
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	65	—	33	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	148
1.01 or more persons per room.....	38	—	19	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	150
BEDROOMS												
None.....	19	—	6	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	164
1.....	782	159	152	172	153	101	33	—	—	—	12	163
2.....	1 937	98	311	448	400	324	216	57	9	—	74	208
3.....	1 000	78	98	185	188	114	103	111	64	7	52	229
4.....	213	—	41	47	38	19	—	—	21	—	28	222
5 or more.....	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	238
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached.....	1 843	89	199	510	395	227	148	79	73	7	116	208
2.....	601	50	156	102	136	57	56	14	—	—	30	185
3 and 4.....	606	85	127	134	123	85	22	14	—	—	16	175
5 to 9.....	420	41	90	37	54	81	71	26	16	—	4	229
10 to 49.....	348	62	24	31	49	89	62	26	5	—	—	254
50 or more.....	114	8	12	33	28	12	12	9	—	—	—	225
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	25	—	—	18	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	167
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980.....	401	22	34	12	54	110	112	32	25	—	—	288
1970 to 1974.....	784	173	119	107	65	135	91	56	13	3	22	189
1960 to 1969.....	768	46	101	175	141	145	55	44	31	4	26	214
1950 to 1959.....	852	42	110	266	261	85	51	20	11	—	6	201
1940 to 1949.....	578	19	114	175	133	47	30	16	—	—	44	194
1939 or earlier.....	574	33	130	130	131	36	32	—	14	—	68	185
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3.....	3 915	335	608	823	785	558	371	168	94	7	166	206
4 or more.....	42	—	—	42	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	168
With elevator.....	42	—	—	42	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	168
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent.....	668	102	128	175	96	66	61	31	9	—	—	177
15 to 19 percent.....	642	71	90	132	160	102	54	22	11	—	—	209
20 to 24 percent.....	606	51	72	87	163	87	27	10	26	3	—	225
25 to 29 percent.....	422	32	70	83	60	66	18	10	—	—	—	214
30 to 34 percent.....	277	15	30	84	49	39	23	11	—	—	—	208
35 to 49 percent.....	495	30	92	119	115	54	57	13	15	—	—	203
50 percent or more.....	640	34	117	167	136	93	50	27	12	4	—	201
Not computed.....	207	—	9	18	6	—	4	—	—	—	—	156
Median.....	24.7	19.6	25.7	26.8	24.1	24.6	25.9	25.6	25.5	50+	—	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment.....	3 944	335	595	865	785	558	371	168	94	7	166	206
Central heating system.....	2 167	220	211	318	387	423	304	147	73	7	77	238
Air conditioning.....	2 315	86	248	391	500	436	312	147	80	7	108	237
Central system.....	1 096	29	13	76	196	296	251	123	68	7	37	286

Table B—3. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Florence city

Owner-occupied housing units

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER

Married-couple families	4 063	119	332	192	240	693	785	847	489	366	22 367	27 126	191
15 to 24 years	34	—	—	5	—	7	5	17	—	—	23 750	23 365	—
25 to 34 years	876	6	16	54	33	208	226	198	74	61	22 327	26 430	12
35 to 44 years	827	14	44	25	26	175	178	191	107	67	23 163	27 553	41
45 to 64 years	1 678	59	94	67	89	250	293	370	240	216	24 675	30 187	84
65 years and over	648	40	178	41	92	53	83	71	68	22	14 266	19 797	54
Male householder, no wife present	437	53	72	20	36	106	42	69	18	21	16 172	19 182	54
15 to 24 years	16	10	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	2500—	6 660	9
25 to 34 years	95	9	—	—	14	34	10	19	—	5	17 330	19 448	—
35 to 44 years	61	—	14	—	9	6	7	13	5	5	23 036	24 831	19
45 to 64 years	171	12	31	20	6	33	25	28	5	11	17 171	21 769	16
65 years and over	94	22	23	—	7	27	—	15	—	—	13 214	12 672	16
Female householder, no husband present	1 774	458	477	180	205	213	74	97	47	23	9 514	11 789	422
15 to 24 years	20	8	4	8	—	—	—	8	—	—	6 250	5 437	12
25 to 34 years	170	22	39	31	37	23	6	—	—	—	11 935	12 705	28
35 to 44 years	174	22	32	27	27	42	9	—	15	—	13 056	13 981	34
45 to 64 years	754	147	220	45	69	119	53	76	14	11	10 556	13 517	147
65 years and over	656	259	182	69	72	29	6	13	14	12	6 960	9 178	201
Median age	52.3	65.3	61.7	51.5	61.3	45.3	45.6	48.5	48.4	49.5	...	...	61.2

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1979 to March 1980	587	65	40	39	36	110	67	86	95	49	20 175	24 868	71
1975 to 1978	1 470	89	136	70	89	309	247	289	129	112	20 739	24 784	109
1970 to 1974	1 139	98	154	68	79	195	196	193	80	76	19 279	22 003	119
1960 to 1969	1 417	161	195	78	102	199	213	221	140	108	18 996	22 792	180
1959 or earlier	1 661	217	356	137	175	199	178	224	110	65	14 221	18 738	188

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Complete plumbing for exclusive use	6 222	617	857	383	481	1 012	895	1 013	554	410	18 594	22 347	643
1.01 or more persons per room	239	19	50	16	19	50	43	7	6	29	16 076	21 193	60
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	52	13	24	9	—	—	6	—	—	—	7 885	8 995	24
1.01 or more persons per room	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 250	6 725	6
Heating equipment	6 269	630	881	392	481	1 012	901	1 013	549	410	18 462	22 226	667
Central heating system	4 772	354	509	222	314	755	757	957	530	374	21 398	24 884	363
Air conditioning	5 498	438	648	329	381	903	855	1 002	554	388	20 243	23 823	424
Central system	3 085	149	222	109	166	399	495	728	496	321	25 031	28 803	148
Vehicles available	5 780	422	694	364	470	973	888	1 013	546	410	19 795	23 512	457
1	2 166	331	494	246	237	366	216	167	68	41	12 627	14 472	307
2 or more	3 614	91	200	118	233	607	672	846	478	369	23 978	28 930	150
House heating fuel	6 269	630	881	392	481	1 012	901	1 013	549	410	18 462	22 226	667
Utility gas	695	125	136	65	72	91	74	88	29	15	13 247	15 755	103
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	322	48	70	11	48	57	49	18	14	7	14 167	14 974	61
Electricity	3 019	197	273	126	161	537	537	623	323	242	21 705	25 205	242
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	2 169	254	386	181	200	323	235	266	183	141	15 877	21 254	255
Other	64	6	16	9	—	4	6	18	—	5	15 625	21 406	6
Median rooms	6.0	5.4	5.4	5.7	5.7	5.8	6.1	6.5	7.1	7.9	...	...	5.3

Specified owner-occupied housing units

MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS

With a mortgage	3 559	199	307	191	196	722	606	696	344	298	21 091	24 895	234
Less than \$200	635	61	85	29	59	156	90	114	24	17	17 019	19 437	62
\$200 to \$249	560	39	99	40	26	129	66	96	41	24	17 790	19 736	56
\$250 to \$299	603	26	52	44	17	192	128	72	44	28	18 427	21 611	33
\$300 to \$349	506	35	38	49	33	93	87	82	44	45	19 643	23 859	38
\$350 to \$399	391	23	5	23	44	54	84	127	19	12	21 487	24 076	22
\$400 to \$499	437	6	10	6	12	50	100	125	90	38	26 425	29 864	16
\$500 to \$599	195	9	18	—	5	36	19	43	25	40	23 542	33 002	7
\$600 to \$749	149	—	—	—	—	12	20	18	46	53	35 747	42 929	—
\$750 or more	83	—	—	—	—	—	12	19	11	41	30 690	57 925	—
Median	\$298	\$249	\$235	\$280	\$288	\$270	\$311	\$340	\$400	\$444	...	...	\$249
Not mortgaged	2 129	379	449	136	255	206	233	222	159	90	13 485	18 175	378
Less than \$50	38	19	7	—	6	—	6	—	—	—	5 000	7 856	19
\$50 to \$74	153	54	36	26	31	6	—	—	—	—	7 083	7 677	55
\$75 to \$99	335	67	112	31	50	22	25	16	12	—	9 529	11 848	33
\$100 to \$124	562	83	123	41	92	70	67	46	20	20	13 424	16 776	100
\$125 to \$149	447	87	81	10	28	50	77	69	32	13	16 017	17 944	82
\$150 to \$199	383	50	75	4	25	43	46	79	56	5	19 083	20 517	63
\$200 to \$249	102	—	—	11	6	7	6	7	20	37	42 365	42 677	—
\$250 or more	109	19	7	13	17	8	6	5	15	14	14 779	32 947	26
Median	\$124	\$115	\$114	\$107	\$111	\$127	\$131	\$143	\$164	\$209	...	...	\$120

MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

With a mortgage	3 559	199	307	191	196	722	606	696	344	298	21 091	24 895	234
Less than 15 percent	1 339	—	7	16	27	168	227	371	248	275	31 517	36 991	5
15 to 19 percent	723	—	—	13	52	243	151	201	46	17	21 884	23 530	—
20 to 24 percent	499	—	12	34	23	156	148	81	45	—	20 688	21 301	—
25 to 29 percent	239	—	25	25	41	77	42	24	5	—	17 159	17 423	10
30 to 34 percent	215	—	65	55	27	35	13	14	—	6	11 932	14 423	8
35 percent or more	528	183	198	48	26	43	25	5	—	—	6 523	7 687	195
Not computed	16	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	16
Median	18.0	50+	39.4	30.7	24.1	19.0	17.5	14.4	11.9	10—	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged	2 129	379	449	136	255	206	233	222	159	90	13 485	18 175	378
Less than 10 percent	953	—	33	39	110	123	189	210	159	90	24 539	30 211	6
10 to 14 percent	403	—	99	69	117	68	38	12	—	—	13 216	13 571	5
15 to 19 percent	172	9	133	4	5	15	6	—	—	—	7 941	8 979	27
20 to 24 percent	136	42	60	11	23	—	—	—	—	—	7 031	7 366	37
25 to 29 percent	114	43	64	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 745	5 997	37
30 to 34 percent	67	37	24	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 764	5 301	37
35 percent or more	240	204	36	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 654	3 536	185
Not computed	44	44	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	44
Median	11.1	41.0	18.5	12.1	10.7	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...	37.4

Table B—4. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Florence city	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Renter-occupied housing units	4 096	1 072	1 020	542	378	524	282	200	57	21	9 733	11 354	1 241
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	1 311	126	319	204	144	201	130	114	57	16	12 613	15 347	262
15 to 24 years	155	11	30	27	37	35	15	—	—	—	13 142	12 455	44
25 to 34 years	442	30	63	59	35	89	90	64	12	—	16 604	16 783	66
35 to 44 years	272	5	60	65	38	29	20	28	15	12	12 895	18 418	57
45 to 64 years	282	33	99	46	34	26	5	22	17	—	10 489	13 555	54
65 years and over	160	47	67	7	—	22	—	—	13	4	6 833	12 116	41
Male householder, no wife present	690	147	136	65	93	121	76	47	—	5	12 385	13 020	134
15 to 24 years	135	14	25	23	23	35	10	—	—	5	13 098	15 896	14
25 to 34 years	225	—	56	36	48	44	25	16	—	—	13 568	14 260	5
35 to 44 years	105	17	14	6	14	16	24	14	—	—	15 750	15 643	17
45 to 64 years	136	73	18	—	—	11	17	17	—	—	4 764	9 470	73
65 years and over	89	43	23	—	8	15	—	—	—	—	5 469	7 856	25
Female householder, no husband present	2 095	799	565	273	141	202	76	39	—	—	6 900	8 308	845
15 to 24 years	326	107	110	59	31	14	5	—	—	—	7 500	7 692	113
25 to 34 years	560	151	174	97	48	48	27	15	—	—	8 594	9 244	175
35 to 44 years	327	92	90	50	25	44	14	12	—	—	8 715	10 140	127
45 to 64 years	423	178	83	43	12	76	24	7	—	—	6 994	8 675	211
65 years and over	459	271	108	24	25	20	6	5	—	—	4 491	5 958	219
Median age	37.4	56.1	37.7	33.2	32.8	34.8	32.6	35.7	45.4	42.3	...	...	45.3
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	1 538	257	395	201	190	220	110	114	35	16	11 455	13 550	313
1975 to 1978	1 197	346	253	190	89	155	94	50	15	5	9 982	11 006	391
1970 to 1974	790	238	189	92	71	112	60	28	—	—	9 059	10 115	301
1960 to 1969	349	98	131	48	28	18	18	8	—	—	7 332	8 669	93
1959 or earlier	222	133	52	11	—	19	—	—	7	—	4 415	6 653	143
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 964	1 021	977	521	378	513	276	200	57	21	9 897	11 482	1 176
0.50 or less	2 355	663	592	284	203	294	159	119	32	9	9 290	11 163	560
0.51 to 1.00	1 307	264	338	179	150	167	104	81	12	12	10 719	12 151	450
1.01 to 1.50	270	73	47	47	25	52	13	—	13	—	10 798	11 821	134
1.51 or more	32	21	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 500	4 814	32
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	132	51	43	21	—	11	6	—	—	—	6 875	7 514	65
0.50 or less	51	21	20	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 804	5 968	21
0.51 to 1.00	30	6	17	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	8 824	9 177	6
1.01 to 1.50	51	24	6	11	—	4	6	—	—	—	5 625	8 081	38
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment	4 083	1 059	1 020	542	378	524	282	200	57	21	9 772	11 382	1 228
Central heating system	2 258	459	499	260	247	356	208	169	39	21	11 644	13 358	512
Air conditioning	2 371	359	505	335	268	424	237	176	46	21	12 399	14 074	414
Central system	1 129	85	194	126	153	252	156	114	28	21	15 098	17 191	104
Vehicles available	2 787	368	645	403	338	489	277	193	53	21	12 360	13 994	482
1	1 832	353	505	293	180	300	113	70	18	—	10 495	11 329	396
2 or more	955	15	140	110	158	189	164	123	35	21	16 227	19 106	86
House heating fuel	4 083	1 059	1 020	542	378	524	282	200	57	21	9 772	11 382	1 228
Utility gas	786	299	193	101	75	84	22	12	—	—	6 942	8 234	302
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	179	40	56	44	19	14	—	—	6	—	9 375	9 892	58
Electricity	1 477	218	311	157	166	282	160	130	32	21	13 291	15 077	272
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	1 391	386	376	240	93	139	80	58	19	—	8 869	10 207	457
Other	250	116	84	—	25	5	20	—	—	—	5 441	7 056	139
Median rooms	4.6	4.2	4.4	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.9	5.0	5.4	5.5	...	...	4.5
Specified renter-occupied housing units	3 957	1 022	1 003	511	378	509	271	192	57	14	9 718	11 315	1 191
CONTRACT RENT													
Less than \$100	1 348	586	392	186	60	42	63	15	4	—	5 902	7 411	662
\$100 to \$149	938	208	304	130	96	154	26	15	5	—	8 750	9 845	278
\$150 to \$199	633	98	164	84	111	87	46	30	13	—	11 622	12 177	98
\$200 to \$249	488	36	71	66	82	105	69	43	16	—	14 665	15 591	45
\$250 to \$299	284	23	30	27	24	64	48	51	12	5	18 143	20 527	47
\$300 to \$349	86	—	—	8	—	30	19	24	—	5	20 658	24 787	—
\$350 to \$399	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	4	75000+	62 510	—
\$400 to \$499	7	—	4	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	9 688	16 867	4
\$500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	166	71	38	10	5	27	—	8	7	—	6 200	10 342	57
Median	\$125	\$78	\$112	\$129	\$156	\$162	\$201	\$238	\$209	\$320	...	...	\$82
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$100	335	238	73	10	6	—	4	—	4	—	3 963	4 762	247
\$100 to \$149	608	242	205	81	19	34	27	—	—	—	5 928	7 180	295
\$150 to \$199	865	230	279	143	77	71	47	18	—	—	8 351	9 241	269
\$200 to \$249	785	142	221	108	123	99	47	33	12	—	10 683	11 545	179
\$250 to \$299	558	48	112	89	72	137	65	35	—	—	13 542	13 751	57
\$300 to \$349	371	33	47	45	62	69	43	33	34	5	14 940	18 480	43
\$350 to \$399	168	18	17	5	14	51	21	42	—	—	17 900	17 846	40
\$400 to \$499	94	—	7	20	—	21	17	20	—	9	19 375	25 475	—
\$500 or more	7	—	4	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	9 688	16 867	4
No cash rent	166	71	38	10	5	27	—	8	7	—	6 200	10 342	57
Median	\$205	\$149	\$189	\$207	\$228	\$263	\$259	\$309	\$313	\$422	...	...	\$153
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than 15 percent	668	34	44	58	64	109	156	139	50	14	20 753	22 139	60
15 to 19 percent	642	59	73	123	103	163	88	33	—	—	14 102	14 287	52
20 to 24 percent	606	34	132	149	110	142	27	12	—	—	12 299	12 287	86
25 to 29 percent	422	48	185	75	73	41	—	—	—	—	9 563	9 856	107
30 to 34 percent	277	30	161	45	14	27	—	—	—	—	7 883	8 490	60
35 to 49 percent	495	160	280	46	9	—	—	—	—	—	6 182	6 358	195
50 percent or more	640	545	90	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 301	3 114	533
Not computed	207	112	38	10	5	27	—	8	7	—	4 627	8 294	98
Median	24.7	50+	31.5	22.3	20.9	19.0	14.1	12.8	10—	10—	...	...	49.1

Table B—5. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Florence city	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	3 559	635	560	603	506	391	437	195	149	83	298
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person -----	385	129	114	56	25	18	19	14	10	—	228
2 persons -----	853	185	149	137	117	82	93	46	14	30	284
3 persons -----	868	167	101	170	141	109	59	63	40	18	299
4 persons -----	867	115	116	133	121	100	159	44	68	11	329
5 persons -----	340	12	55	58	59	28	70	22	17	19	338
6 persons -----	150	17	—	23	24	49	26	6	—	5	361
7 persons -----	51	—	18	10	7	5	11	—	—	—	288
8 or more persons -----	45	10	7	16	12	—	—	—	—	—	267
Median -----	3.12	2.52	2.67	3.14	3.29	3.38	3.80	3.10	3.65	3.14	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families -----	2 700	386	356	455	373	338	402	174	133	83	321
15 to 24 years -----	34	—	5	7	4	6	5	—	—	7	358
25 to 34 years -----	767	54	81	99	142	105	164	67	48	7	354
35 to 44 years -----	727	97	76	114	77	101	134	49	47	32	350
45 to 64 years -----	1 031	207	155	206	130	126	88	51	38	30	287
65 years and over -----	141	28	39	29	20	—	11	7	—	7	256
Male householder, no wife present -----	161	36	29	32	7	22	19	—	16	—	274
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	76	5	11	26	—	16	13	—	5	—	292
35 to 44 years -----	30	7	6	6	—	6	—	—	5	—	267
45 to 64 years -----	49	18	12	—	7	6	—	—	6	—	227
65 years and over -----	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100—
Female householder, no husband present -----	698	213	175	116	126	31	16	21	—	—	239
15 to 24 years -----	12	—	—	8	4	—	—	—	—	—	288
25 to 34 years -----	113	13	26	29	23	12	10	—	—	—	280
35 to 44 years -----	125	11	27	26	42	12	—	7	—	—	297
45 to 64 years -----	280	114	61	53	39	7	6	—	—	—	221
65 years and over -----	168	75	61	—	18	—	—	14	—	—	207
Median age -----	43.8	52.9	50.3	44.1	41.0	40.0	37.2	40.7	38.7	43.4	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980 -----	417	31	32	42	39	39	110	51	53	20	421
1975 to 1978 -----	1 117	72	123	165	232	148	227	67	67	16	343
1970 to 1974 -----	803	120	106	164	147	135	55	15	29	32	304
1960 to 1969 -----	831	264	252	144	46	40	45	32	—	8	230
1959 or earlier -----	391	148	47	88	42	29	—	30	—	7	250
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms -----	20	—	5	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	317
4 rooms -----	146	68	45	17	—	7	—	9	—	—	206
5 rooms -----	902	235	199	210	115	67	58	18	—	—	254
6 rooms -----	1 102	219	160	191	176	156	113	39	36	12	295
7 rooms -----	659	61	79	84	117	122	132	47	11	6	345
8 or more rooms -----	730	52	72	101	83	39	134	82	102	65	416
Median -----	6.1	5.6	5.7	5.9	6.2	6.3	6.9	7.2	8.0	8.5+	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980 -----	592	25	31	72	81	87	149	74	60	13	400
1970 to 1974 -----	653	57	81	137	120	81	119	6	30	22	321
1960 to 1969 -----	980	150	215	211	122	93	103	45	27	14	280
1950 to 1959 -----	679	205	134	78	53	87	37	42	24	19	250
1940 to 1949 -----	387	134	63	74	48	29	—	22	8	9	247
1939 or earlier -----	268	64	36	31	82	14	29	6	—	6	302
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000 -----	64	44	12	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	165
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	252	114	76	37	19	6	—	—	—	—	208
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	666	141	153	209	124	34	5	—	—	—	259
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	781	175	125	171	159	106	29	12	4	—	276
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	626	86	103	80	77	107	124	42	7	—	329
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	369	23	39	55	41	44	120	34	13	—	380
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	394	10	31	36	56	65	81	56	46	13	399
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	189	9	8	7	17	18	41	18	50	21	479
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	142	33	5	—	5	11	27	20	25	16	440
\$150,000 or more -----	76	—	8	8	—	—	10	13	4	33	592
Median -----	\$40 200	\$31 200	\$33 900	\$34 100	\$37 000	\$43 600	\$54 500	\$61 900	\$81 400	\$111 700	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent -----	1 339	445	245	215	138	71	102	52	36	35	246
15 to 19 percent -----	723	51	131	165	119	113	89	31	17	7	306
20 to 24 percent -----	499	12	33	108	85	64	133	19	41	4	359
25 to 29 percent -----	239	21	17	12	38	49	60	19	23	—	382
30 to 34 percent -----	215	34	25	23	42	34	7	23	7	20	330
35 percent or more -----	528	66	105	74	84	60	46	51	25	17	311
Not computed -----	16	6	4	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	225
Median -----	18.0	11.8	16.3	17.5	19.8	20.9	21.0	23.8	22.6	19.6	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment -----	3 554	635	560	603	506	391	437	195	144	83	298
Steam or hot water system -----	13	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	375
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	2 065	240	244	278	284	245	394	169	134	77	348
Other built-in electric units -----	630	103	114	184	111	75	26	12	5	—	277
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	251	95	65	40	41	5	—	5	—	—	223
Other means -----	595	197	137	101	70	53	17	9	5	6	237
Air conditioning -----	3 270	551	500	544	457	363	437	186	149	83	304
Central system -----	1 923	187	213	235	253	255	399	163	149	69	364
1 or more individual room units -----	1 347	364	287	309	204	108	38	23	—	14	254
House heating fuel -----	3 554	635	560	603	506	391	437	195	144	83	298
Utility gas -----	273	51	81	71	30	6	18	16	—	—	253
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	157	87	16	34	4	16	—	—	—	—	194
Electricity -----	2 064	229	267	309	318	277	357	156	109	42	336
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	1 032	268	196	189	145	86	55	23	35	35	264
Other -----	28	—	—	—	9	6	7	—	—	6	392

Table B—6. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Florence city	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	2 129	38	153	335	562	447	383	102	109	124
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person	574	20	68	154	153	101	43	17	18	107
2 persons	960	12	35	148	295	189	194	57	30	124
3 persons	259	—	29	9	30	103	51	7	30	140
4 persons	157	6	—	12	32	24	56	15	12	154
5 persons	38	—	21	12	—	—	5	—	—	73
6 persons	72	—	—	—	40	8	11	—	13	122
7 persons	47	—	—	—	12	22	7	—	6	138
8 or more persons	22	—	—	—	—	—	16	6	—	184
Median	2.01	1.45	1.74	1.59	1.93	2.15	2.27	2.10	2.72	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families	1 107	—	45	120	306	248	237	85	66	133
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	55	—	—	—	9	14	26	—	6	159
35 to 44 years	60	—	11	5	26	—	6	—	12	113
45 to 64 years	510	—	20	47	128	132	102	48	33	136
65 years and over	482	—	14	68	143	102	103	37	15	129
Male householder, no wife present	201	7	26	51	37	40	33	—	7	111
15 to 24 years	16	—	5	—	—	5	6	—	—	140
25 to 34 years	14	—	—	5	9	—	—	—	—	106
35 to 44 years	17	—	—	8	9	—	—	—	—	101
45 to 64 years	74	7	5	17	11	7	27	—	—	118
65 years and over	80	—	16	21	8	28	—	—	7	109
Female householder, no husband present	821	31	82	164	219	159	113	17	36	115
15 to 24 years	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	250+
25 to 34 years	26	—	—	5	12	9	—	—	—	117
35 to 44 years	30	—	16	—	5	—	9	—	—	73
45 to 64 years	363	12	23	79	85	111	43	—	10	120
65 years and over	394	19	43	80	117	39	61	17	18	112
Median age	63.6	70.0	62.1	65.1	64.4	62.5	62.9	65.7	58.5	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980	100	6	20	12	19	13	30	—	—	116
1975 to 1978	190	6	7	33	66	30	35	13	—	119
1970 to 1974	240	—	4	41	84	68	23	7	13	122
1960 to 1969	472	7	54	58	138	82	84	25	24	121
1959 or earlier	1 127	19	68	191	255	254	211	57	72	128
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms	21	—	—	5	—	7	9	—	—	145
4 rooms	175	12	30	34	43	35	21	—	—	107
5 rooms	601	13	86	131	171	119	62	—	19	110
6 rooms	648	13	28	134	255	125	73	7	13	115
7 rooms	312	—	4	31	40	71	150	6	10	153
8 or more rooms	372	—	5	—	53	90	68	89	67	178
Median	5.9	5.0	5.0	5.5	5.8	6.0	6.7	8.1	7.8	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980	73	—	6	24	22	6	9	6	—	107
1970 to 1974	108	6	—	20	14	40	15	7	6	134
1960 to 1969	323	—	16	26	122	78	69	12	—	124
1950 to 1959	631	6	65	80	130	154	110	31	55	131
1940 to 1949	423	6	21	77	142	100	55	7	15	119
1939 or earlier	571	20	45	108	132	69	125	39	33	121
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000	131	—	21	42	20	7	31	—	10	103
\$10,000 to \$19,999	369	19	52	65	94	82	30	7	20	113
\$20,000 to \$29,999	464	13	37	118	120	90	79	—	7	113
\$30,000 to \$39,999	337	6	28	82	134	41	33	6	7	110
\$40,000 to \$49,999	232	—	—	28	65	61	62	11	5	134
\$50,000 to \$59,999	236	—	5	—	74	86	47	—	24	136
\$60,000 to \$79,999	202	—	10	—	43	68	58	9	14	143
\$80,000 to \$99,999	50	—	—	—	6	—	31	13	—	181
\$100,000 to \$149,999	73	—	—	—	6	6	12	35	14	218
\$150,000 or more	35	—	—	—	6	6	—	21	8	227
Median	\$32 400	\$20 000	\$21 300	\$26 400	\$33 500	\$40 400	\$43 600	\$103 600	\$51 700	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent	953	19	78	149	246	212	158	57	34	123
10 to 14 percent	403	—	14	65	148	67	91	13	5	121
15 to 19 percent	172	6	10	54	48	24	9	7	14	108
20 to 24 percent	136	13	23	32	32	13	15	17	17	120
25 to 29 percent	114	—	6	37	5	37	22	—	7	131
30 to 34 percent	67	—	—	11	20	13	17	—	6	130
35 percent or more	240	—	12	13	40	76	65	8	26	143
Not computed	44	—	10	—	23	5	6	—	—	113
Median	11.1	12.0	10—	11.4	10.8	10.7	11.7	10—	20.4	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment	2 129	38	153	335	562	447	383	102	109	124
Steam or hot water system	35	—	—	—	—	12	—	15	8	218
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	1 095	6	49	140	301	234	269	63	33	131
Other built-in electric units	117	—	12	21	51	27	6	—	—	113
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	124	—	21	47	26	5	12	—	13	97
Other means	758	32	71	127	184	169	96	24	55	120
Air conditioning	1 730	—	107	274	483	377	316	85	88	125
Central system	894	—	11	103	247	211	212	63	47	135
1 or more individual room units	836	—	96	171	236	166	104	22	41	116
House heating fuel	2 129	38	153	335	562	447	383	102	109	124
Utility gas	320	7	17	60	69	66	78	7	16	128
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	155	—	—	12	45	39	27	18	14	138
Electricity	661	—	56	88	253	151	92	14	7	118
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	973	25	80	166	190	191	186	63	72	128
Other	20	6	—	9	5	—	—	—	—	86

Table B—7. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8.]

Florence city

	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	6 274	766	863	1 413	2 305	927	4 096	401	833	794	1 479	589
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	4 063	573	613	1 025	1 373	479	1 311	86	252	322	475	176
15 to 24 years.....	34	11	—	—	23	—	155	6	24	33	66	26
25 to 34 years.....	876	294	185	156	177	64	442	53	96	119	142	32
35 to 44 years.....	827	164	229	220	159	55	272	27	33	60	104	48
45 to 64 years.....	1 678	83	143	558	715	179	282	—	86	59	102	35
65 years and over.....	648	21	56	91	299	181	160	—	13	51	61	35
Male householder, no wife present	437	57	74	56	164	86	690	100	128	134	206	122
15 to 24 years.....	16	—	5	—	6	5	135	31	18	16	51	19
25 to 34 years.....	95	45	19	—	31	—	225	46	57	38	62	22
35 to 44 years.....	61	—	24	13	16	8	105	14	26	54	11	—
45 to 64 years.....	171	12	12	35	85	27	136	9	10	21	51	45
65 years and over.....	94	—	14	8	26	46	89	—	17	5	31	36
Female householder, no husband present	1 774	136	176	332	768	362	2 095	215	453	338	798	291
15 to 24 years.....	20	—	—	4	16	—	326	46	55	85	107	33
25 to 34 years.....	170	49	31	21	60	9	560	88	123	109	187	53
35 to 44 years.....	174	14	25	55	57	23	327	25	105	42	135	20
45 to 64 years.....	754	53	102	185	341	73	423	37	104	38	138	106
65 years and over.....	656	20	18	67	294	257	459	19	66	64	231	79
Median age	52.3	34.7	42.3	49.7	58.1	65.7	37.4	31.1	36.8	34.9	39.2	52.5
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980.....	587	245	62	108	101	71	1 538	283	310	342	429	174
1975 to 1978.....	1 470	521	248	263	319	119	1 197	118	204	198	522	155
1970 to 1974.....	1 139	—	553	232	243	111	790	—	319	165	236	70
1960 to 1969.....	1 417	—	—	810	484	123	349	—	—	89	167	93
1959 or earlier.....	1 661	—	—	—	1 158	503	222	—	—	—	125	97
ROOMS												
1 room.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	—	—	—	13	6
2 rooms.....	11	—	—	—	11	—	108	13	23	8	51	13
3 rooms.....	50	20	5	7	6	12	602	70	151	117	173	91
4 rooms.....	401	45	29	54	191	82	1 224	134	221	270	438	161
5 rooms.....	1 667	198	270	362	602	235	1 220	119	234	236	430	201
6 rooms.....	1 917	260	235	389	708	325	626	23	161	106	258	78
7 or more rooms.....	2 228	243	324	601	787	273	297	42	43	57	116	39
Median	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.2	6.0	5.9	4.6	4.4	4.6	4.5	4.6	4.6
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	6 222	761	857	1 413	2 287	904	3 964	393	814	771	1 414	572
0.50 or less.....	4 267	412	469	877	1 741	768	2 355	265	390	437	883	380
0.51 to 1.00.....	1 716	335	311	464	493	113	1 307	99	374	296	362	176
1.01 to 1.50.....	168	—	56	53	36	23	270	29	36	38	151	16
1.51 or more.....	71	14	21	19	17	—	32	—	14	—	18	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	52	5	6	—	18	23	132	8	19	23	65	17
0.50 or less.....	26	—	—	—	7	14	51	8	19	5	19	—
0.51 to 1.00.....	20	—	6	—	5	9	30	—	—	7	17	6
1.01 to 1.50.....	6	—	—	—	6	—	51	—	—	11	29	11
1.51 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person.....	1 141	76	99	175	517	274	1 319	144	191	239	507	238
2 persons.....	1 963	174	161	371	840	417	1 074	116	198	213	381	166
3 persons.....	1 239	191	176	326	434	112	614	71	190	103	167	83
4 persons.....	1 094	168	237	326	308	55	411	36	102	109	123	41
5 persons.....	410	104	77	115	89	25	306	12	88	86	100	20
6 or more persons.....	427	53	113	100	117	44	372	22	64	44	201	41
Median	2.53	3.20	3.47	2.99	2.26	1.95	2.18	1.99	2.64	2.24	2.11	1.84
Total persons	18 440	2 603	3 085	4 602	5 971	2 179	10 992	952	2 617	2 055	4 132	1 236
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached.....	5 988	710	805	1 368	2 226	879	1 982	88	222	436	932	304
2.....	115	24	7	22	43	19	601	42	110	119	225	105
3 and 4.....	37	—	15	9	—	13	606	64	186	124	128	104
5 to 9.....	89	20	26	5	22	16	420	61	136	43	120	60
10 to 49.....	38	7	10	7	14	—	348	127	124	47	45	5
50 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	114	19	42	13	29	11
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	7	5	—	2	—	—	25	—	13	12	—	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	6 269	766	858	1 413	2 305	927	4 083	401	833	794	1 471	584
Steam or hot water system.....	66	—	—	—	17	49	25	—	—	5	20	—
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump.....	3 481	615	489	851	1 218	308	1 507	331	520	262	300	94
Other built-in electric units.....	811	129	292	281	75	34	444	27	134	146	94	43
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace.....	414	10	22	42	278	62	282	4	36	59	161	22
Other means.....	1 497	12	55	239	717	474	1 825	39	143	322	896	425
Air conditioning	5 498	706	718	1 344	2 021	709	2 371	355	511	479	782	244
Central system.....	3 085	602	441	816	1 021	205	1 129	312	362	257	161	37
1 or more individual room units.....	2 413	104	277	528	1 000	504	1 242	43	149	222	621	207
House heating fuel	6 269	766	858	1 413	2 305	927	4 083	401	833	794	1 471	584
Utility gas.....	695	6	50	102	319	218	786	16	192	73	351	154
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	322	7	18	73	139	85	179	25	21	22	64	47
Electricity.....	3 019	737	718	786	637	141	1 477	316	513	378	205	65
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	2 169	16	72	429	1 191	461	1 391	38	83	277	731	262
Other.....	64	—	—	23	19	22	250	6	24	44	120	56
Income in 1979 below poverty level	667	41	80	145	246	155	1 241	99	315	185	421	221
Percent below poverty level.....	10.6	5.4	9.3	10.3	10.7	16.7	30.3	24.7	37.8	23.3	28.5	37.5
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000.....	630	36	61	102	277	154	1 072	82	263	160	348	219
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	881	56	80	158	354	233	1 020	66	207	182	385	180
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	392	28	46	53	174	91	542	30	78	135	235	64
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	481	42	63	70	210	96	378	32	68	84	141	53
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	1 012	141	149	280	322	120	524	90	104	102	179	49
\$25,000 to \$29,999.....	901	152	139	249	282	79	282	50	56	68	103	5
\$30,000 to \$34,999.....	1 013	147	173	189	398	106	200	33	45	47	62	13
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	554	124	92	165	129	44	57	8	12	9	22	6
\$50,000 or more.....	410	40	60	147	159	4	21	10	—	7	4	—
Median	\$18 476	\$22 326	\$21 213	\$20 588	\$17 122	\$12 102	\$9 733	\$14 258	\$8 307	\$11 019	\$10 069	\$6 498
Mean	\$22 236	\$25 416	\$23 853	\$24 747	\$21 987	\$14 896	\$11 354	\$15 937	\$10 742	\$12 415	\$11 207	\$8 041

Table B—8. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Florence city	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units	6 274	5 988	279	7	4 096	1 982	601	606	420	348	114	25
Condominium housing units	77	14	63	—	101	9	24	12	16	15	25	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	4 063	3 968	90	5	1 311	750	133	165	126	96	23	18
15 to 24 years	34	34	—	—	155	68	24	31	7	25	—	—
25 to 34 years	876	857	19	—	442	233	33	49	75	35	12	5
35 to 44 years	827	805	17	5	272	158	44	32	26	10	—	2
45 to 64 years	1 678	1 640	38	—	282	179	19	37	12	13	11	11
65 years and over	648	632	16	—	160	112	13	16	6	13	—	—
Male householder, no wife present	437	391	46	—	690	251	96	96	96	109	35	7
15 to 24 years	16	16	—	—	135	33	14	34	26	10	18	—
25 to 34 years	95	90	5	—	225	77	32	22	29	57	8	—
35 to 44 years	61	47	14	—	105	36	7	—	27	19	9	7
45 to 64 years	171	144	27	—	136	66	24	22	6	18	—	—
65 years and over	94	94	—	—	89	39	19	18	8	5	—	—
Female householder, no husband present	1 774	1 629	143	2	2 095	981	372	345	198	143	56	—
15 to 24 years	20	20	—	—	326	126	66	69	19	46	—	—
25 to 34 years	170	165	5	—	560	224	76	159	65	31	5	—
35 to 44 years	174	164	10	—	327	159	49	36	21	37	25	—
45 to 64 years	754	679	75	—	423	216	89	35	52	18	13	—
65 years and over	656	601	53	2	459	256	92	46	41	11	13	—
Median age	52.3	52.2	55.5	43.5	37.4	40.6	41.0	32.0	34.5	32.5	37.4	39.2
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	587	551	36	—	1 538	586	244	260	195	197	54	2
1975 to 1978	1 470	1 392	73	5	1 197	595	158	199	125	92	17	11
1970 to 1974	1 139	1 087	52	—	790	408	94	118	71	49	38	12
1960 to 1969	1 417	1 375	40	2	349	252	54	7	21	10	5	—
1959 or earlier	1 661	1 583	78	—	222	141	51	22	8	—	—	—
ROOMS												
1 room	—	—	—	—	19	—	—	—	6	5	8	—
2 rooms	11	11	—	—	108	16	15	43	10	9	15	—
3 rooms	50	30	18	2	602	184	121	117	76	72	23	9
4 rooms	401	342	59	—	1 224	454	276	183	131	164	5	11
5 rooms	1 667	1 563	99	5	1 220	697	124	152	141	69	37	—
6 rooms	1 917	1 864	53	—	626	421	31	89	56	24	—	5
7 or more rooms	2 228	2 178	50	—	297	210	34	22	—	5	26	—
Median	6.0	6.1	5.1	4.8	4.6	5.0	4.1	4.3	4.4	4.0	4.7	3.8
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	6 222	5 950	265	7	3 964	1 939	554	597	387	348	114	25
0.50 or less	4 267	4 075	192	—	2 355	1 045	402	351	250	218	66	23
0.51 to 1.00	1 716	1 655	59	2	1 307	699	135	208	109	106	48	2
1.01 to 1.50	168	159	9	—	270	182	17	24	23	24	—	—
1.51 or more	71	61	5	5	32	13	—	14	5	—	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	52	38	14	—	132	43	47	9	33	—	—	—
0.50 or less	26	21	5	—	51	—	30	9	12	—	—	—
0.51 to 1.00	20	11	9	—	30	11	6	—	13	—	—	—
1.01 to 1.50	6	6	—	—	51	32	11	—	8	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
BEDROOMS												
None	—	—	—	—	19	—	—	—	6	5	8	—
1	58	52	6	—	789	243	155	196	56	98	34	7
2	1 566	1 434	130	2	1 986	882	358	279	235	184	35	13
3	3 521	3 405	111	5	1 083	737	65	89	115	56	16	5
4	1 002	983	19	—	213	114	23	42	8	5	21	—
5 or more	127	114	13	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	630	602	28	—	1 072	542	184	144	111	71	20	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	881	825	56	—	1 020	498	156	209	50	75	19	13
\$10,000 to \$12,499	392	376	16	—	542	277	89	90	38	32	16	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999	481	458	23	—	378	141	26	72	71	53	8	7
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 012	953	52	7	524	286	53	56	55	53	16	5
\$20,000 to \$24,999	901	875	26	—	282	101	50	18	36	42	35	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 013	965	48	—	200	101	36	9	47	7	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	554	533	21	—	57	25	7	8	12	5	—	—
\$50,000 or more	410	401	9	—	21	11	—	—	—	10	—	—
Median	\$18 476	\$18 608	\$16 875	\$16 250	\$9 733	\$9 345	\$8 766	\$8 333	\$12 887	\$12 188	\$13 125	\$9 375
Mean	\$22 236	\$22 285	\$21 334	\$16 954	\$11 354	\$10 942	\$10 521	\$9 619	\$13 327	\$14 974	\$13 951	\$10 801
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	6 269	5 983	279	7	4 083	1 969	601	606	420	348	114	25
Steam or hot water system	66	53	13	—	25	—	12	—	—	9	4	—
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	3 481	3 329	145	7	1 507	426	211	277	273	232	77	11
Other built-in electric units	811	785	26	—	444	181	44	127	14	62	14	2
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	414	400	14	—	282	191	49	15	7	12	8	—
Other means	1 497	1 416	81	—	1 825	1 171	285	187	126	33	11	12
Air conditioning	5 498	5 242	249	7	2 371	897	388	410	302	279	83	12
Central system	3 085	2 965	120	—	1 129	282	141	186	243	217	60	—
Vehicles available	5 780	5 543	232	5	2 787	1 300	436	391	312	286	60	2
1	2 166	2 045	121	—	1 832	802	299	289	194	208	38	2
2 or more	3 614	3 498	111	5	955	498	137	102	118	78	22	—
House heating fuel	6 269	5 983	279	7	4 083	1 969	601	606	420	348	114	25
Utility gas	695	638	57	—	786	336	75	177	131	54	13	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	322	312	10	—	179	109	16	48	—	6	—	—
Electricity	3 019	2 868	146	5	1 477	443	198	275	228	250	81	2
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	2 169	2 110	57	2	1 391	896	272	94	56	34	16	23
Other	64	55	9	—	250	185	40	12	5	4	4	—
Water heating fuel	6 268	5 982	279	7	4 090	1 982	595	606	420	348	114	25
Utility gas	490	452	38	—	591	232	44	121	97	70	27	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	148	144	4	—	97	72	20	—	5	—	—	—
Electricity	5 529	5 298	224	7	3 331	1 651	500	485	310	273	87	25
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	83	77	6	—	36	16	7	—	8	5	—	—
Other	18	11	7	—	35	11	24	—	—	—	—	—
Family householder	5 008	4 859	144	5	2 567	1 395	314	344	253	183	60	18
With own children under 18 years	2 286	2 218	63	5	1 543	853	150	235	150	111	37	7
With own children under 6 years	963	932	26	5	756	429	84	110	67	49	10	7
Female householder, no husband present	827	784	43	—	1 155	595	171	167	119	70	33	—
With own children under 18 years	297	282	15	—	820	421	100	155	75	47	22	—
With own children under 6 years	68	68	—	—	316	147	58	65	21	15	10	—
Nonfamily householder	1 266	1 129	135	2	1 529	587	287	262	167	165	54	7
Income in 1979 below poverty level	667	642	25	—	1 241	646	188	186	112	97	12	—
Percent below poverty level	10.6	10.7	9.0	—	30.3	32.6	31.3	30.7	26.7	27.9	10.5	—

Table B—9. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units by Size of Household: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Florence city	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units	6 274	1 141	1 963	1 239	1 094	410	227	123	77	2.53	18 440
Nonrelatives present	230	—	101	63	28	19	4	15	—	2.72	763
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	61	30	14	12	—	—	5	—	—	1.54	151
4 rooms	401	164	120	67	38	6	6	—	—	1.80	813
5 rooms	1 667	375	507	278	235	111	68	46	47	2.40	5 070
6 rooms	1 917	335	651	386	339	86	64	44	12	2.46	5 395
7 rooms	1 034	129	309	246	232	88	11	12	7	2.82	3 066
8 or more rooms	1 194	108	362	250	250	119	73	21	11	3.01	3 945
Median	6.0	5.5	6.0	6.2	6.3	6.5	6.0	5.9	5.3	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	6 222	1 129	1 949	1 230	1 083	404	227	123	77	2.53	18 291
1.00 or less	5 983	1 129	1 949	1 226	1 083	404	148	33	11	2.46	16 469
1.01 to 1.50	168	—	—	4	—	—	74	90	—	6.57	958
1.51 or more	71	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	66	8.42	864
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	52	12	14	9	11	6	—	—	—	2.50	149
1.00 or less	46	12	14	9	11	—	—	—	—	2.29	120
1.01 to 1.50	6	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	5.00	29
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	5 988	1 042	1 891	1 192	1 067	398	222	104	72	2.55	17 610
2 or more	279	99	70	47	27	12	5	19	—	2.08	756
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	7	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	5	8.5+	74
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	5 688	959	1 813	1 127	1 024	378	222	98	67	2.56	16 808
Less than \$10,000	195	50	54	47	10	14	—	20	—	2.38	502
\$10,000 to \$19,999	621	166	210	90	59	32	42	12	10	2.19	1 555
\$20,000 to \$29,999	1 130	238	331	185	176	70	47	44	39	2.49	3 900
\$30,000 to \$39,999	1 118	234	288	207	248	92	37	6	6	2.68	3 230
\$40,000 to \$49,999	858	106	304	207	145	55	13	16	12	2.59	2 460
\$50,000 to \$59,999	605	74	265	97	110	40	19	—	—	2.36	1 599
\$60,000 to \$79,999	596	44	195	138	153	26	40	—	—	2.93	1 762
\$80,000 to \$99,999	239	30	20	73	76	26	14	—	—	3.45	815
\$100,000 to \$149,999	215	11	80	75	41	8	—	—	—	2.72	679
\$150,000 or more	111	6	66	8	6	15	10	—	—	2.25	306
Median	\$38 000	\$31 200	\$40 800	\$41 300	\$41 300	\$37 600	\$35 600	\$23 200	\$23 300	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	6 274	1 141	1 963	1 239	1 094	410	227	123	77	2.53	18 440
Median income	\$18 476	\$7 884	\$17 891	\$20 537	\$24 662	\$21 962	\$17 036	\$20 685	\$17 604	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	15.7	23.4	12.8	14.9	16.1	17.9	17.0	16.3	14.5	...	...
With a mortgage	18.0	36.6	15.8	17.3	17.5	19.1	18.1	16.8	15.5	...	...
Not mortgaged	11.1	18.5	10—	10—	10—	10—	12.7	16.0	13.7	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	667	258	137	77	70	48	35	25	17	2.05	...
Median income	\$3 415	\$2 519	\$3 519	\$2500—	\$6 154	\$5 100	\$7 569	\$6 964	\$7 875	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	50+	50+	39.1	50+	39.5	50+	27.5	29.6	29.2	...	...
With a mortgage	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	27.5	...	...
Not mortgaged	37.4	47.4	34.7	50+	27.5	10—	25.4	27.9	50+	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	4 096	1 319	1 074	614	411	306	174	140	58	2.18	10 992
Nonrelatives present	289	—	172	67	40	8	2	—	—	2.34	751
ROOMS											
1 room	19	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.00	23
2 rooms	108	69	23	7	9	—	—	—	—	1.28	175
3 rooms	602	406	119	59	11	—	7	—	—	1.24	932
4 rooms	1 224	457	447	138	69	80	22	11	—	1.85	2 615
5 rooms	1 220	268	344	254	133	113	56	52	—	2.49	3 379
6 rooms	626	65	98	101	146	89	45	47	35	3.84	2 668
7 or more rooms	297	35	43	55	43	24	44	30	23	3.86	1 200
Median	4.6	3.9	4.4	4.9	5.4	5.1	5.5	5.6	6.3	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 964	1 284	1 050	605	400	270	171	126	58	2.16	10 549
1.00 or less	3 662	1 284	1 050	603	384	215	89	30	7	2.02	8 588
1.01 to 1.50	270	—	—	2	7	55	75	85	46	6.45	1 695
1.51 or more	32	—	—	—	9	—	7	11	5	6.50	266
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	132	35	24	9	11	36	3	14	—	3.28	443
1.00 or less	81	35	24	4	7	11	—	—	—	1.73	165
1.01 to 1.50	51	—	—	5	4	25	3	14	—	5.16	278
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	1 982	507	463	290	287	214	106	78	37	2.57	6 066
2	601	259	180	85	26	20	22	9	—	1.73	1 193
3 and 4	606	215	180	90	50	23	19	8	21	1.99	1 521
5 to 9	420	155	98	89	14	30	—	34	—	2.06	1 068
10 to 49	348	133	105	40	34	19	6	11	—	1.89	872
50 or more	114	43	37	13	—	—	21	—	—	1.88	228
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	25	7	11	7	—	—	—	—	—	2.00	44
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	3 957	1 301	1 044	573	368	299	174	140	58	2.15	10 669
Less than \$100	335	121	119	14	13	35	16	17	—	1.89	963
\$100 to \$149	608	226	132	104	45	38	16	31	16	2.09	1 570
\$150 to \$199	865	276	221	99	63	103	72	24	7	2.21	2 292
\$200 to \$249	785	273	192	92	90	47	30	39	22	2.12	2 202
\$250 to \$299	558	203	155	95	57	24	12	7	5	1.99	1 403
\$300 to \$349	371	82	122	71	43	21	2	22	8	2.35	1 040
\$350 to \$399	168	43	37	26	39	15	8	—	—	2.65	519
\$400 to \$499	94	—	11	45	18	12	8	—	—	3.30	337
\$500 or more	7	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	5.38	65
No cash rent	166	77	55	27	—	—	7	—	—	1.61	278
Median	\$205	\$197	\$207	\$233	\$229	\$179	\$180	\$198	\$232	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	4 096	1 319	1 074	614	411	306	174	140	58	2.18	10 992
Median income	\$9 733	\$7 282	\$11 056	\$10 335	\$13 658	\$9 667	\$10 500	\$10 893	\$10 789	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	24.7	28.2	22.8	26.1	21.3	24.5	22.6	24.6	24.6	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 241	410	209	159	113	146	83	79	42	2.51	...
Median income	\$3 646	\$3 014	\$3 318	\$3 989	\$2 861	\$5 599	\$5 791	\$4 727	\$4 783	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	49.1	50+	43.6	46.0	50+	31.8	38.9	37.9	26.7	...	...

Table B—10. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.)

Florence city																									
Owner-occupied housing units																									
PERSONS IN UNIT																									
1 person																									
2 persons																									
3 persons																									
4 persons																									
5 persons																									
6 or more persons																									
Median																									
Total persons																									
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																									
Complete plumbing for exclusive use																									
1.01 or more persons per room																									
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use																									
1.01 or more persons per room																									
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																									
Specified owner-occupied housing units																									
With a mortgage																									
Less than 1.5 percent																									
1.5 to 19 percent																									
20 to 24 percent																									
25 to 29 percent																									
30 to 34 percent																									
35 percent or more																									
Not computed																									
Median																									
Not mortgaged																									
Less than 10 percent																									
10 to 14 percent																									
15 to 19 percent																									
20 to 24 percent																									
25 to 29 percent																									
30 to 34 percent																									
35 percent or more																									
Not computed																									
Median																									
Renter-occupied housing units																									
PERSONS IN UNIT																									
1 person																									
2 persons																									
3 persons																									
4 persons																									
5 persons																									
6 or more persons																									
Median																									
Total persons																									
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																									
Complete plumbing for exclusive use																									
1.01 or more persons per room																									
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use																									
1.01 or more persons per room																									
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																									
Specified renter-occupied housing units																									
Less than 1.5 percent																									
1.5 to 19 percent																									
20 to 24 percent																									
25 to 29 percent																									
30 to 34 percent																									
35 to 49 percent																									
50 percent or more																									
Not computed																									
Median																									

Table B — 11. **Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Florence city	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Owner-occupied housing units -----	1 141	279	10	63	47	99	60	862	8	47	28	356	423
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	1 129	279	10	63	47	99	60	850	8	47	28	351	416
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	5	7
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached -----	1 042	254	10	58	33	93	60	788	8	47	28	319	386
2 or more -----	99	25	—	5	14	6	—	74	—	—	—	37	37
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000 -----	368	53	10	9	—	12	22	315	—	9	6	92	208
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	310	57	—	4	6	24	23	253	—	7	—	131	115
\$10,000 to \$12,499 -----	112	13	—	—	—	13	—	99	8	12	11	33	35
\$12,500 to \$14,999 -----	89	13	—	4	9	—	—	76	—	12	—	25	39
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	125	52	—	24	—	20	8	73	—	7	5	42	19
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	55	37	—	10	7	20	—	18	—	—	6	12	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	39	26	—	7	7	5	7	13	—	—	—	13	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	33	18	—	—	13	5	—	15	—	—	—	8	7
\$50,000 or more -----	10	10	—	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	\$7 884	\$15 265	\$2500—	\$18 021	\$31 071	\$15 096	\$5 870	\$7 117	\$11 250	\$11 563	\$11 818	\$7 656	\$5 162
Mean -----	\$10 523	\$16 340	\$1 003	\$18 683	\$28 821	\$14 842	\$9 129	\$8 640	\$10 005	\$10 685	\$12 212	\$10 062	\$6 953
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	959	225	10	58	33	72	52	734	8	40	22	306	358
With a mortgage -----	385	86	—	44	24	18	—	299	8	31	22	126	112
Less than \$200 -----	129	25	—	5	7	13	—	104	—	—	6	55	43
\$200 to \$249 -----	114	22	—	11	6	5	—	92	—	6	5	32	49
\$250 to \$299 -----	56	16	—	16	—	—	—	40	8	—	5	27	—
\$300 to \$349 -----	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	25	—	7	—	12	6
\$350 to \$399 -----	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	—	12	6	—	—
\$400 to \$499 -----	19	13	—	7	6	—	—	6	—	6	—	—	—
\$500 to \$599 -----	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	14
\$600 to \$749 -----	10	10	—	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$750 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	\$228	\$241	—	\$269	\$242	\$160	—	\$225	\$275	\$360	\$250	\$213	\$213
Not mortgaged -----	574	139	10	14	9	54	52	435	—	9	—	180	246
Less than \$50 -----	20	7	—	—	—	7	—	13	—	—	—	—	13
\$50 to \$74 -----	68	20	5	—	—	5	10	48	—	—	—	20	28
\$75 to \$99 -----	154	43	—	5	—	17	21	111	—	—	—	54	57
\$100 to \$124 -----	153	37	—	9	9	11	8	116	—	—	—	53	63
\$125 to \$149 -----	101	18	5	—	—	—	13	83	—	9	—	42	32
\$150 to \$199 -----	43	14	—	—	—	14	—	29	—	—	—	11	18
\$200 to \$249 -----	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	17
\$250 or more -----	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	18
Median -----	\$107	\$100	\$100	\$106	\$113	\$97	\$94	\$110	—	\$138	—	\$108	\$110
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979 -----	23.4	15.2	37.5	17.3	15.2	11.1	17.0	29.7	37.5	35.8	25.0	27.8	28.8
With a mortgage -----	36.6	17.1	—	17.7	17.3	12.5	—	42.7	37.5	32.1	25.0	41.8	50+
Not mortgaged -----	18.5	10.9	37.5	10—	10—	10.5	17.0	21.0	—	50+	—	16.1	23.6
Income in 1979 below poverty level -----	25.8	47	10	9	—	12	16	211	—	9	—	68	134
Percent below poverty level -----	22.6	16.8	100.0	14.3	—	12.1	26.7	24.5	—	19.1	—	19.1	31.7
Renter-occupied housing units -----	1 319	500	100	147	88	112	53	819	160	149	46	178	286
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	1 284	488	100	141	88	106	53	796	151	149	46	169	281
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	35	12	—	6	—	6	—	23	9	—	—	9	5
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached -----	507	156	26	48	19	47	16	351	52	41	26	84	148
2 -----	259	81	14	27	7	19	14	178	40	22	—	40	76
3 and 4 -----	215	73	22	11	—	22	18	142	42	53	—	26	21
5 to 9 -----	155	88	26	29	27	6	—	67	—	17	—	28	22
10 to 49 -----	133	75	5	28	19	18	5	58	26	11	15	—	6
50 or more -----	43	20	7	4	9	—	—	23	—	5	5	—	13
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	7	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000 -----	518	126	10	—	10	68	38	392	51	13	—	110	218
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	335	122	25	56	14	12	15	213	82	48	17	19	47
\$10,000 to \$12,499 -----	149	47	23	18	6	—	—	102	27	37	12	26	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999 -----	94	44	12	18	14	—	—	50	—	20	11	6	13
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	132	77	23	32	11	11	—	55	—	31	6	10	8
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	51	51	7	12	19	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	40	33	—	11	14	8	—	7	—	—	—	7	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	\$7 282	\$10 106	\$11 630	\$12 431	\$16 250	\$4 434	\$4 243	\$5 442	\$6 686	\$10 912	\$11 250	\$4 239	\$3 758
Mean -----	\$8 555	\$11 404	\$11 528	\$13 239	\$16 018	\$8 312	\$4 950	\$6 815	\$6 355	\$11 173	\$11 362	\$6 501	\$4 267
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	1 301	500	100	147	88	112	53	801	160	149	46	178	268
Less than \$100 -----	121	32	—	—	—	19	13	89	—	—	—	32	57
\$100 to \$149 -----	226	68	9	20	—	19	20	158	28	15	—	53	62
\$150 to \$199 -----	276	113	23	26	30	26	8	163	53	28	12	30	40
\$200 to \$249 -----	273	72	21	21	—	30	—	201	42	53	34	26	46
\$250 to \$299 -----	203	146	40	52	43	6	5	57	8	42	—	—	7
\$300 to \$349 -----	82	34	7	23	—	4	—	48	22	2	—	10	14
\$350 to \$399 -----	43	20	—	5	15	—	—	23	7	9	—	7	—
\$400 to \$499 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent -----	77	15	—	—	—	8	7	62	—	—	—	20	42
Median -----	\$197	\$220	\$243	\$254	\$278	\$190	\$130	\$183	\$198	\$220	\$210	\$141	\$135
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979 -----	28.2	25.5	24.2	22.5	20.0	41.7	42.0	32.3	35.1	23.4	19.0	28.3	50+
Income in 1979 below poverty level -----	410	108	10	—	10	68	20	302	32	—	—	110	160
Percent below poverty level -----	31.1	21.6	10.0	—	11.4	60.7	37.7	36.9	20.0	—	—	61.8	55.9

Table B—12. Duration of Vacancy for Year-Round Vacant for Sale and Vacant for Rent Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Florence city					Florence city				
	Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months		Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months
Vacant for sale only housing units	130	53	56	21	Vacant for rent housing units	230	106	43	81
ROOMS					ROOMS				
1 to 3 rooms	—	—	—	—	1 room	13	—	—	13
4 rooms	6	—	6	—	2 rooms	11	—	11	—
5 rooms	53	32	21	—	3 rooms	18	9	9	—
6 rooms	28	5	17	6	4 rooms	88	55	12	21
7 rooms	6	—	—	6	5 rooms	48	23	11	14
8 or more rooms	37	16	12	9	6 rooms	35	10	—	25
Median	5.7	5.3	5.6	7.3	7 or more rooms	17	9	—	8
					Median	4.3	4.3	3.6	5.0
PLUMBING FACILITIES					PLUMBING FACILITIES				
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	115	50	53	12	Complete plumbing for exclusive use	219	98	43	78
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	15	3	3	9	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	11	8	—	3
BEDROOMS					BEDROOMS				
None	—	—	—	—	None	13	—	—	13
1	—	—	—	—	1	20	—	20	—
2	65	26	39	3	2	118	70	23	25
3	27	14	10	3	3	67	36	—	31
4	29	13	7	9	4	4	—	—	4
5 or more	9	—	—	9	5 or more	8	—	—	8
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT					YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT				
1975 to March 1980	35	13	22	—	1975 to March 1980	46	46	—	—
1970 to 1974	11	8	—	3	1970 to 1974	40	8	11	21
1960 to 1969	18	12	3	3	1960 to 1969	21	13	—	8
1950 to 1959	30	20	10	—	1950 to 1959	33	22	11	—
1940 to 1949	18	—	18	—	1940 to 1949	53	9	21	23
1939 or earlier	18	—	3	15	1939 or earlier	37	8	—	29
UNITS IN STRUCTURE					UNITS IN STRUCTURE				
1, detached or attached	106	40	48	18	1, detached or attached	96	36	11	49
2 or more	24	13	8	3	2	5	5	—	—
Mobile home or trailer	—	—	—	—	3 and 4	35	23	12	—
HEATING EQUIPMENT					5 to 9	48	16	—	32
Central heating system	90	31	44	15	10 to 49	35	26	9	—
Other means	40	22	12	6	50 or more	11	—	11	—
None	—	—	—	—	Mobile home or trailer	—	—	—	—
PRICE ASKED					RENT ASKED				
Specified vacant for sale only housing units	106	40	48	18	Specified vacant for rent housing units	230	106	43	81
Less than \$10,000	12	3	3	6	Less than \$100	57	17	15	25
\$10,000 to \$19,999	3	—	—	—	\$100 to \$149	30	5	—	25
\$20,000 to \$29,999	42	18	21	3	\$150 to \$199	54	—	23	31
\$30,000 to \$39,999	39	6	24	9	\$200 to \$249	48	43	5	—
\$40,000 to \$49,999	5	5	—	—	\$250 to \$299	27	27	—	—
\$50,000 to \$59,999	5	5	—	—	\$300 to \$399	14	14	—	—
\$60,000 to \$79,999	—	—	—	—	\$400 or more	—	—	—	—
\$80,000 to \$99,999	—	—	—	—	Median	\$159	\$238	\$163	\$137
\$100,000 or more	—	—	—	—					
Median	\$28 900	\$28 600	\$30 000	\$26 300					

Table B—13. Price Asked and Rent Asked for Year-Round Vacant Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Florence city		Price asked—Specified vacant for sale only housing units							Rent asked—Specified vacant for rent housing units						
	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 or more	Median (dollars)		Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$299	\$300 to \$399	\$400 or more	Median (dollars)
Total	106	12	45	44	5	—	28 900		230	57	84	75	14	—	159
PLUMBING FACILITIES															
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	94	—	45	44	5	—	30 500		219	49	81	75	14	—	161
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	12	12	—	—	—	—	10000—		11	8	3	—	—	—	77
BEDROOMS															
None	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		13	—	13	—	—	—	126
1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		20	4	11	5	—	—	165
2	57	3	34	20	—	—	27 100		118	53	12	48	5	—	165
3	24	3	8	8	5	—	35 600		67	—	36	22	9	—	159
4	16	6	3	7	—	—	21 700		4	—	4	—	—	—	145
5 or more	9	—	—	9	—	—	32 500		8	—	8	—	—	—	135
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT															
1975 to March 1980	17	—	—	17	—	—	37 500		46	—	—	32	14	—	259
1970 to 1974	11	—	11	—	—	—	23 300		40	32	—	8	—	—	50—
1960 to 1969	12	3	3	6	—	—	27 500		21	—	13	8	—	—	137
1950 to 1959	30	—	20	5	5	—	28 200		33	—	11	22	—	—	233
1940 to 1949	18	—	11	7	—	—	27 500		3	13	35	5	—	—	150
1939 or earlier	18	9	—	9	—	—	20 000		37	12	25	—	—	—	151
UNITS IN STRUCTURE															
1, detached or attached	106	12	45	44	5	—	28 900		96	24	50	22	—	—	152
2 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		134	33	34	53	14	—	185
Mobile home or trailer	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table B — 14. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Florence city		Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----		3 803	15	154	486	755	696	563	579	229	215	111	46 800	55 800
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER														
Married-couple families -----		2 813	--	63	264	523	550	426	507	183	192	105	50 100	60 500
15 to 24 years -----		34	--	--	7	14	--	6	7	--	--	--	36 000	42 200
25 to 34 years -----		559	--	--	30	137	100	119	113	41	15	4	50 900	54 500
35 to 44 years -----		564	--	--	18	121	122	72	125	51	29	22	52 000	62 500
45 to 64 years -----		1 170	--	26	130	183	213	155	219	91	94	59	51 500	64 200
65 years and over -----		486	--	33	79	68	115	74	43	--	54	20	46 200	57 600
Male householder, no wife present -----		183	--	14	23	30	36	24	15	24	17	--	44 000	54 100
15 to 24 years -----		5	--	--	--	5	--	--	--	--	--	--	32 500	32 500
25 to 34 years -----		47	--	--	11	7	--	18	--	5	--	--	44 600	47 400
35 to 44 years -----		18	--	--	7	--	--	--	--	--	11	--	104 500	77 000
45 to 64 years -----		78	--	8	5	10	17	6	7	19	6	--	49 000	59 600
65 years and over -----		35	--	6	--	8	13	--	8	--	--	--	41 300	41 900
Female householder, no husband present -----		807	15	77	199	202	110	113	57	22	6	6	36 300	39 900
15 to 24 years -----		8	--	--	--	8	--	--	--	--	--	--	37 500	37 500
25 to 34 years -----		52	--	--	17	6	19	10	--	--	--	--	40 800	38 100
35 to 44 years -----		72	--	--	19	19	6	5	23	--	--	--	39 500	45 100
45 to 64 years -----		329	7	37	80	66	53	44	20	16	6	--	35 100	40 000
65 years and over -----		346	8	40	83	103	32	54	14	6	--	6	35 600	38 900
Median age -----		53.3	65.3	65.5	60.4	50.4	52.7	53.9	48.0	47.0	52.6	57.5	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT														
1979 to March 1980 -----		358	--	--	16	75	73	69	50	49	20	6	51 200	60 000
1975 to 1978 -----		946	7	19	124	234	128	134	154	67	47	32	47 600	56 500
1970 to 1974 -----		529	--	33	65	66	100	59	125	21	38	22	50 100	59 300
1960 to 1969 -----		948	--	42	126	137	231	153	137	41	68	13	47 300	54 300
1959 or earlier -----		1 022	8	60	155	243	164	148	113	51	42	38	42 200	53 400
ROOMS														
1 to 3 rooms -----		17	--	--	10	7	--	--	--	--	--	--	26 800	29 400
4 rooms -----		136	--	48	40	40	8	--	--	--	--	--	23 600	25 100
5 rooms -----		670	15	53	222	220	90	63	--	--	7	--	32 200	33 700
6 rooms -----		1 173	--	26	160	348	329	182	79	33	16	--	41 600	44 000
7 rooms -----		822	--	13	38	123	219	152	177	61	39	--	50 800	55 700
8 or more rooms -----		985	--	14	16	17	50	166	323	135	153	111	72 800	89 900
Median -----		6.4	5.0	5.0	5.4	5.8	6.3	6.7	7.7	7.9	8.0	8.5+	...	...
BEDROOMS														
None -----		--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
1 -----		12	--	--	5	7	--	--	--	--	--	--	35 700	30 700
2 -----		827	--	105	281	291	101	36	8	5	--	--	31 100	32 200
3 -----		2 084	15	29	180	418	525	384	347	89	77	20	47 100	52 600
4 -----		771	--	20	15	39	70	133	216	111	104	63	70 300	80 900
5 or more -----		109	--	--	5	--	--	10	8	24	34	28	108 200	123 400
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT														
1975 to March 1980 -----		480	--	--	26	68	72	88	122	61	21	22	57 700	66 600
1970 to 1974 -----		350	--	--	6	31	69	91	75	19	27	32	57 700	72 900
1960 to 1969 -----		943	--	8	52	165	237	156	176	51	90	8	50 500	59 100
1950 to 1959 -----		879	--	34	127	151	188	131	102	57	51	38	44 800	58 200
1940 to 1949 -----		616	7	51	143	210	62	43	63	26	11	--	34 500	40 300
1939 or earlier -----		535	8	61	132	130	68	54	41	15	15	11	34 700	43 300
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979														
Less than \$5,000 -----		281	15	33	106	63	10	36	6	--	6	6	29 200	36 100
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----		395	--	56	100	109	42	37	27	--	19	5	34 200	39 900
\$10,000 to \$12,499 -----		124	--	8	39	39	33	--	5	--	--	--	35 600	34 800
\$12,500 to \$14,999 -----		264	--	15	45	59	57	42	35	11	--	--	41 500	43 500
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----		541	--	31	68	157	141	66	51	14	6	7	41 100	46 200
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----		547	--	11	64	150	109	110	72	25	--	6	46 100	48 500
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----		832	--	--	51	112	216	178	182	30	55	8	52 000	56 900
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----		476	--	--	8	51	63	72	133	68	57	24	68 400	73 700
\$50,000 or more -----		343	--	--	5	15	25	22	68	81	72	55	92 600	106 700
Median -----		\$22 253	\$2500—	\$8 636	\$12 372	\$18 655	\$22 006	\$24 617	\$30 584	\$38 808	\$41 000	\$49 722	...	...
Mean -----		\$26 134	\$1 916	\$10 366	\$13 992	\$19 279	\$24 736	\$25 020	\$32 272	\$46 399	\$42 798	\$59 368	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979														
With a mortgage -----		2 457	7	45	272	491	505	346	394	179	142	76	48 100	58 000
Less than 15 percent -----		999	--	13	95	154	190	137	179	101	78	52	53 000	65 600
15 to 19 percent -----		497	--	7	69	134	94	81	57	39	16	--	43 700	48 700
20 to 24 percent -----		339	--	4	12	90	72	60	51	29	21	--	48 900	55 000
25 to 29 percent -----		164	--	--	6	27	42	42	27	5	15	--	51 200	56 000
30 to 34 percent -----		119	--	8	30	11	25	7	25	--	7	6	47 100	57 100
35 percent or more -----		335	7	13	60	75	78	19	55	5	5	18	41 400	53 300
Not computed -----		4	--	--	--	--	4	--	--	--	--	--	47 500	47 500
Median -----		17.3	45.0	23.1	18.0	18.4	18.2	17.2	16.6	14.1	13.9	13.4	...	...
Not mortgaged -----		1 346	8	109	214	264	191	217	185	50	73	35	43 700	51 900
Less than 10 percent -----		739	--	34	61	149	143	116	136	25	46	29	48 800	58 700
10 to 14 percent -----		250	--	14	40	66	38	32	34	19	7	--	41 000	48 000
15 to 19 percent -----		92	--	23	27	--	4	27	5	--	6	--	26 800	41 000
20 to 24 percent -----		53	--	6	30	5	--	6	--	6	--	--	25 800	33 400
25 to 29 percent -----		66	--	13	30	6	--	7	10	--	--	--	28 700	33 700
30 to 34 percent -----		35	--	7	5	11	6	6	--	--	--	--	32 500	34 000
35 percent or more -----		91	--	12	21	27	--	17	--	--	8	6	33 100	49 500
Not computed -----		20	8	--	--	--	--	6	--	--	6	--	51 700	52 500
Median -----		10—	--	16.4	16.1	10—	10—	10—	10—	10.0	10—	10—	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS														
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----		3 803	15	154	486	755	696	563	579	229	215	111	46 800	55 800
1.01 or more persons per room -----		5	--	--	5	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	21 300	21 300
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----		--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
1.01 or more persons per room -----		--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Heating equipment -----		3 798	15	154	486	755	696	563	579	224	215	111	46 800	55 800
Central heating system -----		3 399	15	80	370	665	647	538	545	213	215	111	48 700	58 200
Air conditioning -----		3 729	7	134	459	736	696	563	579	229	215	111	47 400	56 500
Central system -----		2 608	--	16	112	427	511	494	530	207	200	111	53 900	65 300
Income in 1979 below poverty level -----		219	8	14	84	50	10	36	6	--	6	5	30 500	39 300
Percent below poverty level -----		5.8	53.3	9.1	17.3	6.6	1.4	6.4	1.0	--	2.8	4.5	...	...

Table B—15. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Florence city

	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	2 036	63	176	334	445	420	285	136	80	7	90	245
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families.....	682	21	43	85	147	130	110	63	51	7	25	267
15 to 24 years.....	99	—	21	6	14	36	22	—	—	—	—	266
25 to 34 years.....	231	—	13	5	47	55	48	32	28	3	—	297
35 to 44 years.....	128	—	—	15	45	16	18	21	9	4	—	270
45 to 64 years.....	135	8	9	28	20	15	22	5	10	—	18	238
65 years and over.....	89	13	—	31	21	8	—	5	4	—	7	188
Male householder, no wife present.....	436	9	26	93	52	153	59	20	9	—	15	259
15 to 24 years.....	101	—	9	13	21	44	14	—	—	—	—	257
25 to 34 years.....	152	—	7	25	13	65	37	5	—	—	—	265
35 to 44 years.....	70	—	—	17	—	38	—	15	—	—	—	285
45 to 64 years.....	78	9	—	20	18	6	8	—	9	—	8	208
65 years and over.....	35	—	10	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	165
Female householder, no husband present.....	918	33	107	156	246	137	116	53	20	—	50	227
15 to 24 years.....	209	—	21	57	52	29	39	11	—	—	—	217
25 to 34 years.....	224	15	23	36	46	69	16	14	8	—	—	242
35 to 44 years.....	136	—	7	11	53	17	33	10	5	—	—	238
45 to 64 years.....	150	—	39	26	41	—	14	18	7	—	5	226
65 years and over.....	199	18	17	26	54	25	14	—	—	—	45	224
Median age.....	35.0	64.7	30.7	38.7	37.0	30.2	30.0	35.9	37.2	35.6	71.3	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980.....	1 075	8	73	158	162	296	222	98	51	7	—	273
1975 to 1978.....	565	25	55	55	203	98	56	32	22	—	19	229
1970 to 1974.....	191	15	13	86	36	21	7	—	—	—	13	185
1960 to 1969.....	129	15	27	24	34	—	—	6	7	—	16	194
1959 or earlier.....	76	—	8	11	10	5	—	—	—	—	42	178
ROOMS												
1 room.....	9	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	181
2 rooms.....	79	17	6	42	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	168
3 rooms.....	309	23	34	92	56	76	16	7	—	—	5	203
4 rooms.....	668	16	84	91	165	186	75	31	—	—	20	237
5 rooms.....	624	—	37	65	181	120	138	30	29	—	24	257
6 rooms.....	228	7	—	35	29	28	43	54	16	4	12	310
7 or more rooms.....	119	—	15	—	10	13	14	35	3	3	29	375
Median.....	4.4	3.1	4.1	3.8	4.4	4.2	4.9	5.5	6.2	6.4	5.3	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979.....	2 036	63	176	334	445	420	285	136	80	7	90	245
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	2 008	53	176	316	445	420	285	136	80	7	90	246
0.50 or less.....	1 504	23	156	281	308	304	215	93	34	—	90	239
0.51 to 1.00.....	481	30	20	35	137	116	55	43	38	7	—	261
1.01 to 1.50.....	23	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	8	—	—	338
1.51 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	28	10	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	154
0.50 or less.....	28	10	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	154
0.51 to 1.00.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 to 1.50.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level.....	305	39	58	56	54	22	32	20	—	4	20	184
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	296	39	58	47	54	22	32	20	—	4	20	183
1.01 or more persons per room.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	9	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	185
1.01 or more persons per room.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
BEDROOMS												
None.....	9	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	181
1.....	462	40	73	123	101	91	29	—	—	—	5	188
2.....	1 043	16	103	154	221	269	181	52	9	—	38	252
3.....	484	7	—	48	123	56	75	84	50	7	34	292
4.....	38	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	21	—	13	440
5 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached.....	756	—	40	154	160	125	90	56	59	7	65	247
2.....	387	25	57	59	110	57	46	14	—	—	19	214
3 and 4.....	314	7	41	59	98	75	14	14	—	—	6	228
5 to 9.....	262	8	38	—	31	72	71	26	16	—	—	291
10 to 49.....	235	15	—	25	33	84	52	21	5	—	—	277
50 or more.....	64	8	—	19	13	7	12	5	—	—	—	235
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	18	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	165
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980.....	275	—	—	—	31	97	90	32	25	—	—	305
1970 to 1974.....	322	22	15	26	15	104	71	45	13	3	8	288
1960 to 1969.....	365	8	8	36	80	117	36	39	31	4	6	268
1950 to 1959.....	424	6	15	123	170	37	51	12	4	—	6	215
1940 to 1949.....	336	19	62	86	81	40	11	8	—	—	29	196
1939 or earlier.....	314	8	76	63	68	25	26	—	7	—	41	190
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3.....	1 998	63	176	296	445	420	285	136	80	7	90	247
4 or more.....	38	—	—	38	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	168
With elevator.....	38	—	—	38	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	168
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent.....	342	10	58	63	76	61	42	23	9	—	...	231
15 to 19 percent.....	379	21	38	44	100	87	54	22	11	—	...	243
20 to 24 percent.....	308	7	9	46	65	85	42	27	26	3	...	268
25 to 29 percent.....	239	8	13	40	43	57	50	18	10	—	...	262
30 to 34 percent.....	145	—	—	34	36	34	16	21	4	—	...	254
35 to 49 percent.....	251	—	39	37	60	43	48	9	15	—	...	243
50 percent or more.....	278	17	19	70	65	53	33	12	5	4	...	217
Not computed.....	94	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	90	375
Median.....	24.1	20.4	18.9	26.7	23.6	23.6	25.4	23.9	23.8	50+	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment.....	2 036	63	176	334	445	420	285	136	80	7	90	245
Central heating system.....	1 474	31	59	193	275	383	270	128	73	7	55	270
Air conditioning.....	1 693	16	124	232	370	392	272	128	73	7	79	258
Central system.....	868	—	—	29	136	281	227	104	68	7	16	296

Table B —16. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

Florence city	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Owner-occupied housing units	4 200	308	448	174	283	614	581	907	520	365	22 013	25 981	243
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	3 022	49	206	94	168	421	489	779	477	339	25 897	30 227	76
15 to 24 years	34	—	—	5	—	7	5	17	—	—	23 750	23 365	—
25 to 34 years	600	—	5	13	6	154	131	172	68	51	24 664	28 893	—
35 to 44 years	599	7	10	12	26	91	107	172	107	67	27 759	31 314	17
45 to 64 years	1 287	30	56	49	49	135	177	358	234	199	29 597	33 626	37
65 years and over	502	12	135	15	87	34	69	60	68	22	15 179	22 274	22
Male householder, no wife present	213	11	9	13	—	52	37	59	11	21	22 240	26 829	11
15 to 24 years	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	2 005	5
25 to 34 years	52	—	4	—	—	19	5	19	—	5	21 500	24 502	—
35 to 44 years	25	—	—	—	—	7	7	6	5	5	33 627	36 303	—
45 to 64 years	96	—	5	13	—	19	25	18	5	11	21 447	29 195	—
65 years and over	35	6	—	—	—	14	—	15	—	—	17 054	20 577	6
Female householder, no husband present	965	248	233	67	115	141	55	69	32	5	10 056	12 496	156
15 to 24 years	8	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	11 250	10 005	—
25 to 34 years	66	7	7	12	18	18	—	—	4	—	13 472	13 916	7
35 to 44 years	86	11	10	6	18	24	9	—	8	—	14 722	15 544	11
45 to 64 years	387	68	88	13	33	78	40	56	6	5	14 356	15 366	38
65 years and over	418	162	128	28	46	21	6	13	14	—	7 530	9 036	100
Median age	53.2	68.8	67.5	60.0	64.2	44.5	47.6	49.1	48.8	49.0	...	...	66.3
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	414	10	16	24	17	75	49	86	88	49	27 000	30 279	10
1975 to 1978	1 071	68	69	28	64	212	156	260	122	92	22 865	26 917	58
1970 to 1974	581	27	42	28	35	74	90	153	68	64	24 542	28 124	21
1960 to 1969	1 017	103	94	31	70	133	152	199	140	95	22 581	25 928	99
1959 or earlier	1 117	100	227	63	97	120	134	209	102	65	18 190	22 423	55
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	4 195	308	443	174	283	614	581	907	520	365	22 032	26 000	243
1.01 or more persons per room	10	—	—	—	—	5	5	—	—	—	18 750	19 688	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8 750	9 755	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment	4 195	308	448	174	283	614	581	907	515	365	21 995	25 969	243
Central heating system	3 754	213	345	117	261	562	535	881	504	336	23 347	26 998	165
Air conditioning	4 122	284	415	169	283	602	577	907	520	365	22 299	26 321	224
Central system	2 869	114	204	81	166	381	411	709	482	321	26 004	29 663	106
Vehicles available	4 077	255	391	170	283	605	581	907	520	365	22 467	26 575	202
1	1 276	195	257	128	130	206	150	133	48	29	13 615	15 674	117
2 or more	2 801	60	134	42	153	399	431	774	472	336	27 062	31 541	85
House heating fuel	4 195	308	448	174	283	614	581	907	515	365	21 995	25 969	243
Utility gas	350	44	75	26	32	42	39	54	23	15	14 844	18 884	32
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	43	6	10	—	—	7	13	—	—	7	16 964	20 733	—
Electricity	2 283	112	134	52	124	386	364	591	316	204	24 431	27 771	118
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	1 491	146	229	96	127	175	159	249	176	134	19 151	24 860	93
Other	28	—	—	—	—	4	6	13	—	5	26 667	34 779	—
Median rooms	6.4	5.7	5.8	5.9	6.1	6.0	6.3	6.7	7.3	8.2	...	...	5.7
Specified owner-occupied housing units	3 803	281	395	124	264	541	547	832	476	343	22 253	26 134	219
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage	2 457	100	158	95	111	418	357	627	325	266	24 806	28 303	95
Less than \$200	384	31	56	15	23	58	62	114	18	7	20 523	20 823	12
\$200 to \$249	334	33	27	18	26	71	28	72	35	24	18 621	22 752	26
\$250 to \$299	288	—	13	22	—	85	48	58	44	18	21 250	26 376	—
\$300 to \$349	335	29	29	11	17	68	46	58	44	33	20 240	25 949	28
\$350 to \$399	318	7	5	23	28	43	61	120	19	12	22 440	25 998	12
\$400 to \$499	401	—	10	6	12	45	75	125	90	38	27 325	30 810	10
\$500 to \$599	172	—	18	—	5	36	12	43	18	40	25 417	34 707	7
\$600 to \$749	142	—	—	—	—	12	13	18	46	53	36 261	44 058	—
\$750 or more	83	—	—	—	—	—	12	19	11	41	30 690	57 925	—
Median	\$333	\$229	\$243	\$283	\$319	\$297	\$344	\$355	\$404	\$502	...	...	\$317
Not mortgaged	1 346	181	237	29	153	123	190	205	151	77	17 881	22 174	124
Less than \$50	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 750	3 055	6
\$50 to \$74	45	23	5	4	7	6	—	—	—	—	4 896	7 483	18
\$75 to \$99	210	54	63	11	31	10	13	16	12	—	9 388	12 668	20
\$100 to \$124	396	54	86	10	63	55	61	42	12	13	14 405	17 259	48
\$125 to \$149	286	19	40	—	28	29	70	61	32	7	21 406	21 921	7
\$150 to \$199	267	14	35	4	18	15	46	74	56	5	25 625	25 207	14
\$200 to \$249	78	—	8	—	6	—	—	7	20	37	48 659	51 102	—
\$250 or more	58	11	—	—	—	8	—	5	19	15	38 378	51 916	11
Median	\$126	\$103	\$115	\$99	\$115	\$121	\$132	\$143	\$167	\$218	...	...	\$109
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	2 457	100	158	95	111	418	357	627	325	266	24 806	28 303	95
Less than 15 percent	999	—	7	8	4	69	110	322	236	243	34 395	40 927	—
15 to 19 percent	497	—	—	7	39	133	81	181	39	17	24 263	24 986	—
20 to 24 percent	339	—	7	18	6	82	100	81	45	—	22 140	23 267	—
25 to 29 percent	164	—	11	5	23	61	35	24	5	—	18 846	19 285	—
30 to 34 percent	119	—	29	14	13	30	13	14	—	6	15 673	17 372	—
35 percent or more	335	96	104	43	26	43	18	5	—	—	7 917	9 309	91
Not computed	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	4
Median	17.3	50+	43.2	33.4	26.4	20.4	19.2	14.7	12.0	10.0	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged	1 346	181	237	29	153	123	190	205	151	77	17 881	22 174	124
Less than 10 percent	739	—	16	10	52	82	158	193	151	77	27 384	32 869	—
10 to 14 percent	250	—	68	15	90	33	32	12	—	—	13 667	14 168	—
15 to 19 percent	92	6	69	4	5	8	—	—	—	—	8 682	8 945	6
20 to 24 percent	53	18	29	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	6 181	6 758	7
25 to 29 percent	66	43	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 324	4 880	15
30 to 34 percent	35	23	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 402	4 458	17
35 percent or more	91	71	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 034	3 898	59
Not computed	20	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	20
Median	10—	32.9	17.5	11.5	11.4	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...	37.9

Table B — 17. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Florence city

Renter-occupied housing units

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER

Married-couple families	696	29	135	78	95	114	96	99	34	16	15 367	18 603	49
15 to 24 years	99	—	17	13	34	20	15	—	—	—	13 934	13 843	11
25 to 34 years	231	—	13	26	24	44	67	49	8	—	20 644	20 377	—
35 to 44 years	142	—	9	18	30	29	9	28	7	12	16 591	24 344	9
45 to 64 years	135	14	51	14	7	10	5	22	12	—	10 446	15 793	14
65 years and over	89	15	45	7	—	11	—	—	7	4	8 239	14 398	15
Male householder, no wife present	441	53	69	45	51	100	76	47	—	—	15 106	14 877	53
15 to 24 years	101	—	25	17	14	35	10	—	—	—	14 018	13 749	—
25 to 34 years	152	—	29	22	23	37	25	16	—	—	15 200	15 828	—
35 to 44 years	75	10	—	6	14	7	24	14	—	—	20 104	18 180	10
45 to 64 years	78	33	—	—	—	11	17	17	—	—	16 364	13 734	33
65 years and over	35	10	15	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	8 750	9 479	10
Female householder, no husband present	965	246	277	165	70	124	44	39	—	—	9 334	10 007	214
15 to 24 years	209	32	91	43	31	7	5	—	—	—	9 036	8 758	47
25 to 34 years	232	36	55	47	20	37	22	15	—	—	11 330	12 354	29
35 to 44 years	143	22	50	37	—	22	—	12	—	—	9 954	11 066	29
45 to 64 years	158	52	22	22	6	38	11	7	—	—	10 568	10 371	52
65 years and over	223	104	59	16	13	20	6	5	—	—	5 586	7 799	57
Median age	35.6	60.8	36.0	31.4	30.4	34.0	31.1	36.7	45.8	43.3	...	...	53.9

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1979 to March 1980	1 097	123	265	145	139	188	100	106	20	11	12 779	14 597	138
1975 to 1978	580	119	99	85	38	93	84	50	7	5	12 118	13 969	92
1970 to 1974	208	31	35	35	33	32	21	21	—	—	12 727	13 356	31
1960 to 1969	141	19	68	23	6	6	11	8	—	—	8 914	10 363	19
1959 or earlier	76	36	14	—	—	19	—	—	7	—	5 714	10 669	36

PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM

Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 074	319	472	278	216	338	216	185	34	16	12 212	13 970	307
0.50 or less	1 538	262	384	202	158	236	147	119	26	4	11 522	13 082	219
0.51 to 1.00	513	57	88	69	58	102	61	66	—	12	14 332	16 163	88
1.01 to 1.50	23	—	—	7	—	—	8	—	8	—	21 406	24 401	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	28	9	9	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 389	6 848	9
0.50 or less	28	9	9	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 389	6 848	9
0.51 to 1.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Heating equipment	2 102	328	481	288	216	338	216	185	34	16	12 101	13 875	316
Central heating system	1 515	185	301	178	183	271	193	161	27	16	13 777	15 343	166
Air conditioning	1 741	237	354	228	191	310	203	168	34	16	13 174	14 808	226
Central system	893	51	157	75	119	203	146	106	20	16	15 862	17 741	63
Vehicles available	1 768	148	264	263	204	338	216	185	34	16	13 836	15 514	176
1	1 076	142	383	201	98	198	77	70	7	—	11 405	12 440	145
2 or more	692	6	81	62	106	140	139	115	27	16	17 473	20 294	31
House heating fuel	2 102	328	481	288	216	338	216	185	34	16	12 101	13 875	316
Utility gas	378	99	93	71	45	46	12	12	—	—	9 792	9 750	90
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	34	—	9	10	7	8	—	—	—	—	12 000	12 416	—
Electricity	987	79	189	83	118	210	150	122	20	16	15 479	17 060	91
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	686	150	186	124	46	74	41	51	14	—	10 141	11 548	135
Other	17	—	4	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	20 865	17 516	—
Median rooms	4.5	4.1	4.2	4.4	4.4	4.6	4.8	5.0	5.4	5.8	...	...	4.1

Specified renter-occupied housing units

CONTRACT RENT

Less than \$100	315	130	81	72	7	—	17	8	—	—	6 964	7 909	114
\$100 to \$149	382	60	146	51	32	66	12	15	—	—	9 330	10 510	52
\$150 to \$199	451	56	123	60	80	55	40	30	7	—	11 937	12 683	47
\$200 to \$249	459	34	62	61	82	100	69	43	8	—	14 710	15 455	37
\$250 to \$299	239	17	28	22	10	59	48	43	12	—	18 821	19 438	31
\$300 to \$349	86	—	—	8	—	30	19	24	—	5	20 658	24 787	—
\$350 to \$399	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	75000+	62 510	—
\$400 to \$499	7	—	4	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	9 688	16 867	4
\$500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	90	20	30	—	5	20	—	8	7	—	9 038	13 610	20
Median	\$173	\$114	\$147	\$154	\$191	\$217	\$232	\$237	\$220	\$345	...	...	\$125

GROSS RENT

Less than \$100	63	47	6	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 708	4 650	39
\$100 to \$149	176	51	43	55	7	12	8	—	—	—	8 929	8 719	58
\$150 to \$199	334	77	126	53	22	21	24	11	—	—	8 548	9 652	56
\$200 to \$249	445	65	139	34	75	60	32	33	7	—	11 360	12 424	54
\$250 to \$299	420	19	85	63	61	97	60	35	—	—	14 262	14 708	22
\$300 to \$349	285	27	32	34	41	55	43	33	20	—	15 664	17 561	32
\$350 to \$399	136	11	9	5	5	51	21	34	—	—	18 700	18 657	20
\$400 to \$499	80	—	—	20	—	14	17	20	—	9	20 882	27 938	—
\$500 or more	7	—	4	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	9 688	16 867	4
No cash rent	90	20	30	—	5	20	—	8	7	—	9 038	13 610	20
Median	\$245	\$179	\$215	\$218	\$251	\$280	\$285	\$308	\$316	\$450	...	...	\$184

GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Less than 15 percent	342	—	—	41	14	37	90	124	27	9	24 375	25 961	—
15 to 19 percent	379	15	20	55	59	109	88	33	—	—	16 266	16 806	7
20 to 24 percent	308	7	31	56	72	103	27	12	—	—	14 583	14 651	7
25 to 29 percent	239	8	96	37	57	41	—	—	—	—	11 047	11 374	15
30 to 34 percent	145	—	78	43	4	20	—	—	—	—	9 688	9 928	11
35 to 49 percent	251	39	170	37	5	—	—	—	—	—	7 253	7 311	43
50 percent or more	278	224	49	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 438	3 234	198
Not computed	94	24	30	—	5	20	—	8	7	—	8 654	13 031	24
Median	24.1	50+	34.8	23.7	22.3	20.4	15.7	13.0	10—	10—	...	...	50+

Table B — 18. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Florence city	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	2 457	384	334	288	335	318	401	172	142	83	333
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person -----	290	106	96	22	20	12	19	5	10	—	220
2 persons -----	665	106	118	104	93	75	93	39	7	30	302
3 persons -----	622	96	54	106	95	109	48	56	40	18	329
4 persons -----	612	72	31	42	91	90	159	44	68	11	387
5 persons -----	192	—	—	7	26	12	58	22	17	19	436
6 persons -----	71	4	—	7	10	20	19	6	—	5	386
7 persons -----	5	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	425
8 or more persons -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	2.94	2.31	2.10	2.67	3.07	3.16	3.75	3.25	3.71	3.14	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families -----	2 002	243	200	245	278	288	372	167	126	83	356
15 to 24 years -----	34	—	5	7	4	6	5	—	—	7	358
25 to 34 years -----	524	16	27	19	108	81	158	60	48	7	407
35 to 44 years -----	535	52	49	52	43	101	110	49	47	32	385
45 to 64 years -----	811	147	112	149	103	100	88	51	31	30	299
65 years and over -----	98	28	7	18	20	—	11	7	—	7	289
Male householder, no wife present -----	95	25	16	7	—	12	19	—	16	—	296
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	47	5	11	7	—	6	13	—	5	—	354
35 to 44 years -----	18	7	—	—	—	6	—	—	5	—	467
45 to 64 years -----	30	13	5	—	—	6	—	—	6	—	220
65 years and over -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female householder, no husband present -----	360	116	118	36	57	18	10	5	—	—	227
15 to 24 years -----	8	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	275
25 to 34 years -----	46	—	17	—	7	12	10	—	—	—	343
35 to 44 years -----	72	6	19	8	33	6	—	—	—	—	305
45 to 64 years -----	149	85	33	20	11	—	—	—	—	—	192
65 years and over -----	85	25	49	—	6	—	—	5	—	—	218
Median age -----	44.2	55.7	52.3	49.2	41.5	39.7	36.5	40.0	38.1	43.4	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980 -----	329	26	21	12	31	29	93	44	53	20	441
1975 to 1978 -----	812	38	76	83	155	109	208	60	67	16	375
1970 to 1974 -----	422	39	23	42	81	122	55	6	22	32	361
1960 to 1969 -----	663	207	189	102	46	34	45	32	—	8	233
1959 or earlier -----	231	74	25	49	22	24	—	30	—	7	267
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms -----	12	—	5	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	307
4 rooms -----	81	40	17	17	—	7	—	—	—	—	201
5 rooms -----	411	132	87	42	53	38	41	18	—	—	242
6 rooms -----	740	135	102	88	119	123	100	25	36	12	319
7 rooms -----	558	33	65	68	86	116	126	47	11	6	362
8 or more rooms -----	655	44	58	73	70	34	134	82	95	65	442
Median -----	6.5	5.6	6.1	6.5	6.4	6.4	7.0	7.4	8.0	8.5+	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980 -----	427	19	19	7	50	61	131	67	60	13	444
1970 to 1974 -----	300	—	8	36	42	56	107	6	23	22	410
1960 to 1969 -----	740	102	135	128	110	82	97	45	27	14	302
1950 to 1959 -----	496	148	81	57	28	76	37	26	24	19	267
1940 to 1949 -----	298	90	55	50	35	29	—	22	8	9	254
1939 or earlier -----	196	25	36	10	70	14	29	6	—	6	319
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000 -----	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	175
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	45	34	7	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	170
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	272	85	87	38	44	13	5	—	—	—	229
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	491	111	67	86	118	70	23	12	4	—	289
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	505	72	82	54	54	107	94	35	7	—	341
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	346	23	39	55	41	44	120	18	6	—	367
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	394	10	31	36	56	65	81	56	46	13	399
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	179	9	8	7	17	8	41	18	50	21	498
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	142	33	5	—	5	11	27	20	25	16	440
\$150,000 or more -----	76	—	8	8	—	—	10	13	4	33	592
Median -----	\$48 100	\$35 600	\$40 500	\$42 600	\$40 900	\$45 900	\$56 100	\$64 200	\$82 400	\$111 700	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent -----	999	278	170	140	115	71	102	52	36	35	268
15 to 19 percent -----	497	26	80	83	72	99	89	24	17	7	341
20 to 24 percent -----	339	7	24	30	58	48	108	19	41	4	402
25 to 29 percent -----	164	11	—	9	21	37	55	12	23	—	415
30 to 34 percent -----	119	25	4	5	19	7	23	7	7	20	393
35 percent or more -----	335	37	52	21	64	44	40	42	18	17	345
Not computed -----	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	225
Median -----	17.3	11.2	14.6	15.2	18.6	19.4	20.4	22.6	22.2	19.6	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment -----	2 452	384	334	288	335	318	401	172	137	83	333
Steam or hot water system -----	8	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	375
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	1 836	202	224	199	244	239	369	155	127	77	360
Other built-in electric units -----	216	41	49	35	29	30	15	12	5	—	276
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	198	89	40	33	26	5	—	5	—	—	213
Other means -----	194	52	21	21	36	36	17	—	5	6	304
Air conditioning -----	2 442	378	334	288	326	318	401	172	142	83	334
Central system -----	1 750	169	196	181	227	237	380	149	142	69	372
1 or more individual room units -----	692	209	138	107	99	81	21	23	—	14	250
House heating fuel -----	2 452	384	334	288	335	318	401	172	137	83	333
Utility gas -----	126	30	23	18	24	6	18	7	—	—	278
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	21	14	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	188
Electricity -----	1 526	155	193	136	202	226	321	149	102	42	367
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	756	185	118	127	105	80	55	16	35	35	280
Other -----	23	—	—	—	4	6	7	—	—	6	461

Table B—19. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Florence city

	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	1 346	6	45	210	396	286	267	78	58	126
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person -----	380	6	32	102	122	51	43	6	18	110
2 persons -----	711	—	13	96	236	155	138	50	23	127
3 persons -----	128	—	—	—	11	57	41	7	12	148
4 persons -----	105	—	—	—	27	18	40	15	5	159
5 persons -----	17	—	—	12	—	—	5	—	—	93
6 persons -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
7 persons -----	5	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	138
8 or more persons -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	1 91	1.00	1.20	1.53	1.82	2.09	2.16	2.16	1.98	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families -----	811	—	7	74	248	196	174	72	40	135
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	35	—	—	—	9	6	20	—	—	156
35 to 44 years -----	29	—	—	—	18	—	6	—	5	120
45 to 64 years -----	359	—	—	28	98	98	73	42	20	139
65 years and over -----	388	—	7	46	123	92	75	30	15	130
Male householder, no wife present -----	88	—	11	16	19	15	27	—	—	122
15 to 24 years -----	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	63
25 to 34 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 to 44 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
45 to 64 years -----	48	—	—	10	11	—	27	—	—	156
65 years and over -----	35	—	6	6	8	15	—	—	—	117
Female householder, no husband present -----	447	6	27	120	129	75	66	6	18	114
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	113
35 to 44 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
45 to 64 years -----	180	—	6	55	40	50	29	—	—	118
65 years and over -----	261	6	21	65	83	25	37	6	18	112
Median age -----	65.2	82.5	74.5	67.1	66.0	64.1	62.8	62.9	66.3	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980 -----	29	—	5	12	12	—	—	—	—	95
1975 to 1978 -----	134	—	7	20	46	18	30	13	—	122
1970 to 1974 -----	107	—	—	13	45	26	16	7	—	122
1960 to 1969 -----	285	—	12	37	98	54	56	12	16	124
1959 or earlier -----	791	6	21	128	195	188	165	46	42	131
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms -----	5	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	175
4 rooms -----	55	—	12	21	15	7	—	—	—	93
5 rooms -----	259	6	19	71	80	47	24	—	12	110
6 rooms -----	433	—	5	87	212	89	40	—	—	115
7 rooms -----	264	—	4	31	40	53	130	6	—	152
8 or more rooms -----	330	—	5	—	49	90	68	72	46	165
Median -----	6.3	5.0	5.1	5.6	6.0	6.5	7.0	8.1	8.0	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980 -----	53	—	—	19	22	6	—	6	—	109
1970 to 1974 -----	50	—	—	—	7	21	15	7	—	146
1960 to 1969 -----	203	—	7	18	84	38	44	12	—	123
1950 to 1959 -----	383	—	5	61	76	100	83	31	27	137
1940 to 1949 -----	318	6	13	55	105	85	42	7	5	120
1939 or earlier -----	339	—	20	57	102	36	83	15	26	123
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000 -----	8	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	113
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	109	—	13	42	28	21	5	—	—	100
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	214	6	11	64	73	41	19	—	—	109
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	264	—	16	76	119	20	33	—	—	108
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	191	—	—	28	51	45	62	—	5	134
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	217	—	5	—	62	79	47	—	24	138
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	185	—	—	—	43	68	58	9	7	143
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	50	—	—	—	—	—	31	13	—	181
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	73	—	—	—	6	6	12	35	14	218
\$150,000 or more -----	35	—	—	—	—	6	—	21	8	227
Median -----	\$43 700	\$26 300	\$27 000	\$29 900	\$37 700	\$51 500	\$52 700	\$112 100	\$67 500	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent -----	739	—	22	99	197	177	153	57	34	132
10 to 14 percent -----	250	—	—	35	97	50	56	7	5	123
15 to 19 percent -----	92	6	—	22	30	17	9	—	8	115
20 to 24 percent -----	53	—	12	6	18	—	11	6	—	112
25 to 29 percent -----	66	—	6	37	—	16	7	—	—	93
30 to 34 percent -----	35	—	—	11	12	7	5	—	—	114
35 percent or more -----	91	—	5	—	28	19	20	8	11	141
Not computed -----	20	—	—	—	14	—	6	—	—	118
Median -----	10—	17.5	20.2	10.9	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment -----	1 346	6	45	210	396	286	267	78	58	126
Steam or hot water system -----	35	—	—	—	—	12	—	15	8	218
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	948	6	11	123	286	191	242	63	26	131
Other built-in electric units -----	42	—	12	6	24	—	—	—	—	103
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	16	—	13	47	26	5	12	—	13	99
Other means -----	205	—	9	34	60	78	13	—	11	125
Air conditioning -----	1 287	—	40	194	383	272	262	78	58	127
Central system -----	858	—	5	96	242	206	206	63	40	135
1 or more individual room units -----	429	—	35	98	141	66	56	15	18	114
House heating fuel -----	1 346	6	45	210	396	286	267	78	58	126
Utility gas -----	171	—	—	26	44	38	40	7	16	135
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	22	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	138
Electricity -----	522	—	18	68	226	112	77	14	7	119
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	626	6	27	110	121	126	144	57	35	135
Other -----	5	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	113

Table B—20. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Florence city

	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	4 200	562	411	1 003	1 633	591	2 102	275	328	377	793	329
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	3 022	450	338	784	1 106	344	696	61	143	145	246	101
15 to 24 years	34	11	—	—	23	—	99	6	16	16	35	26
25 to 34 years	600	228	85	100	140	47	231	43	41	62	73	12
35 to 44 years	599	140	112	183	109	55	142	12	20	25	48	37
45 to 64 years	1 287	64	108	428	584	103	135	—	59	19	47	10
65 years and over	502	7	33	73	250	139	89	—	7	23	43	16
Male householder, no wife present	213	37	18	44	76	38	441	91	71	80	132	67
15 to 24 years	5	—	—	—	5	—	101	22	14	10	46	9
25 to 34 years	52	25	5	—	22	—	152	46	32	24	35	15
35 to 44 years	25	—	5	13	7	—	75	14	21	40	—	—
45 to 64 years	96	12	—	23	41	20	78	9	4	6	33	26
65 years and over	35	—	8	8	—	13	35	—	—	—	18	17
Female householder, no husband present	965	75	55	175	451	209	965	123	114	152	415	161
15 to 24 years	8	—	—	—	8	—	209	40	23	48	70	28
25 to 34 years	66	11	7	18	30	—	232	40	32	39	95	26
35 to 44 years	86	10	10	32	11	23	143	6	30	32	68	7
45 to 64 years	387	34	32	80	213	28	158	24	17	—	51	66
65 years and over	418	20	6	45	189	158	223	13	12	33	131	34
Median age	53.2	35.3	44.1	49.8	59.7	65.8	35.6	29.6	35.5	34.0	37.8	48.8
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	414	166	44	89	65	50	1 097	236	225	211	308	117
1975 to 1978	1 071	396	149	167	260	99	580	39	62	99	299	81
1970 to 1974	581	—	218	164	136	63	208	—	41	37	67	43
1960 to 1969	1 017	—	—	583	358	76	141	—	—	30	51	60
1959 or earlier	1 117	—	—	—	814	303	76	—	—	—	48	28
ROOMS												
1 room	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	9	—
2 rooms	—	—	—	—	—	—	79	6	6	8	51	8
3 rooms	25	12	—	2	6	5	309	60	49	62	84	54
4 rooms	181	45	—	20	90	26	668	93	104	119	268	84
5 rooms	772	106	41	126	365	134	650	86	108	104	221	131
6 rooms	1 287	172	102	297	538	178	268	13	45	52	120	38
7 or more rooms	1 935	227	268	558	634	248	119	17	16	32	40	14
Median	6.4	6.2	7.0	6.7	6.2	6.2	4.5	4.3	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.6
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	4 195	557	411	1 003	1 633	591	2 074	275	319	377	774	329
0.50 or less	3 267	349	294	736	1 365	523	1 538	233	208	245	618	234
0.51 to 1.00	918	203	117	262	268	68	513	35	111	124	148	95
1.01 to 1.50	5	—	—	5	—	—	23	7	—	8	8	—
1.51 or more	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	5	5	—	—	—	—	28	—	9	—	19	—
0.50 or less	5	5	—	—	—	—	28	—	9	—	19	—
0.51 to 1.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	795	70	42	136	391	156	896	139	97	142	360	158
2 persons	1 488	143	77	308	673	287	665	72	114	111	266	102
3 persons	829	123	125	213	280	88	284	48	62	33	104	37
4 persons	756	138	121	241	221	95	135	9	26	59	23	18
5 persons	241	77	28	72	54	10	94	7	26	24	23	14
6 or more persons	91	11	18	33	14	15	28	—	3	8	17	—
Median	2.38	3.05	3.19	2.77	2.13	1.99	1.73	1.49	2.09	1.92	1.64	1.56
Total persons	11 224	1 800	1 282	2 956	3 845	1 341	4 134	481	761	827	1 500	565
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	4 011	513	375	982	1 582	559	822	42	57	189	398	136
2	93	17	7	12	38	19	387	42	43	67	164	71
3 and 4	13	—	—	—	—	13	314	18	46	46	120	84
5 to 9	45	20	19	—	6	—	262	43	101	22	58	38
10 to 49	31	7	10	7	7	—	235	111	63	33	28	—
50 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	64	19	7	13	25	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	7	5	—	2	—	—	18	—	11	7	—	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	4 195	562	406	1 003	1 633	591	2 102	275	328	377	793	329
Steam or hot water system	61	—	—	—	12	49	20	—	—	—	20	—
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	3 070	556	374	788	1 085	267	1 037	264	248	195	253	77
Other built-in electric units	285	6	32	158	61	28	216	11	13	79	83	30
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	338	—	—	18	258	62	242	—	20	52	148	22
Other means	441	—	—	39	217	185	587	—	47	51	289	200
Air conditioning	4 122	562	411	1 003	1 593	553	1 741	275	297	337	620	212
Central system	2 869	557	385	789	940	198	893	275	250	192	139	37
1 or more individual room units	1 253	5	26	214	653	355	848	—	47	145	481	175
House heating fuel	4 195	562	406	1 003	1 633	591	2 102	275	328	377	793	329
Utility gas	350	—	—	40	182	128	378	—	36	30	182	130
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	43	—	—	14	23	6	34	—	—	—	25	9
Electricity	2 283	562	387	632	573	129	987	263	250	252	180	42
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	1 491	—	19	301	850	321	686	12	42	95	389	148
Other	28	—	—	16	5	7	17	—	—	—	17	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level	243	12	25	59	77	70	316	21	71	40	107	77
Percent below poverty level	5.8	2.1	6.1	5.9	4.7	11.8	15.0	7.6	21.6	10.6	13.5	23.4
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	308	13	25	52	133	85	328	19	56	43	123	87
\$5,000 to \$9,999	448	27	—	70	211	140	481	41	64	76	191	109
\$10,000 to \$12,499	174	—	13	35	98	28	288	26	31	54	135	42
\$12,500 to \$14,999	283	26	25	56	129	47	216	27	30	46	77	36
\$15,000 to \$19,999	614	87	60	175	215	77	338	74	52	56	114	42
\$20,000 to \$24,999	581	104	43	159	215	60	216	50	38	48	80	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	907	141	128	167	365	106	185	33	45	47	47	13
\$35,000 to \$49,999	520	124	79	165	108	44	34	—	12	—	22	—
\$50,000 or more	365	40	38	124	159	4	16	5	—	7	4	—
Median	\$22 013	\$26 463	\$28 164	\$22 345	\$20 794	\$14 761	\$12 101	\$15 972	\$13 583	\$13 342	\$11 528	\$8 210
Mean	\$25 981	\$29 389	\$30 184	\$27 429	\$25 831	\$17 774	\$13 875	\$17 399	\$15 228	\$15 410	\$13 350	\$9 087

Table B—21. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Florence city

	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units	4 200	4 011	182	7	2 102	822	387	314	262	235	64	18
Condominium housing units	70	14	56	—	31	9	—	—	9	5	8	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER	3 022	2 960	57	5	696	360	97	74	72	70	12	11
Married-couple families	34	34	—	—	99	27	24	26	—	22	—	—
15 to 24 years	600	586	14	—	231	104	27	23	42	23	12	—
25 to 34 years	599	582	12	5	142	85	19	10	18	10	—	—
35 to 44 years	1 287	1 263	24	—	135	83	14	7	12	8	—	11
45 to 64 years	502	495	7	—	89	61	13	8	—	7	—	—
65 years and over	213	190	23	—	441	132	52	75	72	85	18	7
Male householder, no wife present	5	5	—	—	101	13	14	34	21	5	14	—
15 to 24 years	47	47	5	—	152	49	15	17	24	43	4	—
25 to 34 years	25	18	7	—	75	15	7	—	27	19	—	7
35 to 44 years	96	85	11	—	78	35	9	16	—	18	—	—
45 to 64 years	35	35	—	—	35	20	7	8	—	—	—	—
65 years and over	965	861	102	2	965	330	238	165	118	80	34	—
Female householder, no husband present	8	8	—	—	209	45	45	59	14	46	—	—
15 to 24 years	66	66	—	—	232	67	53	63	32	12	5	—
25 to 34 years	86	81	5	—	143	70	26	5	17	15	10	—
35 to 44 years	387	336	51	—	158	57	45	10	33	7	6	—
45 to 64 years	418	370	46	2	223	91	69	28	22	—	13	—
65 years and over	53.2	52.8	57.7	43.5	35.6	40.7	37.8	27.8	34.9	29.8	33.3	55.9
Median age	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT	414	378	36	—	1 097	335	188	199	167	162	46	—
1979 to March 1980	1 071	1 007	59	5	580	257	118	66	68	47	13	11
1975 to 1978	581	554	27	—	208	102	27	7	20	26	—	7
1970 to 1974	1 017	1 001	14	2	141	90	32	7	7	—	5	—
1960 to 1969	1 117	1 071	46	—	76	38	22	16	—	—	—	—
1959 or earlier	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
ROOMS	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	5	4	—
1 room	—	—	—	—	79	11	9	27	8	9	15	—
2 rooms	25	17	6	2	309	52	59	67	52	58	14	7
3 rooms	181	143	38	—	668	151	213	102	75	111	5	11
4 rooms	772	695	72	5	650	313	88	84	102	42	21	—
5 rooms	1 287	1 256	31	—	268	205	5	28	25	5	—	—
6 rooms	1 935	1 900	35	—	119	90	13	6	—	5	5	—
7 or more rooms	6.4	6.4	5.2	4.8	4.5	5.1	4.1	4.1	4.4	3.9	3.4	3.7
Median	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM	4 195	4 011	177	7	2 074	822	368	305	262	235	64	18
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 267	3 122	145	—	1 538	546	322	224	212	162	54	18
0.50 or less	918	884	32	2	513	260	46	81	50	66	10	—
0.51 to 1.00	5	5	—	—	23	16	—	—	—	7	—	—
1.01 to 1.50	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	5	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	5	—	5	—	28	—	19	9	—	—	—	—
0.50 or less	5	—	—	—	28	—	19	9	—	—	—	—
0.51 to 1.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
BEDROOMS	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	5	4	—
None	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1	18	12	6	—	462	101	94	115	43	73	29	7
2	971	868	101	2	1 068	321	258	156	158	133	31	11
3	2 267	2 209	53	5	525	375	28	37	61	24	—	—
4	827	808	19	—	38	25	7	6	—	—	—	—
5 or more	117	114	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979	308	292	16	—	328	116	95	49	39	21	8	—
Less than \$5,000	448	411	37	—	481	179	76	108	35	58	14	11
\$5,000 to \$9,999	174	167	7	—	288	128	75	35	26	19	5	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	283	271	12	—	216	52	17	59	51	30	—	7
\$15,000 to \$19,999	614	560	47	7	338	160	35	43	35	53	12	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	581	569	12	—	216	68	46	11	24	42	25	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	907	879	28	—	185	93	36	9	40	7	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	520	506	14	—	34	15	7	—	12	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	365	356	9	—	16	11	—	—	—	5	—	—
Median	\$22 013	\$22 246	\$17 667	\$16 250	\$12 101	\$12 266	\$10 750	\$10 000	\$14 020	\$14 125	\$18 542	\$7 045
Mean	\$25 981	\$26 095	\$23 812	\$16 954	\$13 875	\$14 532	\$12 469	\$10 894	\$15 873	\$15 618	\$15 378	\$8 922
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS	4 195	4 006	182	7	2 102	822	387	314	262	235	64	18
Heating equipment	61	48	13	—	20	—	7	—	—	9	4	—
Steam or hot water system	3 070	2 940	123	7	1 037	271	169	135	215	189	47	11
Control warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	285	271	14	—	216	121	35	38	—	17	5	—
Other built-in electric units	338	333	5	—	242	159	49	7	7	12	8	—
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	441	414	27	—	587	271	127	134	40	8	—	7
Other means	4 122	3 937	178	7	1 741	643	324	243	241	227	56	7
Air conditioning	2 869	2 756	113	—	893	222	118	117	202	197	37	—
Control system	4 077	3 909	163	5	1 768	703	323	249	230	222	41	—
Vehicles available	1 276	1 182	94	—	1 076	374	206	176	135	161	24	—
1	2 801	2 727	69	5	692	329	117	73	95	61	17	—
2 or more	4 195	4 006	182	7	2 102	822	387	314	262	235	64	18
House heating fuel	350	315	35	—	378	106	52	104	78	25	13	—
Utility gas	43	43	—	—	34	8	10	16	—	—	—	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	2 283	2 166	112	5	987	300	166	115	178	186	42	—
Electricity	1 491	1 454	35	2	686	399	159	79	6	20	5	18
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	28	28	—	—	17	9	—	—	—	4	4	—
Other	4 200	4 011	182	7	2 102	822	387	314	262	235	64	18
Water heating fuel	207	185	22	—	234	75	25	41	50	25	18	—
Utility gas	18	14	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	3 906	3 750	149	7	1 847	738	355	273	212	205	46	18
Electricity	62	62	—	—	21	9	7	—	—	5	—	—
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	3 344	3 251	88	5	1 049	529	165	104	122	95	23	11
Family householder	1 469	1 430	34	5	498	269	56	60	63	50	—	—
With own children under 18 years	615	598	12	5	213	99	11	44	32	27	—	—
With own children under 6 years	285	259	26	—	311	141	68	23	50	18	11	—
Female householder, no husband present	99	94	5	—	196	96	37	23	29	11	—	—
With own children under 18 years	12	12	—	—	40	8	5	14	8	5	—	—
With own children under 6 years	856	760	94	2	1 053	293	222	210	140	140	41	7
Nonfamily householder	243	230	13	—	316	127	77	40	32	40	—	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level	5.8	5.7	7.1	—	15.0	15.5	19.9	12.7	12.2	17.0	—	—
Percent below poverty level	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table B—22. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder by Size of Household: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Florence city

	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units	4 200	795	1 488	829	756	241	71	10	10	2.38	11 224
Nonrelatives present	90	—	51	27	—	8	4	—	—	2.38	274
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	25	11	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.61	51
4 rooms	181	86	60	35	—	—	—	—	—	1.57	333
5 rooms	772	236	316	102	82	26	—	5	5	1.97	1 766
6 rooms	1 287	258	473	273	231	48	4	—	—	2.32	3 252
7 rooms	868	112	278	208	198	61	11	—	—	2.71	2 482
8 or more rooms	1 067	92	347	211	245	106	56	5	5	2.95	3 340
Median	6.4	5.8	6.2	6.5	6.8	7.3	8.3	6.5	7.0	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	4 195	790	1 488	829	756	241	71	10	10	2.38	11 218
1.00 or less	4 185	790	1 488	829	756	241	71	5	5	2.38	11 128
1.01 to 1.50	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	7.00	24
1.51 or more	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	8.5+	66
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.00	6
1.00 or less	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.00	6
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	4 011	717	1 431	802	746	229	71	10	5	2.40	10 753
2 or more	182	78	55	27	10	12	—	—	—	1.74	397
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	7	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	5	8.5+	74
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	3 803	670	1 376	750	717	209	71	10	—	2.39	10 183
Less than \$10,000	15	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.00	11
\$10,000 to \$19,999	154	72	67	15	—	—	—	—	—	1.57	238
\$20,000 to \$29,999	486	148	221	82	18	7	—	10	—	1.93	1 061
\$30,000 to \$39,999	755	194	212	108	186	45	10	—	—	2.37	1 999
\$40,000 to \$49,999	696	95	271	154	134	42	—	—	—	2.43	1 895
\$50,000 to \$59,999	563	65	244	97	110	40	7	—	—	2.39	1 499
\$60,000 to \$79,999	579	34	195	138	146	26	40	—	—	2.94	1 740
\$80,000 to \$99,999	229	30	20	73	76	26	4	—	—	3.38	755
\$100,000 to \$149,999	215	11	80	75	41	8	—	—	—	2.72	679
\$150,000 or more	111	6	66	8	6	15	10	—	—	2.25	306
Median	\$46 800	\$36 100	\$47 200	\$51 100	\$51 800	\$52 200	\$67 100	\$25 000	—	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	4 200	795	1 488	829	756	241	71	10	10	2.38	11 224
Median income	\$22 013	\$9 657	\$21 545	\$25 901	\$27 695	\$34 435	\$39 643	\$15 000	\$17 500	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	14.4	20.0	11.6	14.8	15.3	16.5	12.8	30.0	—	...	...
With a mortgage	17.3	31.7	15.2	17.2	17.5	17.4	12.8	50+	—	...	...
Not mortgaged	10—	16.9	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	243	119	51	34	17	12	5	5	—	1.55	...
Median income	\$3 280	\$3 186	\$3 750	\$2500—	\$5 729	\$2500—	\$8 750	\$8 750	—	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	50+	46.0	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	—	...	...
With a mortgage	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	—	...	...
Not mortgaged	37.9	41.0	35.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	2 102	896	665	284	135	94	20	—	8	1.73	4 134
Nonrelatives present	176	—	132	34	10	—	—	—	—	2.17	392
ROOMS											
1 room	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.00	13
2 rooms	79	63	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.13	91
3 rooms	309	221	68	20	—	—	—	—	—	1.20	376
4 rooms	668	355	247	42	17	7	—	—	—	1.44	1 056
5 rooms	650	189	249	137	34	33	8	—	—	2.05	1 330
6 rooms	268	43	47	42	58	41	9	—	8	3.07	856
7 or more rooms	119	16	18	43	26	13	3	—	—	3.09	412
Median	4.5	3.9	4.5	5.1	5.8	5.7	5.7	—	6.0	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 074	878	655	284	135	94	20	—	8	1.74	4 103
1.00 or less	2 051	878	655	284	135	87	12	—	—	1.73	3 964
1.01 to 1.50	23	—	—	—	—	7	8	—	8	6.06	139
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	28	18	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.28	31
1.00 or less	28	18	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.28	31
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	822	245	252	131	98	68	20	—	8	2.16	1 999
2	387	205	132	41	9	—	—	—	—	1.44	596
3 and 4	314	163	96	38	10	7	—	—	—	1.46	518
5 to 9	262	128	76	51	—	7	—	—	—	1.54	442
10 to 49	235	114	68	23	18	12	—	—	—	1.55	467
50 or more	64	34	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.44	95
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	18	7	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.68	17
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	2 036	878	649	277	117	87	20	—	8	1.72	3 981
Less than \$100	63	17	39	—	—	7	—	—	—	1.87	121
\$100 to \$149	176	98	58	14	6	—	—	—	—	1.40	249
\$150 to \$199	334	206	113	6	—	—	9	—	—	1.31	461
\$200 to \$249	445	205	119	54	28	39	—	—	—	1.65	906
\$250 to \$299	420	182	139	72	22	5	—	—	—	1.70	748
\$300 to \$349	285	80	117	56	17	7	—	—	8	2.03	622
\$350 to \$399	136	43	32	22	26	13	—	—	—	2.28	367
\$400 to \$499	80	—	4	38	18	12	8	—	—	3.45	302
\$500 or more	7	—	—	—	—	4	3	—	—	5.38	65
No cash rent	90	47	28	15	—	—	—	—	—	1.46	140
Median	\$245	\$221	\$243	\$291	\$307	\$243	\$113	—	\$325	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	2 102	896	665	284	135	94	20	—	8	1.73	4 134
Median income	\$12 101	\$9 155	\$13 689	\$13 529	\$18 203	\$12 321	\$21 471	—	\$45 000	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	24.1	27.5	22.3	22.7	19.4	29.7	20.5	—	10—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	316	190	61	21	10	34	—	—	—	1.33	...
Median income	\$3 343	\$3 085	\$3 717	\$6 023	\$3 750	\$3 846	—	—	—	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	50+	50+	41.7	48.8	50+	50+	—	—	—	...	...

Table B-23. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

Florence city																				
Owner-occupied housing units							Married-couple families					Male householder, no wife present				Female householder, no husband present				
Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over				
4 200	34	600	599	1 287	502	53.2	5	52	25	96	35	8	66	86	387	418				
795	13	99	50	623	473	64.0	5	40	25	61	21	8	38	17	238	342				
1 488	16	151	154	384	19	47.1	—	12	—	24	6	—	17	44	68	59				
829	5	273	261	173	5	47.1	—	—	—	5	8	—	11	20	43	17				
756	—	73	81	83	—	38.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	29	—				
241	—	4	53	24	5	40.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—				
91	2.75	3.68	2.55	2.03	5	43.5	1.00	1.15	1.00	1.29	1.33	1.00	1.37	2.09	1.31	1.11				
2.38	101	2 239	2 362	3 676	1 010	...	7	76	24	152	52	6	112	192	676	539				
11 224																				
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																				
4 195	34	600	599	1 287	502	53.1	5	52	25	96	35	8	66	86	382	418				
10	—	—	5	—	—	47.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—				
—	—	—	—	—	—	57.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—				
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																				
3 803	34	559	564	1 170	486	53.3	5	47	18	78	35	8	52	72	329	346				
2 457	6	115	208	526	24	44.2	—	47	18	30	—	8	46	72	149	85				
999	11	149	103	111	21	48.9	—	38	11	24	—	—	4	21	59	—				
497	5	112	110	73	—	38.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	18	11	13				
339	5	85	41	10	—	38.1	—	—	—	6	—	—	13	6	13	7				
164	7	26	18	26	18	34.4	—	4	—	—	—	—	6	11	14	6				
119	—	37	55	65	35	43.8	—	—	—	—	—	8	12	16	52	4				
35	—	—	—	—	—	52.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—				
Not computed	4	—	—	—	—	72.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—				
Median	17.3	20.0	19.9	12.8	31.1	...	—	17.4	15.9	12.6	—	37.5	23.1	19.2	21.7	48.5				
Not mortgaged	1 346	—	35	29	399	65.2	5	—	—	48	35	—	6	—	180	261				
Less than 10 percent	739	—	24	24	292	63.2	—	—	—	24	29	—	6	—	70	45				
10 to 14 percent	250	—	11	5	36	65.9	—	—	—	19	—	—	6	—	41	37				
15 to 19 percent	92	—	—	—	—	67.7	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	32	30				
20 to 24 percent	53	—	—	16	13	73.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	29	29				
25 to 29 percent	66	—	—	7	6	69.3	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	11	39				
30 to 34 percent	35	—	—	8	13	67.0	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	10				
35 percent or more	91	—	—	—	—	73.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	57				
Not computed	20	—	—	—	—	67.5	—	—	—	—	10—	—	—	—	14	6				
Median	10—	—	10—	10—	10—	...	37.5	—	—	10.0	10—	—	12.5	—	12.1	22.0				
2 102	99	231	142	135	89	35.6	101	152	75	78	35	209	232	143	158	223				
Renter-occupied housing units																				
PERSONS IN UNIT																				
896	—	—	—	—	—	35.2	79	112	70	65	25	141	112	28	101	163				
665	63	93	37	82	69	34.2	19	30	—	13	10	49	86	49	29	49				
284	17	71	18	33	20	34.5	3	10	5	—	—	19	27	34	19	—				
135	19	20	56	14	—	38.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	9	5				
94	—	28	22	6	—	36.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	17	—	6				
28	—	19	9	—	—	29.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—				
Median	1.73	2.82	3.79	2.32	2.14	...	1.14	1.18	1.04	1.10	1.20	1.24	1.55	2.39	1.28	1.18				
4 134	232	748	530	348	201	...	126	225	81	95	36	259	394	339	228	292				
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																				
2 074	99	231	142	135	89	35.5	101	152	75	78	35	200	232	143	149	213				
23	—	23	—	—	—	27.5	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	9	—				
—	—	—	—	—	—	52.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—				
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																				
2 036	99	231	128	135	89	35.0	101	152	70	78	35	209	224	136	150	199				
342	8	81	45	26	4	35.1	9	24	21	28	10	7	41	6	17	15				
15 to 19 percent	379	25	70	29	19	31.6	38	38	19	8	—	35	29	17	39	8				
20 to 24 percent	308	31	34	24	17	31.8	15	39	7	9	8	27	53	16	14	8				
25 to 29 percent	239	24	14	17	28	33.5	19	22	7	—	—	26	23	26	7	14				
30 to 34 percent	145	7	14	4	14	29.1	5	10	6	—	—	31	21	—	—	—				
35 to 49 percent	251	4	18	10	6	37.4	6	6	—	—	—	43	37	51	21	42				
50 percent or more	278	—	9	6	8	51.1	9	13	10	25	10	40	20	43	61	51.1				
Not computed	94	—	—	18	7	71.0	—	—	—	19.4	27.5	31.5	24.0	—	9	45				
Median	24.1	22.7	17.5	18.3	25.6	...	21.2	21.8	18.7	19.4	27.5	31.5	24.0	35.6	30.4	44.7				

Table B — 24. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Florence city	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Owner-occupied housing units	795	152	5	40	25	61	21	643	8	38	17	238	342
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	790	152	5	40	25	61	21	638	8	38	17	233	342
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	5	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	717	134	5	35	18	55	21	583	8	38	17	208	312
2 or more	78	18	—	5	7	6	—	60	—	—	—	30	30
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	208	11	5	—	—	—	6	197	—	—	—	51	146
\$5,000 to \$9,999	205	9	—	4	—	5	—	196	—	7	—	82	107
\$10,000 to \$12,499	76	13	—	—	—	13	—	63	8	12	6	13	24
\$12,500 to \$14,999	76	—	—	—	—	—	—	76	—	12	—	25	39
\$15,000 to \$19,999	113	40	—	19	—	13	8	73	—	7	5	42	19
\$20,000 to \$24,999	50	32	—	5	7	20	—	18	—	—	6	12	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	39	26	—	7	7	5	7	13	—	—	—	13	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	18	11	—	—	6	5	—	7	—	—	—	—	7
\$50,000 or more	10	—	—	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$9 657	\$20 395	\$2500—	\$18 929	\$33 929	\$19 821	\$16 406	\$8 360	\$11 250	\$12 500	\$16 250	\$9 146	\$6 359
Mean	\$11 918	\$22 246	\$2 005	\$22 648	\$36 303	\$19 334	\$18 025	\$9 476	\$10 005	\$12 468	\$15 744	\$11 122	\$7 675
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	670	127	5	35	18	48	21	543	8	31	11	201	292
With a mortgage	290	66	—	35	18	13	—	224	8	31	11	89	85
Less than \$200	106	20	—	5	7	8	—	86	—	—	6	55	25
\$200 to \$249	96	16	—	11	—	5	—	80	—	6	5	20	49
\$250 to \$299	22	7	—	7	—	—	—	15	8	—	—	7	—
\$300 to \$349	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	—	—	—	7	6
\$350 to \$399	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	12	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499	19	13	—	7	6	—	—	6	—	6	—	—	—
\$500 to \$599	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	5
\$600 to \$749	10	10	—	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$750 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$220	\$241	—	\$261	\$467	\$141	—	\$216	\$275	\$360	\$196	\$188	\$218
Not mortgaged	380	61	5	—	—	35	21	319	—	—	—	112	207
Less than \$50	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	6
\$50 to \$74	32	5	5	—	—	—	—	27	—	—	—	6	21
\$75 to \$99	102	16	—	—	—	10	6	86	—	—	—	36	50
\$100 to \$124	122	19	—	—	—	11	8	103	—	—	—	40	63
\$125 to \$149	51	7	—	—	—	—	7	44	—	—	—	19	25
\$150 to \$199	43	14	—	—	—	14	—	29	—	—	—	11	18
\$200 to \$249	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	6
\$250 or more	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	18
Median	\$110	\$113	\$63	—	—	\$117	\$114	\$110	—	—	—	\$109	\$111
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	20.0	13.8	37.5	17.4	15.9	11.5	10—	24.8	37.5	32.1	14.6	18.8	26.2
With a mortgage	31.7	16.1	—	17.4	15.9	10.9	—	38.3	37.5	32.1	14.6	38.1	48.5
Not mortgaged	16.9	11.2	37.5	—	—	11.7	10—	18.2	—	—	—	15.2	22.2
Income in 1979 below poverty level	119	11	5	—	—	—	6	108	—	—	—	27	81
Percent below poverty level	15.0	7.2	100.0	—	—	—	28.6	16.8	—	—	—	11.3	23.7
Renter-occupied housing units	896	351	79	112	70	65	25	545	141	112	28	101	163
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	878	351	79	112	70	65	25	527	132	112	28	92	163
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	9	—	—	9	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	245	85	10	33	10	22	10	160	33	26	8	33	60
2	205	52	14	15	7	9	7	153	40	20	—	40	53
3 and 4	163	57	22	11	—	16	8	106	42	43	—	6	15
5 to 9	128	72	21	24	27	—	—	56	—	12	—	22	22
10 to 49	114	67	5	25	19	18	—	47	26	6	15	—	—
50 or more	34	11	7	4	—	—	—	23	—	5	5	—	13
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	7	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	244	53	—	—	10	33	10	191	32	7	—	48	104
\$5,000 to \$9,999	251	69	25	29	—	—	15	182	82	30	17	15	38
\$10,000 to \$12,499	114	38	17	15	6	—	—	76	27	29	5	15	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999	73	34	7	13	14	—	—	39	—	20	—	6	13
\$15,000 to \$19,999	123	73	23	32	7	11	—	50	—	26	6	10	8
\$20,000 to \$24,999	51	51	7	12	19	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	40	33	—	11	14	8	—	7	—	—	—	7	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$9 155	\$13 640	\$12 132	\$14 808	\$19 286	\$4 948	\$7 917	\$7 264	\$7 238	\$11 638	\$9 167	\$5 893	\$4 250
Mean	\$10 085	\$13 682	\$12 766	\$14 657	\$17 720	\$11 664	\$6 151	\$7 768	\$6 602	\$11 554	\$10 438	\$8 270	\$5 406
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	878	351	79	112	70	65	25	527	141	112	28	101	145
Less than \$100	17	9	—	—	—	9	—	8	—	—	—	—	8
\$100 to \$149	98	19	9	—	—	—	10	79	14	9	—	39	17
\$150 to \$199	206	77	13	19	17	20	8	129	48	24	5	26	26
\$200 to \$249	205	47	16	13	—	18	—	158	42	33	23	14	46
\$250 to \$299	182	130	34	52	38	6	—	52	8	37	—	—	7
\$300 to \$349	80	34	7	23	—	4	—	46	22	—	—	10	14
\$350 to \$399	43	20	—	5	15	—	—	23	7	9	—	7	—
\$400 to \$499	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	47	15	—	—	—	8	7	32	—	—	—	5	27
Median	\$221	\$255	\$252	\$263	\$285	\$199	\$139	\$209	\$207	\$231	\$213	\$173	\$212
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	27.5	22.3	20.3	23.4	18.7	15.6	50+	33.5	34.6	23.3	26.7	36.4	50+
Income in 1979 below poverty level	190	53	—	—	10	33	10	137	32	—	—	48	57
Percent below poverty level	21.2	15.1	—	—	14.3	50.8	40.0	25.1	22.7	—	—	47.5	35.0

Table B—25. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Florence city

	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	1 873	180	467	644	363	150	42	17	10	—	—	23 800	25 400
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	982	59	233	349	240	94	7	—	—	—	—	25 100	25 800
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	263	—	39	106	88	30	—	—	—	—	—	28 700	28 900
35 to 44 years	211	5	26	103	46	31	—	—	—	—	—	26 300	28 300
45 to 64 years	371	31	117	108	85	23	7	—	—	—	—	23 400	24 100
65 years and over	137	23	51	32	21	10	—	—	—	—	—	17 200	20 400
Male householder, no wife present	179	30	22	89	11	—	—	17	10	—	—	22 200	25 500
15 to 24 years	11	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	22 300	23 500
25 to 34 years	43	—	9	20	4	—	—	—	10	—	—	28 100	40 700
35 to 44 years	29	8	6	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20 200	18 500
45 to 64 years	45	7	7	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21 100	19 800
65 years and over	51	15	—	12	7	—	—	17	—	—	—	26 900	36 100
Female householder, no husband present	712	91	212	296	112	56	35	—	—	—	—	22 600	23 800
15 to 24 years	12	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12 500	12 500
25 to 34 years	87	—	16	51	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	25 600	24 300
35 to 44 years	83	4	23	28	16	5	7	—	—	—	—	24 700	26 500
45 to 64 years	314	41	77	95	62	20	19	—	—	—	—	24 000	24 800
65 years and over	216	46	84	32	14	31	9	—	—	—	—	16 400	21 600
Median age	50.9	63.5	56.0	43.7	46.5	48.2	57.9	69.2	27.5	—	—	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	153	7	35	51	32	11	7	—	10	—	—	28 100	31 000
1975 to 1978	355	21	46	131	120	37	—	—	—	—	—	27 900	28 000
1970 to 1974	514	16	110	233	80	40	35	—	—	—	—	25 200	26 900
1960 to 1969	355	16	147	107	57	28	—	—	—	—	—	20 600	22 600
1959 or earlier	496	120	129	122	74	34	—	17	—	—	—	19 900	22 100
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms	24	4	7	5	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	25 500	21 200
4 rooms	185	24	87	43	22	—	9	—	—	—	—	17 100	20 500
5 rooms	827	46	224	342	139	40	19	17	—	—	—	23 800	25 200
6 rooms	577	82	119	183	102	74	7	—	10	—	—	23 300	25 700
7 rooms	143	16	12	46	58	11	—	—	—	—	—	29 100	27 200
8 or more rooms	117	8	18	25	34	25	7	—	—	—	—	31 800	31 500
Median	5.4	5.7	5.1	5.3	5.6	6.0	5.1	5.0	6.0	—	—	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1	40	12	14	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	12 900	26 800
2	537	56	228	182	55	—	16	10	—	—	—	19 000	20 600
3	1 138	96	207	413	266	130	19	7	—	—	—	25 100	26 600
4	158	16	18	49	38	20	7	—	10	—	—	29 500	32 600
5 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980	179	—	—	72	72	25	—	—	10	—	—	31 700	35 100
1970 to 1974	405	—	50	193	111	37	14	—	—	—	—	27 200	29 200
1960 to 1969	360	—	82	137	84	45	12	—	—	—	—	25 900	28 000
1950 to 1959	431	67	157	135	40	9	16	7	—	—	—	19 400	21 700
1940 to 1949	194	24	56	61	40	13	—	—	—	—	—	21 800	22 300
1939 or earlier	304	89	122	46	16	21	—	10	—	—	—	14 400	18 600
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	297	33	103	102	28	12	9	10	—	—	—	20 700	23 000
\$5,000 to \$9,999	361	70	117	105	43	7	19	—	—	—	—	19 400	20 900
\$10,000 to \$12,499	203	20	37	83	36	27	—	—	—	—	—	27 100	26 200
\$12,500 to \$14,999	187	22	48	71	20	9	—	7	10	—	—	25 400	27 600
\$15,000 to \$19,999	387	30	84	162	79	32	—	—	—	—	—	23 100	24 600
\$20,000 to \$24,999	280	5	34	77	112	45	7	—	—	—	—	32 900	31 300
\$25,000 to \$34,999	86	—	31	34	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	25 000	23 500
\$35,000 to \$49,999	27	—	6	—	14	—	7	—	—	—	—	32 700	33 200
\$50,000 or more	45	—	7	10	10	18	—	—	—	—	—	37 800	32 600
Median	\$13 509	\$8 452	\$10 912	\$13 627	\$17 198	\$17 692	\$7 500	\$2500—	\$13 750	—	—	...	...
Mean	\$14 754	\$9 533	\$13 070	\$13 930	\$19 086	\$20 586	\$14 424	\$5 192	\$13 435	—	—	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	1 090	57	207	394	290	109	23	—	10	—	—	26 700	27 900
Less than 15 percent	340	39	67	84	116	34	—	—	—	—	—	27 700	26 700
15 to 19 percent	226	—	43	110	49	17	7	—	—	—	—	23 000	26 500
20 to 24 percent	148	13	14	73	27	21	—	—	—	—	—	26 500	27 500
25 to 29 percent	75	—	10	22	20	23	—	—	—	—	—	32 100	31 600
30 to 34 percent	96	—	20	40	26	—	—	—	10	—	—	28 300	33 000
35 percent or more	193	5	53	53	52	14	16	—	—	—	—	28 000	28 100
Not computed	12	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23 800	23 800
Median	19.4	13.1	19.2	19.9	18.0	20.8	38.2	—	32.5	—	—	...	...
Not mortgaged	783	123	260	77	73	41	19	17	—	—	—	20 200	21 900
Less than 10 percent	214	6	84	250	41	6	—	—	—	—	—	21 500	21 900
10 to 14 percent	153	40	27	48	19	19	—	—	—	—	—	22 200	21 800
15 to 19 percent	80	24	34	3	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	13 800	21 600
20 to 24 percent	83	14	13	32	6	11	—	7	—	—	—	21 300	26 700
25 to 29 percent	48	—	14	34	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23 000	22 200
30 to 34 percent	32	6	14	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18 300	18 800
35 percent or more	149	33	65	39	7	5	—	—	—	—	—	15 200	17 100
Not computed	24	—	9	5	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	26 500	39 700
Median	15.8	18.2	17.1	14.7	10—	13.8	17.5	22.5	—	—	—	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 835	154	461	638	363	150	42	17	10	—	—	24 200	25 700
1.01 or more persons per room	215	24	44	93	20	22	12	—	—	—	—	23 000	24 400
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	38	26	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10000—	10 500
1.01 or more persons per room	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10000—	7 500
Heating equipment	1 873	180	467	644	363	150	42	17	10	—	—	23 800	25 400
Central heating system	919	20	118	366	276	96	33	7	10	—	—	28 700	30 000
Air conditioning	1 259	88	265	458	310	110	21	7	—	—	—	25 100	26 200
Central system	197	6	7	51	80	39	14	—	—	—	—	34 000	34 300
Income in 1979 below poverty level	393	44	126	147	35	19	12	10	—	—	—	21 200	22 800
Percent below poverty level	21.0	24.4	27.0	22.8	9.6	12.7	28.6	58.8	—	—	—	...	...

Table B—26. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Florence city	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units	1 909	264	432	531	340	138	86	28	14	—	76	167
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	590	54	77	161	150	52	50	16	7	—	23	190
15 to 24 years	56	—	20	—	30	6	—	—	—	—	—	225
25 to 34 years	202	27	9	49	33	39	20	8	—	—	—	190
35 to 44 years	121	7	9	40	34	7	16	8	—	—	—	206
45 to 64 years	147	14	14	45	49	—	8	—	—	—	17	176
65 years and over	64	6	8	27	4	—	6	—	7	—	6	184
Male householder, no wife present	245	23	54	73	39	22	9	10	7	—	8	179
15 to 24 years	30	—	—	10	5	6	9	—	—	—	—	250
25 to 34 years	73	—	20	18	17	6	—	5	7	—	—	188
35 to 44 years	30	—	—	20	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	183
45 to 64 years	58	10	19	17	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	150
65 years and over	54	13	15	8	—	5	—	5	—	—	8	135
Female householder, no husband present	1 074	187	301	297	151	64	27	2	—	—	45	153
15 to 24 years	108	6	26	46	24	6	—	—	—	—	—	175
25 to 34 years	295	40	75	90	51	28	11	—	—	—	—	157
35 to 44 years	184	10	69	62	29	8	—	2	—	—	4	153
45 to 64 years	258	48	63	62	26	17	16	—	—	—	26	161
65 years and over	229	83	68	37	21	5	—	—	—	—	15	114
Median age	40.0	61.6	41.7	38.2	36.5	31.7	36.9	35.5	50.0	—	54.7	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	413	37	55	88	148	39	28	18	—	—	—	208
1975 to 1978	592	88	161	140	79	59	32	2	14	—	17	166
1970 to 1974	557	94	123	181	73	35	26	—	—	—	25	159
1960 to 1969	201	15	52	94	35	5	—	—	—	—	—	173
1959 or earlier	146	30	41	28	5	—	—	8	—	—	34	118
ROOMS												
1 room	10	—	6	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	148
2 rooms	29	—	22	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	115
3 rooms	279	109	69	44	35	11	4	—	—	—	7	121
4 rooms	531	69	130	186	95	15	15	—	—	—	21	162
5 rooms	540	57	105	172	113	57	16	12	—	—	8	175
6 rooms	342	24	71	74	49	34	43	8	14	—	25	195
7 or more rooms	178	5	29	44	48	21	8	8	—	—	15	205
Median	4.7	3.8	4.4	4.6	4.9	5.3	5.7	5.8	6.0	—	5.6	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979	1 909	264	432	531	340	138	86	28	14	—	76	167
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 805	259	373	501	334	138	86	28	14	—	72	170
0.50 or less	802	153	181	177	150	44	13	5	14	—	65	157
0.51 to 1.00	731	83	137	219	124	84	54	23	—	—	7	182
1.01 to 1.50	240	23	41	98	54	5	19	—	—	—	—	173
1.51 or more	32	—	14	7	6	5	—	—	—	—	—	173
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	104	5	59	30	6	—	—	—	—	—	4	142
0.50 or less	23	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	106
0.51 to 1.00	30	—	19	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	143
1.01 to 1.50	51	—	26	19	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	150
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level	886	208	237	213	125	35	11	20	—	—	37	144
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	830	208	204	194	125	35	11	20	—	—	33	144
1.01 or more persons per room	159	17	42	43	47	5	5	—	—	—	—	175
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	56	—	33	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	145
1.01 or more persons per room	38	—	19	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	150
BEDROOMS												
None	10	—	6	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	148
1	320	119	79	49	52	10	4	—	—	—	7	121
2	886	74	208	294	179	55	35	5	—	—	36	172
3	512	71	98	137	65	58	28	23	14	—	18	175
4	175	—	41	47	38	15	19	—	—	—	15	195
5 or more	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	238
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	1 087	89	159	356	235	102	58	23	14	—	51	189
2	214	25	99	43	26	—	10	—	—	—	11	128
3 and 4	284	70	86	75	25	10	8	—	—	—	10	132
5 to 9	158	33	52	37	23	9	—	—	—	—	4	147
10 to 49	113	47	24	6	16	5	10	5	—	—	—	112
50 or more	46	—	12	14	15	5	—	—	—	—	—	197
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	7	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	263
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980	126	22	34	12	23	13	22	—	—	—	—	160
1970 to 1974	458	151	104	81	50	31	20	7	—	—	14	125
1960 to 1969	403	38	93	139	61	28	19	5	—	—	20	172
1950 to 1959	420	28	95	143	91	48	—	8	7	—	—	180
1940 to 1949	242	—	52	89	52	7	19	8	—	—	15	191
1939 or earlier	260	25	54	67	63	11	6	—	7	—	27	165
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3	1 905	264	432	527	340	138	86	28	14	—	76	167
4 or more	4	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	165
With elevator	4	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	165
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent	318	84	70	112	20	5	19	8	—	—	...	151
15 to 19 percent	263	50	52	86	60	15	—	—	—	—	...	165
20 to 24 percent	298	44	63	43	98	36	14	—	—	—	...	190
25 to 29 percent	183	24	57	43	17	26	16	—	—	—	...	168
30 to 34 percent	132	15	30	50	13	5	7	5	7	—	...	163
35 to 49 percent	240	30	53	82	55	11	9	—	—	—	...	172
50 percent or more	362	17	98	97	71	40	17	15	7	—	...	187
Not computed	113	—	9	18	6	—	4	—	—	—	76	155
Median	25.5	19.8	27.3	26.8	24.4	27.5	27.5	50+	42.0	—	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	1 896	264	419	531	340	138	86	28	14	—	76	168
Central heating system	681	181	152	125	112	40	34	15	—	—	22	143
Air conditioning	618	70	124	159	130	44	40	15	7	—	29	180
Central system	224	29	13	47	60	15	24	15	—	—	21	207

Table B—27. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Florence city	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Owner-occupied housing units	2 062	322	433	218	198	398	308	106	34	45	13 232	14 606	424
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	1 029	70	126	98	72	272	284	68	12	27	16 944	18 071	115
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	276	6	11	41	27	54	95	26	6	10	19 808	21 074	12
35 to 44 years	216	7	34	13	—	84	59	19	—	—	17 917	17 385	24
45 to 64 years	391	29	38	18	40	115	116	12	6	17	17 026	18 867	47
65 years and over	146	28	43	26	5	19	14	11	—	—	10 192	11 277	32
Male householder, no wife present	224	42	63	7	36	54	5	10	7	—	12 500	11 911	43
15 to 24 years	11	5	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	15 208	8 776	5
25 to 34 years	43	9	—	—	14	15	5	—	—	—	14 732	13 337	9
35 to 44 years	36	—	14	7	9	6	—	—	7	—	13 611	16 865	19
45 to 64 years	75	12	26	7	6	14	—	10	—	—	9 821	12 264	10
65 years and over	59	16	23	—	7	13	—	—	—	—	6 467	7 983	19
Female householder, no husband present	809	210	244	113	90	72	19	28	15	18	8 775	10 946	266
15 to 24 years	12	8	4	19	19	5	—	—	—	—	2500—	2 392	12
25 to 34 years	104	15	32	21	9	6	8	—	—	—	10 658	11 936	21
35 to 44 years	88	11	22	21	9	18	—	—	7	—	11 310	12 453	23
45 to 64 years	367	79	132	32	36	41	13	20	8	6	8 772	11 567	109
65 years and over	238	97	54	41	26	8	—	—	—	12	6 310	9 429	101
Median age	51.2	62.4	56.6	47.6	51.1	46.3	41.8	42.5	42.9	59.6	...	...	58.1
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	167	55	24	15	19	35	12	—	7	—	10 750	11 521	61
1975 to 1978	393	21	67	42	25	97	85	29	7	20	16 549	19 000	51
1970 to 1974	558	71	112	40	44	121	106	40	12	12	15 411	15 629	98
1960 to 1969	400	58	101	47	32	66	61	22	—	13	12 181	14 819	81
1959 or earlier	544	117	129	74	78	79	44	15	8	—	10 878	11 173	133
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 015	309	414	209	198	398	302	106	34	45	13 453	14 739	400
1.01 or more persons per room	229	19	50	16	19	45	38	7	6	29	15 847	21 259	60
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	47	13	19	9	—	—	6	—	—	—	7 386	8 914	24
1.01 or more persons per room	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 250	6 725	6
Heating equipment	2 062	322	433	218	198	398	308	106	34	45	13 232	14 606	424
Central heating system	1 006	141	164	105	53	193	210	76	26	38	15 680	17 021	198
Air conditioning	1 364	154	233	160	98	301	266	95	34	23	15 467	16 283	200
Central system	204	35	18	28	—	18	72	19	14	—	20 125	17 049	42
Vehicles available	1 691	167	303	194	187	368	295	106	26	45	14 926	16 132	255
1	890	136	237	118	107	160	66	34	20	12	11 525	12 749	190
2 or more	801	31	66	76	80	208	229	72	6	33	17 928	19 891	65
House heating fuel	2 062	322	433	218	198	398	308	106	34	45	13 232	14 606	424
Utility gas	345	81	61	39	40	49	35	34	6	—	11 955	12 580	71
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	279	42	60	11	48	50	36	18	14	—	13 880	14 087	61
Electricity	724	85	139	74	37	151	161	32	7	38	15 614	17 151	124
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	678	108	157	85	73	148	76	17	7	7	12 176	13 325	162
Other	36	6	16	9	—	—	—	5	—	—	8 571	11 005	6
Median rooms	5.4	5.2	5.2	5.6	5.3	5.4	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.8	...	...	5.1
Specified owner-occupied housing units	1 873	297	361	203	187	387	280	86	27	45	13 509	14 754	393
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage	1 090	99	149	96	85	304	237	69	19	32	16 559	17 236	139
Less than \$200	251	30	29	14	36	98	28	—	6	10	15 258	17 316	50
\$200 to \$249	226	6	72	22	—	58	38	24	6	—	16 806	15 278	30
\$250 to \$299	315	26	39	22	17	107	80	14	—	10	16 651	17 254	33
\$300 to \$349	171	6	9	38	16	25	41	24	—	12	18 229	19 765	10
\$350 to \$399	73	16	—	—	16	11	23	7	—	—	16 023	15 706	10
\$400 to \$499	24	6	—	—	—	5	13	—	—	—	22 692	17 553	6
\$500 to \$599	23	9	—	—	—	—	7	—	7	—	20 893	20 254	—
\$600 to \$749	7	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	21 250	20 010	—
\$750 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$261	\$276	\$232	\$277	\$269	\$247	\$283	\$288	\$229	\$280	...	...	\$232
Not mortgaged	783	198	212	107	102	83	43	17	8	13	9 266	11 299	254
Less than \$50	32	13	7	—	6	—	6	—	—	—	6 071	8 756	13
\$50 to \$74	108	31	31	22	24	—	—	—	—	—	7 130	7 758	37
\$75 to \$99	125	13	49	20	19	12	12	—	—	—	10 062	10 471	13
\$100 to \$124	166	29	37	31	29	15	6	4	8	7	11 371	15 625	52
\$125 to \$149	161	68	41	10	7	21	7	8	—	6	6 488	10 880	75
\$150 to \$199	116	36	40	—	7	28	7	5	—	—	7 115	9 721	49
\$200 to \$249	24	—	—	11	—	7	6	—	—	—	15 357	15 294	—
\$250 or more	51	8	7	13	17	—	6	—	—	—	12 019	11 374	15
Median	\$119	\$130	\$113	\$109	\$102	\$142	\$115	\$139	\$113	\$123	...	...	\$129
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	1 090	99	149	96	85	304	237	69	19	32	16 559	17 236	139
Less than 15 percent	340	—	—	8	23	99	117	49	12	32	21 124	25 428	5
15 to 19 percent	226	—	—	6	13	110	70	20	7	—	19 322	20 329	—
20 to 24 percent	148	—	5	16	17	74	36	—	—	—	16 452	16 672	—
25 to 29 percent	75	—	14	20	18	16	7	—	—	—	12 986	13 349	10
30 to 34 percent	96	—	36	41	14	5	—	—	—	—	10 732	10 766	8
35 percent or more	193	87	94	5	—	—	7	—	—	—	5 349	5 419	104
Not computed	12	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	12
Median	19.4	50+	37.6	29.5	21.9	17.4	15.1	13.5	10—	10—	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged	783	198	212	107	102	83	43	17	8	13	9 266	11 299	254
Less than 10 percent	214	—	17	29	58	41	31	17	8	13	15 183	21 031	6
10 to 14 percent	153	—	31	54	27	35	6	—	—	—	12 106	12 594	5
15 to 19 percent	80	3	64	—	—	7	6	—	—	—	6 814	9 018	21
20 to 24 percent	83	24	31	11	17	—	—	—	—	—	8 015	7 754	30
25 to 29 percent	48	—	41	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 935	7 532	22
30 to 34 percent	32	14	12	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 417	6 223	20
35 percent or more	149	133	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 375	3 314	126
Not computed	24	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	24
Median	15.8	50+	19.5	12.3	10—	10.1	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...	37.1

Table B—28. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Florence city	Household income in 1979											Income in 1979 below poverty level	
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Renter-occupied housing units -----	1 982	744	531	254	158	186	66	15	23	5	6 621	8 691	925
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families -----	615	97	184	126	49	87	34	15	23	—	10 526	11 661	213
15 to 24 years -----	56	11	13	14	3	15	—	—	—	—	10 714	10 001	33
25 to 34 years -----	211	30	50	33	11	45	23	15	4	—	11 932	12 849	66
35 to 44 years -----	130	5	51	47	8	—	11	—	8	—	10 479	11 945	48
45 to 64 years -----	147	19	48	32	27	16	—	—	5	—	10 508	11 500	40
65 years and over -----	71	32	22	—	—	11	—	—	6	—	5 398	9 256	26
Male householder, no wife present -----	245	94	67	20	38	21	—	—	—	5	6 484	9 684	81
15 to 24 years -----	30	14	—	6	5	—	—	—	—	5	10 417	23 561	14
25 to 34 years -----	73	—	27	14	25	7	—	—	—	—	11 696	10 995	5
35 to 44 years -----	30	7	14	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	6 429	9 303	7
45 to 64 years -----	58	40	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 052	3 735	40
65 years and over -----	54	33	8	—	8	5	—	—	—	—	4 545	6 803	15
Female householder, no husband present -----	1 122	553	280	108	71	78	32	—	—	—	5 099	6 846	631
15 to 24 years -----	117	75	19	16	—	7	—	—	—	—	4 324	5 787	66
25 to 34 years -----	320	115	111	50	28	11	5	—	—	—	6 389	7 014	146
35 to 44 years -----	184	70	40	13	25	22	14	—	—	—	6 774	9 421	98
45 to 64 years -----	265	126	61	21	6	38	13	—	—	—	5 580	7 664	159
65 years and over -----	236	167	49	8	12	—	—	—	—	—	4 050	4 219	162
Median age -----	39.6	52.6	39.8	34.4	38.2	36.6	36.2	30.3	39.7	22.5	...	...	43.7
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980 -----	437	134	130	56	47	32	10	8	15	5	7 224	10 930	175
1975 to 1978 -----	609	227	146	105	51	62	10	—	8	—	6 479	8 220	299
1970 to 1974 -----	582	207	154	57	38	80	39	7	—	—	7 535	8 957	270
1960 to 1969 -----	208	79	63	25	22	12	7	—	—	—	6 202	7 520	74
1959 or earlier -----	146	97	38	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 077	4 563	107
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	1 878	702	497	243	158	175	60	15	23	5	6 601	8 746	869
0.50 or less -----	809	401	200	82	45	58	12	—	6	5	5 061	7 542	341
0.51 to 1.00 -----	790	207	250	110	88	65	43	15	12	—	7 423	9 544	362
1.01 to 1.50 -----	247	73	47	40	25	52	5	—	5	—	10 219	10 650	134
1.51 or more -----	32	21	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 500	4 814	32
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	104	42	34	11	—	11	6	—	—	—	7 273	7 693	56
0.50 or less -----	23	12	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 896	4 897	12
0.51 to 1.00 -----	30	6	17	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	8 824	9 177	6
1.01 to 1.50 -----	51	24	6	11	—	4	6	—	—	—	5 625	8 081	38
1.51 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment -----	1 969	731	531	254	158	186	66	15	23	5	6 663	8 731	912
Central heating system -----	731	274	190	82	60	85	15	8	12	5	6 485	9 303	346
Air conditioning -----	626	122	151	107	73	114	34	8	12	5	10 935	12 042	188
Central system -----	232	34	37	51	30	49	10	8	8	5	12 206	15 152	41
Vehicles available -----	1 019	220	281	140	134	151	61	8	19	5	10 152	11 356	306
1 -----	756	211	222	92	82	102	36	—	11	—	8 522	9 747	251
2 or more -----	263	9	59	48	52	49	25	8	8	5	13 245	15 979	55
House heating fuel -----	1 969	731	531	254	158	186	66	15	23	5	6 663	8 731	912
Utility gas -----	400	200	92	30	30	38	10	—	—	—	5 000	6 799	212
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	145	40	47	34	12	6	—	—	6	—	8 606	9 300	58
Electricity -----	486	139	122	74	44	72	10	8	12	5	7 857	11 072	181
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	705	236	190	116	47	65	39	7	5	—	7 023	8 902	322
Other -----	233	116	80	—	25	5	7	—	—	—	5 025	6 293	139
Median rooms -----	4.7	4.2	4.7	4.9	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.6	5.5	4.0	...	...	4.6
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----													
1 909	705	521	237	158	179	66	15	23	5	6 681	8 790	886	
CONTRACT RENT													
Less than \$100 -----	1 025	456	303	114	53	42	46	7	4	—	5 676	7 251	548
\$100 to \$149 -----	556	148	158	79	64	88	14	—	5	—	7 667	9 388	226
\$150 to \$199 -----	182	42	41	24	31	32	6	—	6	—	10 833	10 922	51
\$200 to \$249 -----	29	2	9	5	—	5	—	—	8	—	11 750	17 736	8
\$250 to \$299 -----	41	6	2	5	10	5	—	8	—	5	14 375	27 646	16
\$300 to \$349 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$350 to \$399 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent -----	76	51	8	10	—	7	—	—	—	—	4 261	6 473	37
Median -----	\$88	\$74	\$87	\$90	\$121	\$125	\$74	\$277	\$154	\$263	...	...	\$78
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$100 -----	264	191	59	—	6	—	4	—	4	—	3 946	4 682	208
\$100 to \$149 -----	432	191	162	26	12	22	19	—	—	—	5 453	6 553	237
\$150 to \$199 -----	531	153	153	90	55	50	23	7	—	—	8 125	8 982	213
\$200 to \$249 -----	340	77	82	74	48	39	15	—	5	—	10 372	10 395	125
\$250 to \$299 -----	138	29	27	26	11	40	5	—	—	—	11 250	10 840	35
\$300 to \$349 -----	86	6	15	11	21	14	—	—	14	5	13 810	21 524	11
\$350 to \$399 -----	28	7	8	—	5	—	—	8	—	—	7 188	14 653	20
\$400 to \$499 -----	14	—	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	11 250	11 403	—
\$500 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent -----	76	51	8	10	—	7	—	—	—	—	4 261	6 473	37
Median -----	\$167	\$136	\$161	\$189	\$205	\$227	\$192	\$353	\$309	\$325	...	...	\$144
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than 15 percent -----	318	34	36	17	50	72	66	15	23	5	16 341	18 375	60
15 to 19 percent -----	263	44	53	68	44	54	—	—	—	—	11 268	10 658	45
20 to 24 percent -----	298	27	101	93	38	39	—	—	—	—	10 565	9 843	79
25 to 29 percent -----	183	40	89	38	16	—	—	—	—	—	7 820	7 873	92
30 to 34 percent -----	132	30	83	2	10	7	—	—	—	—	6 385	6 910	49
35 to 49 percent -----	240	121	110	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 976	5 256	152
50 percent or more -----	362	321	41	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 205	3 021	335
Not computed -----	113	88	8	10	—	7	—	—	—	—	3 210	4 353	74
Median -----	25.5	50+	28.7	21.5	18.3	16.3	10.5	10.3	10—	10—	...	...	43.5

Table B—29. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Florence city	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	1 090	251	226	315	171	73	24	23	7	—	261
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person -----	95	23	18	34	5	6	—	9	—	—	260
2 persons -----	188	79	31	33	24	7	—	7	7	—	224
3 persons -----	246	71	47	64	—	—	11	7	—	—	254
4 persons -----	255	43	81	91	30	10	—	—	—	—	252
5 persons -----	142	12	24	51	33	16	6	—	—	—	284
6 persons -----	79	13	—	16	7	29	7	—	—	—	338
7 persons -----	40	—	18	10	—	5	—	—	—	—	260
8 or more persons -----	45	10	7	16	12	—	—	—	—	—	267
Median -----	3.56	2.83	3.71	3.79	3.85	5.34	4.67	1.86	2.00	—	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families -----	686	143	156	210	95	50	18	7	7	—	260
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	243	38	54	80	34	24	6	7	—	—	268
35 to 44 years -----	180	45	27	62	34	—	12	—	—	—	265
45 to 64 years -----	220	60	43	57	27	26	—	7	—	—	256
65 years and over -----	43	—	32	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	234
Male householder, no wife present -----	66	11	13	25	7	10	—	—	—	—	268
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	29	—	—	19	—	10	—	—	—	—	288
35 to 44 years -----	12	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	250
45 to 64 years -----	19	5	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	232
65 years and over -----	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100—
Female householder, no husband present -----	338	97	57	80	69	13	6	16	—	—	259
15 to 24 years -----	4	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	325
25 to 34 years -----	67	13	9	29	16	—	—	—	—	—	270
35 to 44 years -----	53	5	8	18	9	6	—	7	—	—	288
45 to 64 years -----	131	29	28	33	28	7	6	—	—	—	263
65 years and over -----	83	50	12	—	12	—	—	9	—	—	180
Median age -----	42.6	48.8	46.7	37.6	39.8	42.1	37.5	43.2	52.5	—	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980 -----	82	5	11	30	8	10	11	7	—	—	292
1975 to 1978 -----	299	34	47	82	77	39	13	7	—	—	292
1970 to 1974 -----	381	81	83	122	66	13	—	9	7	—	261
1960 to 1969 -----	168	57	63	42	—	6	—	—	—	—	221
1959 or earlier -----	160	74	22	39	20	5	—	—	—	—	214
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms -----	8	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	325
4 rooms -----	65	28	28	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	208
5 rooms -----	485	103	112	168	62	29	11	—	—	—	258
6 rooms -----	362	84	58	103	57	33	13	14	—	—	269
7 rooms -----	95	28	14	16	31	6	—	—	—	—	267
8 or more rooms -----	75	8	14	28	13	5	—	—	7	—	278
Median -----	5.5	5.4	5.3	5.4	5.8	5.7	5.6	5.7	8.0	—	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980 -----	159	6	12	65	31	26	12	7	—	—	297
1970 to 1974 -----	347	57	73	101	78	25	6	—	7	—	272
1960 to 1969 -----	240	48	80	83	12	11	6	—	—	—	245
1950 to 1959 -----	183	57	53	21	25	11	—	16	—	—	233
1940 to 1949 -----	89	44	8	24	13	—	—	—	—	—	203
1939 or earlier -----	72	39	—	21	12	—	—	—	—	—	192
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000 -----	57	37	12	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	157
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	207	80	69	33	19	6	—	—	—	—	217
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	394	56	66	171	80	21	—	—	—	—	272
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	290	64	58	85	41	36	6	—	—	—	264
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	109	14	21	26	23	—	18	7	—	—	288
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	7	—	572
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	10	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	375
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	\$26 700	\$20 800	\$24 100	\$26 200	\$27 400	\$32 100	\$42 700	\$53 200	\$57 500	—	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent -----	340	167	75	75	23	—	—	—	—	—	202
15 to 19 percent -----	226	25	51	82	47	14	—	7	—	—	273
20 to 24 percent -----	148	5	9	78	27	16	13	—	—	—	288
25 to 29 percent -----	75	10	17	7	17	12	5	7	—	—	310
30 to 34 percent -----	96	9	21	14	37	15	—	—	—	—	305
35 percent or more -----	193	29	53	53	20	16	6	9	7	—	264
Not computed -----	12	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	225
Median -----	19.4	12.6	18.7	19.8	22.9	27.7	24.6	28.2	37.5	—	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment -----	1 090	251	226	315	171	73	24	23	7	—	261
Steam or hot water system -----	5	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	375
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	217	38	20	79	40	6	13	14	7	—	282
Other built-in electric units -----	414	62	65	149	82	45	11	—	—	—	277
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	53	6	25	7	15	—	—	—	—	—	241
Other means -----	401	145	116	80	34	17	—	9	—	—	224
Air conditioning -----	816	173	166	256	131	45	24	14	7	—	263
Central system -----	161	18	17	54	26	18	7	14	7	—	292
1 or more individual room units -----	655	155	149	202	105	27	17	—	—	—	256
House heating fuel -----	1 090	251	226	315	171	73	24	23	7	—	261
Utility gas -----	147	21	58	53	6	—	—	9	—	—	245
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	136	73	16	27	4	16	—	—	—	—	196
Electricity -----	526	74	74	173	116	51	24	7	7	—	283
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	276	83	78	62	40	6	—	7	—	—	235
Other -----	5	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	325

Table B—30. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgage Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Florence city										Median (dollars)
	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	
Specified owner-occupied housing units	783	32	108	125	166	161	116	24	51	119
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person	194	14	36	52	31	50	—	11	—	98
2 persons	249	12	22	52	59	34	56	7	7	116
3 persons	131	—	29	9	19	46	10	—	18	130
4 persons	52	6	—	12	5	6	16	—	7	138
5 persons	21	—	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	63
6 persons	72	—	—	—	40	8	11	—	13	122
7 persons	42	—	—	—	12	17	7	—	6	138
8 or more persons	22	—	—	—	—	—	16	6	—	184
Median	2.29	1.67	2.32	1.70	2.38	2.40	2.70	1.64	3.57	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families	296	—	38	46	58	52	63	13	26	128
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	20	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	6	167
35 to 44 years	31	—	11	5	8	—	—	—	7	97
45 to 64 years	151	—	20	19	30	34	29	6	13	130
65 years and over	94	—	7	22	20	10	28	7	—	122
Male householder, no wife present	113	7	15	35	18	25	6	—	7	100
15 to 24 years	11	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	154
25 to 34 years	14	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	106
35 to 44 years	17	—	—	7	9	—	—	—	—	101
45 to 64 years	26	7	5	7	—	7	—	—	—	79
65 years and over	45	—	10	15	—	13	—	—	7	96
Female householder, no husband present	374	25	55	44	90	84	47	11	18	117
15 to 24 years	8	—	—	5	—	9	—	—	8	250+
25 to 34 years	20	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	121
35 to 44 years	30	—	16	—	—	—	9	—	—	73
45 to 64 years	183	12	17	24	45	61	14	—	10	121
65 years and over	133	13	22	15	34	14	24	11	—	112
Median age	59.7	58.8	54.7	61.9	59.9	59.9	65.0	71.7	48.8	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980	71	6	15	—	7	13	30	—	—	139
1975 to 1978	56	6	—	13	20	12	5	—	—	111
1970 to 1974	133	—	4	28	39	42	7	—	13	122
1960 to 1969	187	7	42	21	40	28	28	13	8	115
1959 or earlier	336	13	47	63	60	66	46	11	30	119
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms	16	—	—	5	—	7	4	—	—	136
4 rooms	120	12	18	13	28	28	21	—	—	115
5 rooms	342	7	67	60	91	72	38	—	7	110
6 rooms	215	13	23	47	43	36	33	7	13	114
7 rooms	48	—	—	—	—	18	20	—	10	165
8 or more rooms	42	—	—	—	4	—	—	17	21	250
Median	5.2	5.1	5.0	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.4	8.0	7.0	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980	20	—	6	5	—	—	9	—	—	95
1970 to 1974	58	6	—	20	7	19	—	—	6	111
1960 to 1969	120	—	9	8	38	40	25	—	—	128
1950 to 1959	248	6	60	19	54	54	27	—	28	118
1940 to 1949	105	—	8	22	37	15	13	—	10	115
1939 or earlier	232	20	25	51	30	33	42	24	7	117
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000	123	—	21	42	12	7	31	—	10	99
\$10,000 to \$19,999	260	19	39	23	66	61	25	7	20	119
\$20,000 to \$29,999	250	7	26	54	47	49	60	—	7	120
\$30,000 to \$39,999	73	6	12	6	15	21	—	6	7	121
\$40,000 to \$49,999	41	—	—	—	14	16	—	11	—	135
\$50,000 to \$59,999	19	—	—	—	12	7	—	—	—	120
\$60,000 to \$79,999	17	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	7	71
\$80,000 to \$99,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100,000 to \$149,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$20 200	\$18 800	\$14 200	\$16 700	\$20 600	\$21 000	\$20 500	\$34 200	\$18 100	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent	214	19	56	50	49	35	5	—	—	91
10 to 14 percent	153	—	14	30	51	17	35	6	—	116
15 to 19 percent	80	—	10	32	18	7	—	—	6	98
20 to 24 percent	83	13	11	—	14	13	4	11	17	132
25 to 29 percent	48	—	—	—	5	21	15	—	7	148
30 to 34 percent	32	—	—	—	8	6	12	—	6	158
35 percent or more	149	—	7	13	12	57	45	—	15	144
Not computed	24	—	10	—	9	5	—	—	—	106
Median	15.8	10—	10—	12.1	12.9	26.4	29.7	19.3	26.8	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment	783	32	108	125	166	161	116	24	51	119
Steam or hot water system	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	147	—	38	17	15	43	27	—	7	127
Other built-in electric units	75	—	—	15	27	27	6	—	—	121
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	8	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	63
Other means	553	32	62	93	124	91	83	24	44	118
Air conditioning	443	—	67	80	100	105	54	7	30	119
Central system	36	—	6	7	5	5	6	—	7	125
1 or more individual room units	407	—	61	73	95	100	48	7	23	118
House heating fuel	783	32	108	125	166	161	116	24	51	119
Utility gas	149	7	17	34	25	28	38	—	—	116
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	133	—	—	6	45	29	21	18	14	138
Electricity	139	—	38	20	27	39	15	—	—	111
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	347	19	53	56	69	65	42	6	37	116
Other	15	6	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	79

Table B—31. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Florence city

	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	2 062	198	446	410	672	336	1 982	126	501	417	678	260
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	1 029	117	269	241	267	135	615	25	109	177	229	75
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	56	—	8	17	31	—
25 to 34 years	276	66	100	56	37	17	211	10	55	57	69	20
35 to 44 years	216	18	111	37	50	—	130	15	13	35	56	11
45 to 64 years	391	19	35	130	131	76	147	—	27	40	55	25
65 years and over	146	14	23	18	49	42	71	—	6	28	18	19
Male householder, no wife present	224	20	56	12	88	48	245	9	53	54	74	55
15 to 24 years	11	—	5	—	6	—	30	9	—	6	5	10
25 to 34 years	43	20	14	—	9	—	73	—	25	14	27	7
35 to 44 years	36	—	19	—	9	8	30	—	5	14	11	—
45 to 64 years	75	—	12	12	44	7	58	—	6	15	18	19
65 years and over	59	—	6	—	20	33	54	—	17	5	13	19
Female householder, no husband present	809	61	121	157	317	153	1 122	92	339	186	375	130
15 to 24 years	12	—	—	4	8	—	117	6	32	37	37	5
25 to 34 years	104	38	24	3	30	9	320	48	91	70	84	27
35 to 44 years	88	4	15	23	46	—	184	19	75	10	67	13
45 to 64 years	367	19	70	105	128	45	265	13	87	38	87	40
65 years and over	238	—	12	22	105	99	236	6	54	31	100	45
Median age	51.2	32.1	39.3	49.7	54.7	65.5	39.6	33.6	38.1	35.9	41.0	57.7
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	167	73	18	19	36	21	437	47	81	131	121	57
1975 to 1978	393	125	—	93	59	20	609	79	142	99	215	74
1970 to 1974	558	—	335	68	107	48	582	—	278	128	149	27
1960 to 1969	400	—	—	227	126	47	208	—	—	59	116	33
1959 or earlier	544	—	—	—	344	200	146	—	—	—	77	69
ROOMS												
1 room	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	4	6
2 rooms	11	—	—	—	11	—	29	7	17	—	—	5
3 rooms	25	8	5	5	—	7	293	10	102	55	89	37
4 rooms	220	—	29	34	101	56	548	41	117	151	162	77
5 rooms	889	86	229	236	237	101	566	33	122	132	209	70
6 rooms	630	88	133	92	170	147	358	10	116	54	138	40
7 or more rooms	287	16	50	43	153	25	178	25	27	25	76	25
Median	5.4	5.6	5.3	5.2	5.4	5.5	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.9	4.6
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 015	198	440	410	654	313	1 878	118	491	394	632	243
0.50 or less	1 000	63	175	141	376	245	809	32	182	192	257	146
0.51 to 1.00	786	126	188	202	225	45	790	64	259	172	214	81
1.01 to 1.50	163	—	56	48	36	23	247	22	36	30	143	16
1.51 or more	66	9	21	19	17	—	32	—	14	—	18	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	47	—	6	—	18	23	104	8	10	23	46	17
0.50 or less	21	—	—	—	7	14	23	8	10	5	—	—
0.51 to 1.00	20	—	6	—	5	9	30	—	—	7	17	6
1.01 to 1.50	6	—	—	—	6	—	51	—	—	11	29	11
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	346	6	57	39	126	118	423	5	94	97	147	80
2 persons	475	31	84	63	167	130	401	44	84	102	107	64
3 persons	410	68	51	113	154	24	326	23	124	70	63	46
4 persons	338	30	116	85	87	20	276	27	76	50	100	23
5 persons	163	21	49	43	35	15	212	5	62	62	77	6
6 or more persons	330	42	89	67	103	29	344	22	61	36	184	41
Median	3.01	3.41	3.77	3.41	2.78	1.88	3.01	3.11	3.08	2.64	3.72	2.28
Total persons	7 147	779	1 758	1 646	2 126	838	6 836	471	1 848	1 228	2 618	671
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	1 965	191	424	386	644	320	1 160	46	165	247	534	168
2	22	7	—	10	5	—	214	—	67	52	61	34
3 and 4	24	—	15	9	—	—	284	46	140	78	—	20
5 to 9	44	—	7	5	16	16	158	18	35	21	62	22
10 to 49	7	—	—	—	7	—	113	16	61	14	17	5
50 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	46	—	31	—	4	11
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	2	5	—	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	2 062	198	446	410	672	336	1 969	126	501	417	670	255
Steam or hot water system	5	—	—	—	5	—	5	—	—	5	—	—
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	399	53	109	63	133	41	466	67	268	67	47	17
Other built-in electric units	526	123	260	123	14	6	228	16	121	67	11	13
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	76	10	22	24	20	—	32	4	16	7	5	—
Other means	1 056	12	55	200	500	289	1 238	39	96	271	607	225
Air conditioning	1 364	138	301	341	428	156	626	80	210	142	162	32
Central system	204	39	50	27	81	7	232	37	108	65	22	—
1 or more individual room units	1 160	99	251	314	347	149	394	43	102	77	140	32
House heating fuel	2 062	198	446	410	672	336	1 969	126	501	417	670	255
Utility gas	345	6	50	62	137	90	400	16	156	43	161	24
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	279	7	18	59	116	79	145	25	21	22	39	38
Electricity	724	169	325	154	64	12	486	53	259	126	25	23
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	678	16	53	128	341	140	705	26	—	182	342	114
Other	36	—	—	7	14	15	233	6	24	44	103	56
Income in 1979 below poverty level	424	29	55	86	169	85	925	78	244	145	314	144
Percent below poverty level	20.6	14.6	12.3	21.0	25.1	25.3	46.7	61.9	48.7	34.8	46.3	55.4
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	322	23	36	50	144	69	744	63	207	117	225	132
\$5,000 to \$9,999	433	29	80	88	143	93	531	25	143	106	186	71
\$10,000 to \$12,499	218	28	33	18	76	63	254	4	47	81	100	22
\$12,500 to \$14,999	198	16	38	14	81	49	158	5	34	38	64	17
\$15,000 to \$19,999	398	54	89	105	107	43	186	16	52	46	65	7
\$20,000 to \$24,999	308	42	90	90	67	19	66	—	18	20	23	5
\$25,000 to \$34,999	106	6	45	22	33	—	15	—	—	—	15	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	34	—	—	—	21	—	23	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	45	—	22	23	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$13 232	\$15 174	\$16 452	\$16 232	\$11 612	\$10 238	\$6 621	\$5 000	\$6 359	\$7 311	\$7 395	\$4 942
Mean	\$14 606	\$14 213	\$18 035	\$18 188	\$12 647	\$9 833	\$8 691	\$12 747	\$7 790	\$9 707	\$8 735	\$6 717

Table B—32. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Florence city

	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units	2 062	1 965	97	—	1 982	1 160	214	284	158	113	46	7
Condominium housing units	7	—	7	—	70	—	24	12	7	10	17	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	1 029	996	33	—	615	390	36	91	54	26	11	7
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	56	41	—	5	7	3	—	—
25 to 34 years	276	271	5	—	211	129	6	26	33	12	—	5
35 to 44 years	216	211	5	—	130	73	25	22	8	—	—	2
45 to 64 years	391	377	14	—	147	96	5	30	—	5	11	—
65 years and over	146	137	9	—	71	51	—	8	6	6	—	—
Male householder, no wife present	224	201	23	—	245	119	44	21	24	24	13	—
15 to 24 years	11	11	—	—	30	20	—	—	5	5	—	—
25 to 34 years	43	43	—	—	73	28	17	5	5	14	4	—
35 to 44 years	36	29	7	—	30	21	—	—	—	—	9	—
45 to 64 years	75	59	16	—	58	31	15	6	6	—	—	—
65 years and over	59	59	—	—	54	19	12	10	8	5	—	—
Female householder, no husband present	809	768	41	—	1 122	651	134	172	80	63	22	—
15 to 24 years	12	12	—	—	117	81	21	10	5	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	104	99	5	—	320	157	23	88	33	19	—	—
35 to 44 years	88	83	5	—	184	89	23	31	4	22	15	—
45 to 64 years	367	343	24	—	265	159	44	25	19	11	7	—
65 years and over	238	231	7	—	236	165	23	18	19	11	—	—
Median age	51.2	51.2	50.6	—	39.6	40.5	43.7	36.7	33.6	36.1	40.0	28.5
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	167	167	—	—	437	251	56	61	28	35	4	2
1975 to 1978	393	379	14	—	609	338	40	125	57	45	4	—
1970 to 1974	558	533	25	—	582	306	67	92	51	23	38	5
1960 to 1969	400	374	26	—	208	162	22	—	14	10	—	—
1959 or earlier	544	512	32	—	146	103	29	6	8	—	—	—
ROOMS												
1 room	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	6	—	4	—
2 rooms	11	11	—	—	29	5	6	16	2	—	—	—
3 rooms	25	13	12	—	293	132	62	50	24	14	9	2
4 rooms	220	199	21	—	548	303	63	73	56	53	—	—
5 rooms	889	862	27	—	566	384	36	68	39	27	12	—
6 rooms	630	608	22	—	358	216	26	61	31	19	—	5
7 or more rooms	287	272	15	—	178	120	21	16	—	—	21	—
Median	5.4	5.4	5.1	—	4.7	4.9	4.1	4.5	4.3	4.3	5.3	5.8
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 015	1 927	88	—	1 878	1 117	186	284	125	113	46	7
0.50 or less	1 000	953	47	—	809	499	80	119	38	56	12	5
0.51 to 1.00	786	759	27	—	790	439	89	127	59	40	34	2
1.01 to 1.50	163	154	9	—	247	166	17	24	23	17	—	—
1.51 or more	66	61	5	—	32	13	—	14	5	—	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	47	38	9	—	104	43	28	—	33	—	—	—
0.50 or less	21	21	—	—	23	—	11	—	12	—	—	—
0.51 to 1.00	20	11	9	—	30	11	6	—	13	—	—	—
1.01 to 1.50	6	6	—	—	51	32	11	—	8	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
BEDROOMS												
None	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	6	—	4	—
1	40	40	—	—	327	142	61	81	13	25	5	—
2	595	566	29	—	910	561	100	115	77	51	4	2
3	1 248	1 190	58	—	554	362	37	52	54	32	12	5
4	169	169	—	—	175	89	16	36	8	5	21	—
5 or more	10	—	10	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	322	310	12	—	744	426	89	95	72	50	12	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	433	414	19	—	531	319	80	93	15	17	5	2
\$10,000 to \$14,999	218	209	9	—	254	149	14	55	12	13	11	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	198	187	11	—	158	89	9	13	20	23	4	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	398	393	5	—	186	126	18	13	20	—	4	5
\$25,000 to \$34,999	308	294	14	—	66	33	4	7	12	—	10	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	106	86	20	—	15	8	—	—	7	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	34	27	7	—	23	10	—	8	—	5	—	—
Median	\$13 232	\$13 162	\$14 432	—	\$6 621	\$6 711	\$5 900	\$6 588	\$6 167	\$6 354	\$11 364	\$18 250
Mean	\$14 606	\$14 504	\$16 683	—	\$8 691	\$8 398	\$6 999	\$8 247	\$9 106	\$13 634	\$12 081	\$15 635
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	2 062	1 965	97	—	1 969	1 147	214	284	158	113	46	7
Steam or hot water system	5	5	—	—	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	399	377	22	—	466	155	42	142	58	43	26	—
Other built-in electric units	526	514	12	—	228	60	9	89	14	45	9	2
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	76	67	9	—	32	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	1 056	1 002	54	—	1 238	900	158	53	86	25	11	5
Air conditioning	1 364	1 293	71	—	626	254	64	167	61	52	23	5
Central system	204	197	7	—	232	60	23	69	41	20	19	—
Vehicles available	1 691	1 622	69	—	1 019	597	113	142	82	64	19	2
1	890	863	27	—	756	428	93	113	59	47	14	2
2 or more	801	759	42	—	263	169	20	29	23	17	5	—
House heating fuel	2 062	1 965	97	—	1 969	1 147	214	284	158	113	46	7
Utility gas	345	323	22	—	400	230	23	65	53	29	—	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	279	269	10	—	145	101	6	32	—	6	—	—
Electricity	724	690	34	—	486	143	32	160	50	64	35	2
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	656	656	—	—	705	497	113	15	50	14	11	5
Other	36	27	9	—	233	176	40	12	5	—	—	—
Water heating fuel	2 054	1 959	97	—	1 976	1 160	208	284	158	113	46	7
Utility gas	283	267	16	—	357	157	19	80	47	45	9	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	130	130	—	—	97	72	20	—	5	—	—	—
Electricity	1 611	1 536	75	—	1 472	913	145	204	98	68	37	7
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	21	15	6	—	15	—	—	—	8	—	—	—
Other	11	—	—	—	35	11	24	—	—	—	—	—
Family householder	1 652	1 594	58	—	1 510	866	149	232	131	88	37	7
With own children under 18 years	805	776	29	—	1 037	584	94	167	87	61	37	7
Female householder, no husband present	542	525	17	—	543	330	73	66	35	22	10	7
With own children under 18 years	198	188	10	—	836	454	103	136	69	52	22	—
With own children under 6 years	56	56	—	—	616	325	63	124	46	36	22	—
Nonfamily householder	410	369	41	—	276	139	53	51	13	10	10	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level	424	412	12	—	925	519	111	146	80	57	12	—
Percent below poverty level	20.6	21.0	12.4	—	46.7	44.7	51.9	51.4	50.6	50.4	26.1	—

Table B—33. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder by Size of Household: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Florence city

	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units	2 062	346	475	410	338	163	156	107	67	3.01	7 147
Nonrelatives present	140	—	50	36	28	11	—	15	—	3.06	489
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	36	19	—	12	—	—	5	—	—	1.45	100
4 rooms	220	78	60	32	38	6	6	—	—	2.03	480
5 rooms	889	139	191	176	153	79	68	41	42	3.15	3 280
6 rooms	630	77	178	113	108	38	60	44	12	3.03	2 143
7 rooms	160	17	31	38	34	27	—	6	7	3.34	539
8 or more rooms	127	16	15	39	5	13	17	16	6	3.33	605
Median	5.4	5.0	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.5	5.8	5.3	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 015	339	461	401	327	157	156	107	67	3.02	7 004
1.00 or less	1 786	339	461	397	327	157	77	22	6	2.73	5 272
1.01 to 1.50	163	—	—	4	—	—	74	85	—	6.54	934
1.51 or more	66	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	61	8.35	798
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	47	7	14	9	11	6	—	—	—	2.78	143
1.00 or less	41	7	14	9	11	—	—	—	—	2.46	114
1.01 to 1.50	6	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	5.00	29
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	1 965	325	460	390	321	163	151	88	67	3.01	6 788
2 or more	97	21	15	20	17	—	5	19	—	3.13	359
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	1 873	289	437	377	307	163	151	82	67	3.06	6 556
Less than \$10,000	180	35	54	47	10	14	—	20	—	2.52	491
\$10,000 to \$19,999	467	94	143	75	59	32	42	12	10	2.48	1 317
\$20,000 to \$29,999	644	90	110	103	158	63	47	34	39	3.62	2 839
\$30,000 to \$39,999	363	40	76	99	62	47	27	6	6	3.16	1 231
\$40,000 to \$49,999	150	11	33	53	11	7	13	10	12	3.08	496
\$50,000 to \$59,999	42	9	21	—	—	—	12	—	—	2.07	100
\$60,000 to \$79,999	17	10	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	1.35	22
\$80,000 to \$99,999	10	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	6.00	60
\$100,000 to \$149,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$23 800	\$21 000	\$21 700	\$27 200	\$24 700	\$25 500	\$27 900	\$22 800	\$23 300	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	2 062	346	475	410	338	163	156	107	67	3.01	7 147
Median income	\$13 232	\$5 357	\$11 707	\$13 226	\$17 593	\$16 563	\$15 565	\$20 529	\$17 679	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	18.5	37.1	17.4	15.0	17.5	19.1	18.3	15.5	14.5	...	...
With a mortgage	19.4	47.7	18.8	18.0	17.6	20.4	19.9	12.9	15.5	...	...
Not mortgaged	15.8	22.4	16.3	13.2	13.0	10—	12.7	17.1	13.7	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	424	139	86	43	53	36	30	20	17	2.35	...
Median income	\$3 543	\$2500—	\$3 232	\$2 589	\$6 343	\$5 250	\$7 083	\$6 071	\$7 875	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	48.4	50+	37.1	50+	34.5	50+	25.4	27.9	29.2	...	...
With a mortgage	50+	50+	50+	50+	44.0	50+	—	—	27.5	...	...
Not mortgaged	37.1	50+	34.6	50+	27.5	10—	25.4	27.9	50+	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	1 982	423	401	326	276	212	154	140	50	3.01	6 836
Nonrelatives present	109	—	40	29	30	8	2	—	—	3.00	351
ROOMS											
1 room	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.00	10
2 rooms	29	6	7	7	9	—	—	—	—	2.71	84
3 rooms	293	185	51	39	11	—	7	—	—	1.29	556
4 rooms	548	102	192	96	52	73	22	11	—	2.40	1 545
5 rooms	566	79	95	113	99	80	48	52	—	3.46	2 041
6 rooms	358	22	31	59	88	48	36	47	27	4.26	1 812
7 or more rooms	178	19	25	12	17	11	41	30	23	5.62	788
Median	4.7	3.6	4.2	4.7	5.2	4.9	5.5	5.6	6.4	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 878	406	387	317	265	176	151	126	50	2.96	6 424
1.00 or less	1 599	406	387	315	249	128	77	30	7	2.52	4 602
1.01 to 1.50	247	—	—	2	7	48	67	85	38	6.49	1 556
1.51 or more	32	—	—	—	9	—	7	11	5	6.50	266
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	104	17	14	9	11	36	3	14	—	4.53	412
1.00 or less	53	17	14	4	7	11	—	—	—	2.18	134
1.01 to 1.50	51	—	—	5	4	25	3	14	—	5.16	278
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	1 160	262	211	159	189	146	86	78	29	3.17	4 067
2	214	54	48	44	17	20	22	9	—	2.61	597
3 and 4	284	52	76	52	40	16	19	8	21	2.77	989
5 to 9	158	27	22	38	14	23	—	34	—	3.29	626
10 to 49	113	19	37	17	16	7	6	11	—	2.53	405
50 or more	46	9	7	9	—	—	21	—	—	3.28	125
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	3.00	27
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	1 909	423	387	292	251	212	154	140	50	2.99	6 666
Less than \$100	264	104	72	14	13	28	16	17	—	1.89	828
\$100 to \$149	432	128	74	90	39	38	16	31	16	2.66	1 321
\$150 to \$199	531	70	108	93	63	103	63	24	7	3.44	1 831
\$200 to \$249	340	68	73	38	62	8	30	39	22	3.26	1 296
\$250 to \$299	138	21	16	23	35	19	12	7	5	3.76	655
\$300 to \$349	86	2	5	15	26	14	2	22	—	4.31	418
\$350 to \$399	28	—	5	—	13	2	8	—	—	4.19	144
\$400 to \$499	14	—	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	2.50	35
\$500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	76	30	27	12	—	—	7	—	—	1.80	138
Median	\$167	\$129	\$162	\$167	\$207	\$167	\$179	\$198	\$227	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	1 982	423	401	326	276	212	154	140	50	3.01	6 836
Median income	\$6 621	\$4 169	\$6 237	\$6 449	\$11 458	\$8 365	\$8 125	\$10 893	\$10 263	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	25.5	29.5	24.0	29.2	23.4	24.8	24.1	25.7	...	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	925	220	148	138	103	112	83	79	42	3.18	...
Median income	\$3 764	\$2 948	\$3 168	\$3 824	\$2 861	\$5 898	\$5 791	\$4 727	\$4 783	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	43.5	50+	45.7	45.5	50+	28.4	38.9	37.9	26.7	...	...

Table B—34. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

Florence city	Married-couple families					Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present					Median age
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	
Owner-occupied housing units																
PERSONS IN UNIT																
1 person	346	276	216	391	146	11	43	36	75	59	12	104	88	367	238	51.2
2 persons	475	13	20	94	68	5	23	22	38	39	—	9	11	118	81	58.4
3 persons	410	85	34	90	45	6	—	6	13	6	—	34	12	128	86	58.9
4 persons	338	90	24	71	11	—	—	—	—	7	12	19	13	45	39	50.1
5 persons	183	38	26	57	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	35	30	29	—	38.4
6 or more persons	330	50	75	76	22	—	20	—	24	—	—	7	15	19	32	46.3
Median	3.01	3.94	4.37	3.66	2.61	1.58	1.43	1.32	1.49	1.26	3.00	2.97	3.40	2.01	1.84	45.8
Total persons	7 147	1 195	1 076	1 636	432	22	145	59	251	75	37	348	312	826	733	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 015	276	210	380	137	11	43	28	75	59	12	104	88	367	225	51.1
1.01 or more persons per room	229	24	49	53	22	—	—	8	14	—	—	7	9	19	32	49.2
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	47	—	6	11	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	58.8
1.01 or more persons per room	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	57.5
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																
With a mortgage																
Less than 15 percent	1 873	263	211	371	137	11	43	29	45	51	12	87	83	314	216	50.9
15 to 19 percent	1 990	243	180	220	104	—	29	12	19	6	4	67	53	131	83	42.6
20 to 24 percent	340	96	67	104	23	—	5	—	—	6	—	8	—	17	40	50.1
25 to 29 percent	1 286	40	20	23	4	—	14	6	—	—	—	13	14	29	—	38.6
30 to 34 percent	1 198	120	113	42	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	6	—	—	39.0
35 percent or more	96	32	18	11	—	—	10	—	12	—	—	13	17	—	4	33.3
Median	183	21	7	40	7	—	—	—	—	—	4	11	11	62	39	56.5
Not computed	12	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	47.5
Not mortgaged																
Less than 10 percent	194	18.6	16.9	16.3	14.3	—	23.4	30.0	31.0	10	50+	28.0	30.4	24.9	31.9	59.7
10 to 14 percent	783	20	31	151	94	11	14	17	14	45	8	20	30	183	133	54.3
15 to 19 percent	214	8	24	52	18	6	5	8	9	7	—	11	16	20	9	67.1
20 to 24 percent	153	—	—	6	37	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	5	22	33	67.1
25 to 29 percent	83	—	—	15	6	—	—	—	5	7	—	—	4	29	31	70.5
30 to 34 percent	48	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	5	11	11	55.7
35 percent or more	39	12	7	13	—	—	—	—	—	6	8	9	—	6	14	48.3
Median	149	—	—	—	21	5	9	—	—	10	—	—	—	43	42	28.9
Not computed	24	—	10	11.0	18.2	12.5	10	10	10	18.5	50+	14.5	10	19.4	24.0	...
Total persons	15 8	30.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Renter-occupied housing units																
PERSONS IN UNIT																
1 person	423	211	130	147	71	30	73	30	58	54	117	320	184	265	236	39.6
2 persons	401	13	21	47	41	21	35	18	47	28	19	37	18	77	123	60.4
3 persons	326	5	11	19	23	5	19	12	11	5	25	82	18	42	52	44.5
4 persons	276	40	22	24	9	4	15	—	—	13	23	86	40	43	15	35.1
5 persons	212	59	22	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	50	22	31	22	34.1
6 or more persons	212	62	32	9	—	—	—	—	—	8	33	27	11	22	24	32.3
Median	3.01	4.39	4.84	3.81	2.37	1.21	1.38	1.33	1.12	1.46	3.13	2.98	4.23	50	24	42.2
Total persons	6 836	871	543	579	228	37	154	41	71	136	353	1 148	808	987	597	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 878	205	122	147	71	30	67	30	52	54	98	320	180	225	228	39.4
1.01 or more persons per room	279	37	31	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	37	52	35	30	40.3
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	104	6	8	—	—	—	6	—	6	—	19	—	4	40	8	46.7
1.01 or more persons per room	51	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	—	—	15	3	40.3
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																
Less than 15 percent	1 909	202	121	147	64	30	73	30	58	54	108	295	184	258	229	40.0
15 to 19 percent	318	74	19	32	6	5	5	4	—	5	13	44	56	30	18	36.1
20 to 24 percent	263	29	21	21	4	—	24	5	—	15	8	40	18	30	40	38.9
25 to 29 percent	298	32	28	29	6	5	22	—	—	—	12	38	26	54	29	40.7
30 to 34 percent	183	9	13	25	—	6	10	9	10	6	6	37	22	22	4	40.9
35 to 49 percent	332	16	9	9	8	—	12	5	12	10	7	22	11	11	15	37.0
50 percent or more	240	11	18	9	7	—	—	5	6	—	32	45	45	37	37	44.5
Median	362	31	13	14	27	10	—	7	24	10	30	42	36	46	71	45.4
Not computed	113	—	—	17	6	4	—	—	6	8	—	27	4	26	15	50.9
Total persons	25.5	19.7	23.7	22.1	38.6	27.5	21.7	33.3	46.7	27.5	40.4	26.6	23.1	25.5	35.4	...

Table B — 35. **Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Florence city	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Owner-occupied housing units	346	127	5	23	22	38	39	219	—	9	11	118	81
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	339	127	5	23	22	38	39	212	—	9	11	118	74
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	7
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	325	120	5	23	15	38	39	205	—	9	11	111	74
2 or more	21	7	—	—	7	—	—	14	—	—	—	7	7
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	160	42	5	9	—	12	16	118	—	9	6	41	62
\$5,000 to \$9,999	105	48	—	—	6	19	23	57	—	—	—	49	8
\$10,000 to \$12,499	36	—	—	—	—	—	—	36	—	—	5	20	11
\$12,500 to \$14,999	13	13	—	4	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	12	12	—	5	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	5	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	15	7	—	—	7	—	—	8	—	—	—	8	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$5 357	\$6 311	\$2500—	\$14 063	\$13 889	\$6 458	\$5 380	\$4 583	—	\$3 750	\$4 792	\$6 071	\$2500—
Mean	\$7 317	\$9 270	—	\$11 786	\$20 319	\$7 631	\$4 340	\$6 184	—	\$3 155	\$6 755	\$7 925	\$3 906
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	289	98	5	23	15	24	31	191	—	9	11	105	66
With a mortgage	95	20	—	9	6	5	—	75	—	—	11	37	27
Less than \$200	23	5	—	—	—	5	—	18	—	—	—	—	18
\$200 to \$249	18	6	—	—	6	—	—	12	—	—	—	12	—
\$250 to \$299	34	9	—	9	—	—	—	25	—	—	5	20	—
\$300 to \$349	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	5	—
\$350 to \$399	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	6	—	—
\$400 to \$499	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 to \$599	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	9
\$600 to \$749	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$750 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$260	\$242	—	\$275	\$225	\$175	—	\$265	—	—	\$354	\$266	\$175
Not mortgaged	194	78	5	14	9	19	31	116	—	9	—	68	39
Less than \$50	14	7	—	—	—	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	7
\$50 to \$74	36	15	—	—	—	5	10	21	—	—	—	14	7
\$75 to \$99	52	27	—	5	—	7	15	25	—	—	—	18	7
\$100 to \$124	31	18	—	9	9	—	—	13	—	—	—	13	—
\$125 to \$149	50	11	5	—	—	—	6	39	—	9	—	23	7
\$150 to \$199	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$200 to \$249	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	11
\$250 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$98	\$91	\$138	\$106	\$113	\$63	\$84	\$110	—	\$138	—	\$104	\$95
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	37.1	17.2	—	17.0	10—	10—	18.5	49.7	—	50+	50+	43.2	50+
With a mortgage	47.7	31.0	—	19.5	37.5	32.5	—	50+	—	—	50+	45.7	50+
Not mortgaged	22.4	10—	—	10—	10—	18.5	—	35.7	—	50+	—	25.0	36.1
Income in 1979 below poverty level	139	36	5	9	—	12	10	103	—	9	—	41	53
Percent below poverty level	40.2	28.3	100.0	39.1	—	31.6	25.6	47.0	—	100.0	—	34.7	65.4
Renter-occupied housing units	423	149	21	35	18	47	28	274	19	37	18	77	123
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	406	137	21	29	18	41	28	269	19	37	18	77	118
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	17	12	—	6	—	6	—	5	—	—	—	—	5
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	262	71	16	15	9	25	6	191	19	15	18	51	88
2, detached or attached	54	29	—	12	—	10	7	25	—	2	—	—	23
3 and 4	52	16	—	—	—	6	10	36	—	10	—	20	6
5 to 9	27	16	5	—	—	6	—	11	—	5	—	6	—
10 to 49	19	8	—	3	—	—	—	11	—	5	—	—	6
50 or more	9	9	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	274	73	10	—	—	35	28	201	19	6	—	62	114
\$5,000 to \$9,999	84	53	—	27	14	12	—	31	—	18	—	4	9
\$10,000 to \$12,499	35	9	6	3	—	—	—	26	—	8	7	11	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999	21	10	5	5	—	—	—	11	—	—	11	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	9	4	—	—	4	—	—	5	—	5	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$4 169	\$5 110	\$10 208	\$8 173	\$6 607	\$4 009	\$3 750	\$3 779	\$3 750	\$9 236	\$12 955	\$3 042	\$3 273
Mean	\$5 313	\$6 036	\$6 872	\$8 703	\$9 395	\$3 676	\$3 877	\$4 920	\$4 525	\$10 022	\$12 799	\$4 180	\$2 757
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	423	149	21	35	18	47	28	274	19	37	18	77	123
Less than \$100	104	23	—	—	—	10	—	81	—	—	—	32	49
\$100 to \$149	128	49	—	20	—	19	10	79	14	6	—	14	45
\$150 to \$199	70	36	10	7	13	6	—	34	5	4	7	4	14
\$200 to \$249	68	25	5	8	—	12	—	43	—	20	11	12	—
\$250 to \$299	21	16	6	—	5	—	5	5	—	5	—	—	—
\$300 to \$349	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	2	—	—	—
\$350 to \$399	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cash rent	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	30	—	—	—	15	15
Median	\$129	\$166	\$202	\$116	\$176	\$141	\$121	\$122	\$144	\$211	\$205	\$88	\$105
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	29.5	29.8	29.6	19.4	32.8	47.5	41.0	29.0	36.8	23.6	17.5	26.7	50+
Income in 1979 below poverty level	220	55	10	—	—	35	10	165	—	—	—	62	103
Percent below poverty level	52.0	36.9	47.6	—	—	74.5	35.7	60.2	—	—	—	80.5	83.7

Appendix A.—Area Classifications

REGIONS A-1

STATES A-1

PLACES A-1

 Incorporated Places A-1

 Census Designated Places A-1

STANDARD METROPOLITAN
STATISTICAL AREAS A-1

 Definition A-1

 SMSA Titles A-1

 New SMSA Standards. A-2

BOUNDARY CHANGES A-2

AREA MEASUREMENT. A-2

REGIONS

Regions are large groups of States that form the first-order subdivisions of the United States for census purposes. The four regions are the Northeast, North Central, South, and West.

STATES

The 50 States and the District of Columbia are the constituent units of the United States.

PLACES

Two types of places are recognized in the census reports—incorporated places and census designated places—as defined below. Places with a 1980 population below 50,000 are not shown in this report unless they are central cities of standard metropolitan statistical areas.

Incorporated Places

Incorporated places recognized in the reports of the census are those which are incorporated under the laws of their respective States as cities, boroughs, towns, and villages, with the following exceptions: boroughs in Alaska and New York, and towns in the six

New England States, New York, and Wisconsin.

Census Designated Places

As in the 1950, 1960, and 1970 censuses, the Census Bureau has delineated boundaries for closely settled population centers without corporate limits. In 1980, the name of each such place is followed by “(CDP),” meaning “census designated place.” In the 1970 and earlier censuses, these places were identified by “(U),” meaning “unincorporated place.”

Census designated place boundaries change with changes in the settlement pattern; a place which has the same name as in previous censuses does not necessarily have the same boundaries. Boundary outlines for CDP’s appear on the county subdivision maps in the HC80-1-A, *General Housing Characteristics*, reports for States. Detailed maps are available for purchase from the Census Bureau.

Eleven states, (Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, New Hampshire, New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin), contain towns or townships which are coextensive with census designated places (CDP’s). Data for these areas are not shown in the tables.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN
STATISTICAL AREAS

Definition

The general concept of a metropolitan area is one of a large population nucleus, together with adjacent communities which have a high degree of economic and social integration with that nucleus. The standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA) classification is a statistical standard, developed for use by Federal agencies in the production, analysis, and publication of data on metropolitan areas. The SMSA’s are designated and defined

by the Office of Management and Budget, following a set of official published standards developed by the interagency Federal Committee on Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas.

Each SMSA has one or more central counties containing the area’s main population concentration: an urbanized area with at least 50,000 inhabitants. An SMSA may also include outlying counties which have close economic and social relationships with the central counties. The outlying counties must have a specified level of commuting to the central counties and must also meet certain standards regarding metropolitan character, such as population density, urban population, and population growth. In New England, SMSA’s are composed of cities and towns rather than whole counties.

The housing units in SMSA’s may also be referred to as the metropolitan housing and are subdivided into “inside central city (or cities)” and “outside central city (or cities).” The housing units outside SMSA’s constitute the non-metropolitan housing.

In the United States Summary report and the State reports, the data shown for “Central Cities of SMSA’s” are the sum of all central cities excluding any rural area and any legal area that is outside of a standard metropolitan statistical area. In the individual SMSA reports, the data shown for central cities and places of 50,000 or more inhabitants are for the legal definition of the city without regard to urban or SMSA restrictions.

SMSA Titles

Each SMSA except one (Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y.) has at least one central city. The titles of SMSA’s include up to three city names, as well as the name of each State into which the SMSA extends. For the 1980 census, central cities of SMSA’s are those named in the titles of the SMSA’s,

with the exception of Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y., which has no central city, and Northeast Pennsylvania, the central cities of which are Scranton, Wilkes-Barre, and Hazleton. Data on central cities of SMSA's include the entire population and housing within the legal city boundaries. In Hawaii where there are no incorporated places recognized by the Bureau of the Census, census designated places are recognized as central cities.

New SMSA Standards

New standards for designating and defining metropolitan statistical areas were published in the *Federal Register* on January 3, 1980. The SMSA's recognized for the 1980 census comprise (1) all areas as defined on January 1, 1980, except for one area which was defined provisionally during the 1970's on the

basis of population estimates but whose qualification was not confirmed by 1980 census counts; and (2) a group of 36 new areas defined on the basis of 1980 census counts and the new standards that were published on January 3, 1980.

When the data on commuting flows become available from 1980 census tabulations, the new standards will be applied to the areas existing on January 1, 1980, and the boundaries, definitions, and titles for all SMSA's will be reviewed.

To aid users who want to become familiar with the SMSA standards and how they are applied, documents are available from the Office of Management and Budget, Washington, D.C. 20503.

BOUNDARY CHANGES

The boundaries of some of the areas shown in this series of reports have

changed between an earlier census and January 1, 1980. Information on boundary changes for incorporated places is presented in table 4 of the 1980 Census of Population report, *Characteristics of the Population, Number of Inhabitants*, PC80-1-A. For information on boundary changes prior to 1970, see the *Number of Inhabitants* report for each census.

AREA MEASUREMENT

Area measurement figures for standard metropolitan statistical areas, central cities, and places of 50,000 inhabitants or more can be found in the 1980 Census of Population report, PC80-1-A1, United States Summary.

Appendix B.—Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics

GENERAL	B-1	Persons	B-6
LIVING QUARTERS	B-1	Rooms	B-6
Housing Units	B-1	Persons Per Room	B-6
Comparability With 1970 Census Housing Unit Data	B-2	Bedrooms	B-6
Group Quarters	B-2	STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS	B-6
Comparability With 1970 Census Group Quarters Data	B-2	Year Structure Built	B-6
Rules for Hotels, Rooming Houses, Etc.	B-2	Units in Structure	B-6
Staff Living Quarters	B-2	Stories in Structure	B-6
Year-Round Housing Units	B-2	Passenger Elevator	B-6
OCCUPANCY AND VACANCY CHARACTERISTICS	B-2	PLUMBING CHARACTERISTICS	B-6
Occupied Housing Units	B-2	Plumbing Facilities	B-6
Householder	B-2	Comparability With 1970 Census Plumbing Facilities Data	B-6
Child	B-2	EQUIPMENT AND FUELS	B-6
Nonrelative	B-3	Heating Equipment	B-6
Age of Householder	B-3	Comparability With 1970 Census Heating Equipment Data	B-6
Household Type	B-3	Air Conditioning	B-7
Year Householder Moved Into Unit	B-3	Vehicles Available	B-7
Vacant Housing Units	B-3	Comparability With 1970 Census Automobiles Available Data	B-7
Vacancy Status	B-3	Fuels Used for House Heating and Water Heating	B-7
Duration of Vacancy	B-3	FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS	B-7
Tenure	B-3	Value	B-7
Condominium Housing Units	B-3	Price Asked	B-7
Comparability With 1970 Census Condominium Housing Unit Data	B-3	Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs	B-7
Race of the Householder	B-3	Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs as a Percentage of Household Income in 1979	B-7
Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data for Race of the Householder	B-4	Rent	B-7
Comparability With 1970 Census Data on Race of the Householder	B-4	Gross Rent as a Percentage of Household Income in 1979	B-8
Spanish/Hispanic Origin of the Householder	B-5	Household Income in 1979	B-8
Limitations of the Data on Householders of Spanish/Hispanic Origin	B-5	Median Income	B-8
Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data on Householders of Spanish/Hispanic Origin	B-5	Comparability With 1970 Census Income Data	B-8
Comparability With 1970 Census Data on Householders of Spanish Origin and Householders of Spanish Heritage	B-5	Poverty Status in 1979	B-8
UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS	B-6	GENERAL	

The 1980 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. The principal

determinant for the responses was, therefore, the questionnaire and its accompanying instruction guide. Furthermore, census takers were instructed, in their telephone and personal-visit interviews, to read the questions directly from the questionnaire. The definitions and explanations given below for each subject are drawn largely from various technical and procedural materials used in the collection of the data. These materials helped the census interviewers to understand more fully the intent of each question, and thus to resolve problems or unusual cases in a manner consistent with this intent. Also included is certain explanatory information to assist the user in the proper utilization of the statistics.

Facsimiles of the questionnaire pages containing the population and housing questions used to produce the data shown in this report and the pages of the respondent instruction guide which relate to these questions are presented in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages."

LIVING QUARTERS

Living quarters are classified in the census as either housing units or group quarters. Usually, living quarters are in structures intended for residential use (e.g., a one-family home, apartment house, hotel or motel, boarding house, mobile home or trailer). However, living quarters may also be in structures intended for non-residential use (e.g., the rooms in a warehouse where a night guard lives), as well as in boats, tents, vans, etc.

Housing Units—A housing unit is a house, an apartment, a group of rooms, or a single room occupied as a separate living quarters or, if vacant, intended for occupancy as a separate living quarters. Separate living quarters are those in which the occupants live and eat separately from

any other persons in the building and which have direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall. The occupants may be a single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or unrelated persons who share living arrangements (except as described in the next section on Group Quarters). For vacant units, the criteria of separateness and direct access are applied to the intended occupants whenever possible. If that information cannot be obtained, the criteria are applied to the previous occupants. Both occupied and vacant housing units are included in the housing unit inventory except that boats, tents, vans, caves, and the like are included only if they are occupied as someone's usual place of residence. Vacant mobile homes are included, provided they are intended for occupancy on the site where they stand. Vacant mobile homes on dealers' sales lots, at the factory, or in storage are excluded from the housing inventory.

Comparability With 1970 Census Housing Unit Data—Although the 1980 census data are generally comparable with 1970 census data, certain changes were introduced for 1980. The part of the 1970 housing unit definition that required a unit to have either (1) direct access or (2) complete kitchen facilities was modified. For 1980, the complete kitchen facilities alternative was dropped, and direct access was required of all housing units. In 1970, vacant mobile homes were not counted as housing units. For 1980, they were included in the housing inventory provided they were intended for occupancy on the site where they stood.

Group Quarters—Group quarters are any living quarters which are not classified as housing units. There are two types of group quarters: (1) institutional group quarters, and (2) noninstitutional group quarters. Institutional group quarters are living quarters occupied by one or more persons under care or custody, such as children in an orphanage, persons in a nursing home, and prisoners in a penitentiary. Noninstitutional group quarters include living quarters such as college-owned and/or operated dormitories, fraternity and sorority houses, nurses' dormitories, and boarding houses. In addition, noninstitutional group quarters include any living

quarters (other than those classified as institutional group quarters) which are occupied by 9 or more persons unrelated to the householder (person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire), or by 10 or more unrelated persons. Information on the housing characteristics of group quarters was not collected in the census.

Comparability With 1970 Census Group Quarters Data—In 1970 a unit was classified as group quarters if it was shared by the person in charge and five or more persons unrelated to him or her, or if there was no person in charge, by six or more unrelated persons. For 1980 that requirement was raised to 9 or more persons unrelated to the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire or 10 or more unrelated persons.

Rules for Hotels, Rooming Houses, Etc.—Occupied rooms or suites of rooms in hotels, motels, and similar places are classified as housing units only when occupied by permanent residents; i.e., persons who consider the hotel as their usual place of residence or who have no usual place of residence elsewhere. Vacant rooms or suites of rooms are classified as housing units only in those hotels in which 75 percent or more of the accommodations are occupied by permanent residents.

If any of the occupants in a rooming or boarding house live and eat separately from everyone else in the building and have direct access, their quarters are classified as separate housing units. The remaining quarters are combined. If the combined quarters contain eight or fewer roomers unrelated to the householder, they are classified as one housing unit. If the combined quarters contain nine or more roomers unrelated to the householder or person in charge, they are classified as group quarters.

Staff Living Quarters—The living quarters occupied by staff personnel within any group quarters are separate housing units if they satisfy the housing unit criteria of separateness and direct access; otherwise, they are considered as group quarters.

Year-Round Housing Units—Data on housing characteristics in the 1980 census reports are limited to year-round housing units; i.e., all occupied units plus vacant

units available or intended for year-round use. Vacant units intended for seasonal occupancy and vacant units held for migratory labor are excluded because of the difficulty of obtaining reliable data on their characteristics.

OCCUPANCY AND VACANCY CHARACTERISTICS

Occupied Housing Units—A housing unit is classified as occupied if it is the usual place of residence of the person or group of persons living in it at the time of enumeration, or if the occupants are only temporarily absent; e.g., away on vacation. If all the persons staying in the unit at the time of the census have their usual place of residence elsewhere, the unit is classified as vacant. A household includes all the persons who occupy a housing unit as their usual place of residence. By definition, therefore, the number of occupied housing units equals the number of households in the 1980 Census of Population reports.

In this report the numbers shown for occupied housing units are estimates based on a sample. In some cases there may be small differences between figures on occupied housing units shown here and comparable figures on households in the Census of Population reports. These differences may result from processing procedures used to inflate the population and housing sample data.

Householder—One person in each household is designated as the "householder." In most cases, this is the person, or one of the persons, in whose name the home is owned or rented and who is listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire. If there is no such person in the household, any adult household member could be designated as the "householder."

Child—A child is a son, daughter, stepchild, or adopted child of the householder regardless of the child's age or marital status. The category excludes sons-in-law and daughters-in-law. In this report, those classified as "own children" are sons and daughters, including stepchildren and adopted children, of the householder who are single (never married) and under 18 years of age.

Nonrelative—A nonrelative is any person in the household not related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption. Roomers, boarders, partners, roommates, paid employees, wards, and foster children are classified as nonrelatives. This report shows the number of households with one or more nonrelatives present in the unit.

Age of Householder—The age classification is based on the age of the person in completed years as of April 1, 1980. The data on age represent the difference, as calculated in the computer, between date of birth and April 1, 1980.

Household Type—Statistics by age of householder are presented separately for the following household types:

Married-couple families. For each household of this type, the householder and his or her spouse are enumerated as members of the same household. This category includes couples in formal marriages as well as in common-law marriages.

Male householder, no wife present. This type includes any household maintained by a male, regardless of his marital status, provided no wife is present in the household. Included are male householders who have no wife; male householders whose wives live elsewhere because of separation (marital discord) or other reason; and male householders who are widowed, divorced, or single.

Female householder, no husband present. This type includes any household maintained by a female, regardless of her marital status, provided no husband is present in the household. Included are female householders who have no husband and female householders whose husbands live elsewhere, as, for example, husbands in the Armed Forces living on a military base and female householders who are widowed, divorced, or single.

This report presents data on selected characteristics for one-person households, separately for male and female householders.

Year Householder Moved Into Unit—Data presented for this item are based on the in-

formation reported for the householder and refer to the year of the latest move. If the householder moved back into a unit the person previously occupied, the year of the latest move was reported. If the householder moved from one apartment to another in the same building, the year the householder moved into the present apartment was reported. The intent is to establish the year the present occupancy by the householder began. The year in which a householder moved is not necessarily the same year as the year other members of the household moved, although in the majority of cases the entire household moved at the same time (see question H19 in appendix E).

Vacant Housing Units—A housing unit is vacant if no one is living in it at the time of enumeration, unless its occupants are only temporarily absent. Units temporarily occupied at the time of enumeration entirely by persons who have a usual residence elsewhere are also classified as vacant.

New units not yet occupied are classified as vacant housing units if construction has reached a point where all exterior windows and doors are installed and final usable floors are in place. Vacant units are excluded if they are open to the elements; i.e., the roof, walls, windows, and/or doors no longer protect the interior from the elements, or if there is positive evidence (such as a sign on the house or in the block) that the unit is to be demolished or is condemned. Also excluded are quarters being used entirely for nonresidential purposes, such as a store or an office, or quarters used for the storage of business supplies or inventory, machinery, or agricultural products.

Vacancy Status—The data on vacancy status were tabulated from responses to questionnaire item C (see item C in appendix E). The data presented in this report are for year-round housing units "Vacant for sale only" and "Vacant for rent."

For sale only. Vacant year-round units being offered "For sale only," including individual units in cooperatives and condominium projects if the individual units are offered "For sale only."

For rent. Vacant year-round units offered "For rent," and vacant units offered either for rent or for sale.

Duration of Vacancy—The statistics on duration of vacancy refer to the length of time (in months) from the date the last occupants moved from the unit to the date of enumeration (see item D in appendix E). The data, therefore, do not provide a direct measure of the total length of time units remain vacant. For newly constructed units which have never been occupied, the duration of vacancy is counted from the date construction was completed. For recently converted or merged units, the time is reported from the date conversion or merger was completed.

Tenure—A housing unit is "Owner occupied" if the owner or co-owner lives in the unit, even if it is mortgaged or not fully paid for. All other occupied units are classified as "Renter occupied," including units rented for cash rent and those occupied without payment of cash rent (see question H8 in appendix E).

Condominium Housing Units—A condominium involves ownership that enables a person to own an apartment or house in a development of similar units and to hold a common or joint ownership in common areas, hallways, entrances, elevators, etc. The owner has a deed to the individual unit, and, very likely, a mortgage on the unit. A condominium housing unit need not be occupied by the owner to be counted as such (see question H9 in appendix E).

Comparability With 1970 Census Condominium Housing Unit Data—In 1970, owner-occupied cooperatives and condominium housing units were identified together. The 1980 census identifies only condominium housing units. The 1980 question provides data on vacant and renter-occupied condominium housing units, not just owner-occupied condominium housing units as in 1970.

Race of the Householder—The data on race of the householder were derived from the answer to question 4, for the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire (see appendix E). The concept of race as used by the Census Bureau reflects self-identification by respondents; it does not denote any clear-cut scientific definition of biological stock. Since the 1980 census obtained information on race through self-identification, the data represent self-classification by people according

to the race with which they identify. In this report, data are presented for housing units classified by the race of the householder.

For persons who could not provide a single response to the race question, the race of the person's mother was used; if, however, a single response could not be provided for the person's mother, the first race reported by the person was used. This is a modification of the 1970 census procedure in which the race of the person's father was used.

The category "White" includes persons who indicated their race as White, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed on the questionnaire but entered a response such as Canadian, German, Italian, Lebanese, or Polish. In the 1980 census, persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but marked "Other" and/or wrote in entries such as Cuban, Puerto Rican, Mexican, or Dominican were included in the "Other" race category. In the 1970 census, most of these persons were included in the "White" category.

The category "Black" includes persons who indicated their race as Black or Negro, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed in the questionnaire but reported entries such as Jamaican, Black Puerto Rican, West Indian, Haitian, or Nigerian.

The category "American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut" includes persons who classified themselves as such in one of the specific race categories. In addition, persons who did not report themselves in one of the specific race categories but entered the name of an Indian tribe or wrote in such entries as Canadian Indian, French-American Indian, or Spanish-American Indian were classified as "American Indian."

The category "Asian or Pacific Islander" includes persons who indicated their race as Chinese, Filipino, Japanese, Asian Indian, Korean, Vietnamese, Hawaiian, Samoan, and Guamanian, as well as persons who provided write-in entries of Asian and Pacific Islander groups such as Cambodian, Laotian, Pakistani, or Fijian under the "Other" race category. Also, persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but wrote in an entry indicating one of the nine specific categories listed above (e.g., Chinese or Filipino) were classified accordingly. For example, entries of Nipponese and

Japanese American were classified as Japanese, entries of Taiwanese and Cantonese as Chinese, etc. "Race, n.e.c." includes all other persons not in the categories "White," "Black," "American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut," and "Asian or Pacific Islander." Persons reporting in the "Other" race category and providing write-in entries such as Eurasian, Cosmopolitan, Interracial, or a Spanish origin group (e.g., Mexican, Cuban, or Puerto Rican) were included in "Race, n.e.c."

If the race entry for the householder was missing on the questionnaire, an answer was assigned in the computer according to the reported entries of race of other household members using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. If race was not entered for anyone in the household (excluding paid employees), the race of a householder in a previously processed household was assigned. This procedure is a variation of the general allocation process described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data for Race of the Householder—Estimates of the number of householders by race shown in this report may differ from complete count figures shown in other 1980 census reports. Such differences are the result of sampling variability, nonsampling error, and an additional edit and review performed on the sample questionnaires. Sampling variability and nonsampling error are explained in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data." The effect of the additional edit and review procedures varies substantially by racial group and geographic area but is generally negligible. A discussion of these procedures may be found in Series HC80-1-B, *Detailed Housing Characteristics*, and PC80-1-C, *Social and Economic Characteristics of the Population*.

Comparability With 1970 Census Data on Race of the Householder—Differences in census procedures and reporting by respondents in the 1980 census and 1970 census seriously affect the comparability for certain race groups. First, a large number of Spanish origin persons reported their race differently in the 1980 census than in the 1970 census. This difference in reporting has a substantial impact on the population totals and

comparability for the "White" population and the "Race, n.e.c." or "Other" race populations (shown as "All other races" in most 1970 publications). A much larger proportion of the Spanish origin population in 1980 than in 1970 reported their race in the questionnaire category "Other." Second, in 1970, most persons who marked the "Other" race category and wrote in a Spanish designation such as Mexican, Venezuelan, Latino, etc., were reclassified as "White." In 1980, such persons were not reclassified but remained in the "Other" race category. As a result of this procedural change and the differences in reporting by this population, the proportion of the Spanish origin population classified as "Other" race in the 1980 census was substantially higher than that in the 1970 census. Nationally in 1970, only 1 percent of the Spanish origin persons were classified as "Other" race and 93 percent as "White." The 1980 census sample data showed a much larger proportion—38 percent—of the Spanish origin persons reported their race as "Other" and only 58 percent reported "White." As a consequence of these differences, 1980 householder totals for "White" and "Race, n.e.c." are not comparable with corresponding 1970 figures.

The 1980 census was the first in which data were collected separately for Eskimos and Aleuts in all States. In 1970, these data were available only for Alaska. Since Eskimos and Aleuts are highly concentrated in Alaska, these changes do not seriously affect the comparability of 1980 and 1970 data for these racial groups at the national level.

The 1980 total for the Asian and Pacific Islander population reflects a high level of immigration during the 1970's as well as a number of changes in census procedures which were developed, in part, as a result of this high level of immigration. First, the number of Asian and Pacific Islander categories listed separately on the 1980 census questionnaire was expanded over that in 1970 to include four additional groups: Vietnamese, Asian Indian, Guamanian, and Samoan. Asian Indians were classified as "White" in 1970 but were included in the "Asian and Pacific Islander" category in 1980. The Vietnamese, Guamanian, and Samoan populations were included in the "Other" race

category in the 1970 census but were included in the "Asian and Pacific Islander" category in 1980. Second, "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups such as Cambodian, Laotian, Pakistani, and Fijian were identified and tabulated as Asian and Pacific Islander in sample tabulations in the 1980 census; in 1970, most of these groups were included in the "Other" race category.

In 1980, data were collected separately for Hawaiians and Koreans in all States, but in 1970 data for the two groups were not collected for Alaska. (On the 1970 census questionnaire used in Alaska, Eskimo and Aleut were substituted for these two categories.) Since the numbers of Hawaiians and Koreans were small in Alaska, this questionnaire change does not have a major impact on the comparability of the 1980 and 1970 data for Hawaiians and Koreans at the national level.

Spanish/Hispanic Origin of the Householder—The data on Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent of householder were derived from answers to question 7, for the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire (see appendix E).

Persons of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent are those who reported either Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, or other Spanish/Hispanic origin in question 7. Persons who reported "Other Spanish/Hispanic" origin are those whose origin is from Spain or the Spanish-speaking countries of Central or South America, or they are persons identifying their origin or descent as being Spanish, Spanish-American, Hispano, Latino, etc. Origin or descent can be regarded as the ancestry, nationality group, lineage, or country in which the person or person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. It is important to note that persons of Spanish origin may be of any race. In this report, data are presented for housing units classified by the Spanish origin of the householder.

Persons of more than one Spanish origin and persons of both a Spanish and another origin who were in doubt as to how to report a specific origin were classified according to the origin of the person's mother. If a single origin could not be provided for the person's mother, the first origin reported by the person was recorded.

If the householder failed to respond to the Spanish/Hispanic origin question, a response was assigned by computer in the

sample edit operation according to available related information such as ancestry and place of birth reported for the householder. If such information was not reported, origin was assigned from entries of other household members using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. If no origin was reported for any household member (excluding a paid employee), then an origin was assigned from another household with a householder of the same race. This procedure is a variation of the general allocation process described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Limitations of the Data on Householders of Spanish/Hispanic Origin

A preliminary evaluation study of the reporting in the 1980 census item on Spanish origin indicated that there was misreporting in the Mexican origin category by White and Black persons in certain areas. The study results showed evidence that the misreporting occurred mainly in the South (excluding Texas), the Northeast (excluding the New York City area), and a few States in the North Central Region. Also, results based on available data suggest that the impact of potential misreporting of Mexican origin in the 1980 census is severe in those portions of the above-mentioned regions where the Spanish origin population is generally sparse. However, 1980 census data on the Mexican origin population or total Spanish origin population, at the national level, are not seriously affected by the reporting problem. For a more detailed discussion of the evaluation of the Spanish origin item, see the 1980 Population Census Supplementary reports, Series PC80-S1-7, "Persons of Spanish Origin by State: 1980."

Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data on Householders of Spanish/Hispanic Origin

The data on householders of Spanish origin shown in this report may differ from comparable figures shown in other 1980 census reports. Such differences are the result of sampling variability, nonsampling error, and more extensive edit procedures performed for the Spanish origin item on the sample questionnaires. The data in this report are based on a sample, whereas certain other reports (e.g., the HC80-1-A series) present data based on 100-percent tabulations. Sample data are subject to sampling variability, as explained in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Information now available indicates that, since the effects of the more extensive edit were generally limited, the 100-percent tabulations are usually the preferable source for data on householders of Spanish origin. That is, in the case of figures available for Spanish origin groups, both in this report and for corresponding areas in the HC80-1-A report, the latter source is usually the preferred one. In the case of distributions for subjects covered only on a sample basis (e.g., units in structure, mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs, gross rent, etc.), the sample figures are the only data available and should be used within the context of the sampling variability associated with them.

Comparability With 1970 Census Data on Householders of Spanish Origin and Householders of Spanish Heritage

The 1980 census figures on householders of Spanish origin are not directly comparable with the 1970 census data on householders of Spanish origin because of a number of factors; namely, overall improvements in the 1980 census, better coverage of the population, improved question design, and an effective public relations campaign by the Census Bureau with the assistance of national and community ethnic groups. These efforts at census improvements explain, in part, the large increase in the number of Hispanics over 1970. Also, these efforts undoubtedly resulted in the inclusion of a sizable but unknown number of persons of Spanish/Hispanic origin who are in the country in other than legal status.

In the 1980 census Spanish origin question, specific changes in design from the 1970 question included the placement of the category "No (not Spanish/Hispanic)" as the first category in that question. (The corresponding category appeared last in the 1970 question.) Also, the 1970 category "Central or South American" was deleted from the 1980 question because in 1970 some respondents misinterpreted the category. Furthermore, the designations "Mexican-American" and "Chicano" were added to the Spanish origin question in 1980. In the 1970 census, the question on Spanish origin was asked of only a 5-percent sample of the population; in the 1980 census, the Spanish origin question was asked of everyone in the Nation.

The 1970 Census *Metropolitan Housing Characteristics* reports present data on housing units occupied by householders of Spanish heritage. In the 1970 census, the

category Spanish heritage was created to consolidate data for Spanish ancestry persons in various parts of the United States. The Spanish heritage population, therefore, was specifically termed when reference was made to particular areas. For example, in five southwestern States (Arizona, California, Colorado, New Mexico, and Texas) the population of Spanish heritage was specified as the population of Spanish language or surname; in three mid-Atlantic States (New York, New Jersey, and Pennsylvania), as the population of Puerto Rican birth or parentage; and in the remaining 42 States and the District of Columbia, as the population of Spanish language. The information for the population of Spanish heritage was obtained from the 15-percent sample of the census questionnaires. Data for this group of householders are not comparable to the 1980 census data on householders of Spanish origin which were based only on responses to the specific census question on Spanish/Hispanic origin for the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire.

UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS

Persons—All persons occupying the housing unit are included. These persons include not only occupants related to the householder but also any lodgers, roomers, boarders, partners, roommates, wards, foster children, and resident employees who share the living quarters of the householder. The data on "Persons in unit" show the number of housing units occupied by the specified number of persons. "Total persons" is the total number of persons living in the housing units in the particular category.

Rooms—The statistics on "Rooms" are in terms of the number of housing units with a specified number of rooms (see question H7 in appendix E). The intent of this question is to count the number of whole rooms used for living purposes. For each unit they include living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, enclosed porches suitable for year-round use, and lodger's rooms. Excluded are strip or pullman kitchens, bathrooms, open porches, balconies, halls, half-rooms, utility rooms, unfinished attics or basements, or other unfinished space used for storage. A partially divided room is a separate room only if there is a partition from floor to ceiling.

Persons Per Room—"Persons per room" is a derived measure obtained by dividing the

number of persons in each occupied housing unit by the number of rooms in the unit. The figures shown refer, therefore, to the number of occupied housing units having the specified ratio of persons per room.

Bedrooms—The number of "Bedrooms" in the unit is the count of rooms used mainly for sleeping, even if also used for other purposes. Rooms reserved for sleeping, such as guest rooms, even though used infrequently, are counted as bedrooms. On the other hand, rooms used mainly for other purposes, even though used also for sleeping, such as a living room with a sofa bed, are not considered bedrooms. A housing unit consisting of only one room, such as a one-room efficiency apartment, is classified, by definition, as having no bedroom (see question H24 in appendix E).

STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS

Year Structure Built—"Year structure built" refers to when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted. For a houseboat or mobile home or trailer, the manufacturer's model year is assumed to be the year built. The figures shown in this report relate to the number of units in structures built during the specified periods and in existence at the time of enumeration (see question H18 in appendix E).

Units in Structure—A structure is a separate building that either has open space on all sides or is separated from other structures by dividing walls that extend from ground to roof. In the determination of the number of units in a structure, all housing units, both occupied and vacant, were counted. The statistics are presented for the number of housing units in structures of specified type and size, not for the number of residential buildings. The category "Mobile home or trailer, etc." includes mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, vans, etc. (see question H13 in appendix E).

Stories in Structure—The count of stories (floors) in structure includes basements or attics if these contain finished rooms for living purposes (see question H14a in appendix E).

Passenger Elevator—Statistics on elevator in structure are presented for housing units in structures with four or more stories or floors. If the housing units in structures with four or

more stories have an elevator used only for freight, the units are not included in the category, "With elevator" (see question H14b in appendix E).

PLUMBING CHARACTERISTICS

Plumbing Facilities—The category "Complete plumbing for exclusive use" consists of units which have hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower inside the housing unit for the exclusive use of the occupants of the unit. "Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use" includes those conditions when (1) all three specified plumbing facilities are present inside the unit, but are also used by another household; (2) some but not all the facilities are present; or (3) none of the three specified plumbing facilities is present (see question H6 in appendix E).

Comparability With 1970 Census Plumbing Facilities Data—In 1970, there were separate questions on the presence of hot and cold piped water, a bathtub or shower, and a flush toilet. For 1980, these three items were combined into a single question on plumbing facilities. In addition, the facilities must be inside the housing unit rather than inside the structure as in 1970.

EQUIPMENT AND FUELS

Heating Equipment—Respondents were asked to report the type of heating equipment used as the primary source of heat for their housing unit. The categories shown in the report are: (1) steam or hot water system; (2) central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump; (3) other built-in electric units; (4) floor, wall, or pipeless furnace; and (5) other means. "Other means" includes room heaters with flue or vent that burn gas, oil, or kerosene; nonportable room heaters without flue or vent that burn gas, oil, or kerosene; and fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters of any kind that can be picked up and moved. A central heating system includes types (1) through (4) listed above. For vacant units which have had the heating equipment removed, the kind of equipment used by the previous occupants is considered to be the heating equipment for the unit (see question H20 in appendix E).

Comparability With 1970 Census Heating Equipment Data—In 1970, central

heat pumps were included as part of the category "Warm-air furnace" and individual room heat pumps were included in the category "Built-in electric units." In 1980, heat pumps have been combined and are included in this report in the category "Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump."

Air Conditioning—"Air conditioning" is defined as the cooling of air by a refrigeration unit. It does not include evaporative coolers, fans, or blowers which are not connected to a refrigeration unit; however, it does include heat pumps. A central system is an installation which air conditions a number of rooms. In an apartment building, such a system may cool all apartments in the building, each apartment may have its own central system, or there may be several systems, each providing central air conditioning for a group of apartments. A system with individual room controls is a central system. A room unit is an individual air conditioner which is installed in a window or an outside wall and is generally intended to cool one room, although it may sometimes be used to cool more than one room (see question H27 in appendix E).

Vehicles Available—Data for this item refer to the number of households with vehicles available at home for the use of the members of the household. Included in this item are passenger cars, pickup trucks, small panel trucks of one-ton capacity or less, as well as station wagons, company cars, and taxicabs kept at home for use of household members. Cars rented or leased for 1 month or more; police and government cars kept at home; and company vans and trucks of 1-ton capacity or less are also included if kept at home and used for nonbusiness purposes. Dismantled cars, immobile cars used as a source of power for some piece of machinery, and cars, vans, and trucks kept at home but used only for business purposes are excluded. The statistics do not reflect the number of vehicles privately owned or the number of households owning vehicles (see questions H28 and H29 in appendix E).

Comparability With 1970 Census Automobiles Available Data—In 1970, only data on the number of households with automobiles which were owned or regularly used by members of the household were obtained. Taxicabs, pickups, or large trucks were not counted. In 1980, the data on automobiles available include taxicabs if kept at home for use of household members but exclude pickups or larger trucks. Separate

data were obtained in 1980 on the number of housing units with vans or trucks of 1-ton capacity or less kept at home for use of members of the household.

Fuels Used for House Heating and Water Heating—"Utility gas" is gas piped through underground pipes from a central system that serves the neighborhood. "Bottled, tank, or LP gas" is stored in tanks which are refilled or exchanged when empty. "Fuel oil, kerosene, etc." includes fuel oil, kerosene, gasoline, alcohol, and other combustible liquids. For data on house heating fuel, the category "Other" includes any other fuel such as purchased steam, coal dust, briquettes made of pitch and sawdust, waste materials such as corn cobs, etc. For data on water heating fuel, the category "Other" also includes coal or coke, and wood (see question H21 in appendix E).

FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS

Value—Value is the respondent's estimate of how much the property (house and lot) would sell for, if it were for sale (see question H11 in appendix E).

Value is tabulated for certain kinds of housing units. Value statistics are presented for "Specified owner-occupied" housing units. These "specified" housing units include only one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The data exclude owner-occupied condominium housing units, mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, or vans occupied as a usual residence, as well as owner-occupied noncondominium units in multi-family buildings. The "Specified owner-occupied" universes are the same for the value tabulation and the mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs tabulation.

Price Asked—For vacant for sale only housing units, the price asked is the amount asked for the property at the time of enumeration. The statistics on price asked are shown for "Specified vacant for sale only" housing units, which include vacant for sale only one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The data also exclude condominium units and mobile homes.

Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs—The data are presented for "Specified owner-occupied" housing units. These "specified" housing units include only

one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The data exclude owner-occupied condominium housing units, mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, or vans occupied as a usual residence, as well as owner-occupied noncondominium units in multi-family buildings. Separate distributions of owner costs are shown for units "With a mortgage" and for units "Not mortgaged." Selected monthly owner costs is the sum of payments for mortgages, deeds of trust, or similar debts on the property; real estate taxes; fire and hazard insurance on the property; utilities (electricity, gas, and water); and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.) (see questions H30, H31, and H32 in appendix E).

Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs as a Percentage of Household Income in 1979—Selected monthly housing costs is expressed as a percentage of monthly household income (total household income in 1979 divided by 12). The percentage is presented for the same owner-occupied units for which selected monthly owner costs was tabulated; thus, the statistics reflect the exclusion of certain owner-occupied units. The percentage was computed separately for each unit and was rounded to the nearest whole number. Units occupied by households that reported no income or a net loss comprise the category "Not computed."

Rent—The statistics on rent are tabulated for "Specified renter-occupied" housing units and for "Specified vacant for rent" housing units which include renter units except one-family houses on 10 or more acres. Respondents were asked to report rent only for the housing unit enumerated and to exclude any rent paid for additional units or for business premises. Renter units occupied without payment of cash rent are shown separately as "No cash rent" in the rent tabulations.

Contract Rent. "Contract rent" is the monthly rent agreed to, or contracted for, regardless of any furnishings, utilities, or services that may be included (see question H12 in appendix E).

Gross Rent. The computed rent termed "Gross rent" is the contract rent plus the estimated average monthly cost of utilities (electricity, gas, and water) and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.) if these are

paid for by the renter (or paid for the renter by someone else) in addition to rent. Gross rent is intended to eliminate differentials which result from varying practices with respect to the inclusion of utilities and fuels as part of the rental payment. The estimated costs of water and fuels are reported on a yearly basis but are converted to monthly figures in the computation process (see questions H12 and H22 in appendix E).

Rent Asked. For "Specified vacant for rent" housing units, the rent asked is the amount asked for the rental of the unit at the time of enumeration.

Gross Rent as a Percentage of Household Income in 1979—Monthly gross rent is expressed as a percentage of monthly household income (total household income in 1979 divided by 12). The percentage is presented for the same renter-occupied units for which gross rent was tabulated; thus, the statistics reflect the exclusion of certain renter-occupied units. The percentage was computed separately for each unit and was rounded to the nearest whole number. Units for which no cash rent is paid and units occupied by households that reported no income or a net loss comprise the category "Not computed."

Household Income in 1979—Household income is the sum of the money income of all persons 15 years old and over occupying the housing unit, including persons not related to the householder. Data on income are based on money income received in the calendar year 1979. Income is the algebraic sum of the amounts reported separately for wage and salary income; nonfarm net self-employment income; farm net self-employment income; interest, dividend, net rental or royalty income; Social Security or Railroad Retirement income; public assistance or welfare income; and all other income. The figures represent the amount of income received before deductions for personal income taxes, Social Security, bond purchases, union dues, medicare deductions, etc.

Receipts from the following sources were not included as income: money received from the sale of property (unless the recipient was engaged in the business of selling such property); the value of income "in kind" from food stamps, public housing subsidies, medical care, employer's contributions for pensions, etc.; withdrawal of bank deposits; money borrowed; tax refunds; exchange of money between relatives living in the same household; gifts and lump-sum inheritances, insurance payments, and other types of lump-sum receipts.

Although the income statistics cover the calendar year 1979, the composition of households refers to the time of enumeration (April 1, 1980). However, the composition of most households was the same during 1979 as in April 1980. There may be differences between the data on household income in 1979 in this report and similar data shown in the reports, *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*, PHC80-3, and in the Supplementary Reports, *Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics*, PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of errors in the income data which were corrected after the release of the PHC80-3 and the PHC80-S2 reports.

Median Income—The median income values presented in this report are computed on the basis of more detailed income intervals than shown in the tables. Median income figures of \$30,000 or less are generally calculated using linear interpolation; all other median income amounts are derived through pareto interpolation.

Comparability With 1970 Census Income Data—In 1970, the statistics on income presented in Series HC80-2, *Metropolitan Housing Characteristics* reports related to the income of the family or primary individual occupying the housing unit; that is, the sum of the income of the head of the family and all other members of the family 14 years old and over or the income of the primary individual. Income of persons living in

the unit but not related to the head of household was not included. In 1980, the statistics on income relate to the income of the household; that is, the sum of the income of all persons 15 years old and over occupying a housing unit, including persons not related to the householder.

A discussion on comparability of income data from other sources including earlier censuses may be found in the 1980 Census of Population reports, *General Social and Economic Characteristics*, PC80-1-C.

Poverty Status in 1979—Households are classified below the poverty level when the total 1979 income of the family or of the non-family householder is below the appropriate poverty threshold. The income of persons living in the household who are unrelated to the householder is not considered when determining the poverty status of a household. The poverty thresholds vary depending upon three criteria: size of family, number of children, and age of the family householder or unrelated individual. The criteria used in the 1980 census differ slightly from those used in the 1970 census, which took into account the same three factors as well as sex of the family householder or unrelated individual and farm-nonfarm residence. In addition, for the 1980 census the thresholds by size of family were extended from seven or more persons to nine or more persons. The income cutoffs are updated each year to reflect the change in the Consumer Price Index. A more detailed explanation of the poverty definition may be found in the 1980 Census of Population reports, *General Social and Economic Characteristics*, PC80-1-C.

There may be slight differences between the data on poverty status in 1979 in this report and similar data shown in the reports, *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*, PHC80-3, and in the Supplementary Reports, *Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics*, PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of errors in the income data which were corrected after the release of the PHC80-3 and the PHC80-S2 reports.

Thresholds at the Poverty Level in 1979 by Size of Family and Number of Related Children Under 18 Years

(Figures in dollars. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction)

Size of Family Unit	Weighted average thresholds	Related children under 18 years								
		None	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8 or more
1 person (unrelated individual).....	3,686	3,686	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Under 65 years.....	3,774	3,774	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
65 years and over.....	3,479	3,479	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2 persons.....	4,723	4,723	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Householder under 65 years.....	4,876	4,858	5,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Householder 65 years and over.....	4,389	4,385	4,981	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3 persons.....	5,787	5,674	5,839	5,844	...	...	...	...	...	...
4 persons.....	7,412	7,482	7,605	7,356	7,382	...	...	...	...	...
5 persons.....	8,776	9,023	9,154	8,874	8,657	8,525	...	...	...	...
6 persons.....	9,915	10,378	10,419	10,205	9,999	9,693	9,512	...	...	...
7 persons.....	11,237	11,941	12,016	11,759	11,580	11,246	10,857	10,429	...	...
8 persons.....	12,484	13,356	13,473	13,231	13,018	12,717	12,334	11,936	11,835	...
9 or more persons.....	14,812	16,066	16,144	15,929	15,749	15,453	15,046	14,677	14,586	14,024

Appendix C.—General Enumeration and Processing Procedures

USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE. . C-1

 Armed Forces. C-1

 Crews of Merchant Vessels C-1

 Persons Away at School C-1

 Persons in Institutions C-1

 Persons Away From Their

 Residence on Census Day C-1

 Americans Abroad. C-2

 Citizens of Foreign Countries. . . C-2

DATA COLLECTION

 PROCEDURES. C-2

PROCESSING PROCEDURES. . . C-2

USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE

In accordance with census practice dating back to the first U.S. census in 1790, each person enumerated in the 1980 census was counted as an inhabitant of his or her "usual place of residence," which is generally construed to mean the place where the person lives and sleeps most of the time. This place is not necessarily the same as the person's legal residence or voting residence. In the vast majority of cases, however, the use of these different bases of classification would produce substantially the same statistics, although there might be appreciable differences for a few areas.

The implementation of this practice has resulted in the establishment of residence rules for certain categories of persons whose usual place of residence is not immediately apparent. Furthermore, this practice means that persons were not always counted as residents of the place where they happened to be staying on Census Day (April 1). Persons without a usual place of residence, however, were counted where they happened to be staying.

Armed Forces

Members of the Armed Forces living on a military installation were counted, as in every previous census, as residents of the area in which the installation was located; members of the Armed Forces not living on a military installation were counted as residents of the area in which

they were living. Family members of Armed Forces personnel were counted where they were living on Census Day (i.e., with the Armed Forces personnel or at another location, as the case might be).

Each Navy ship was attributed to the municipality that the Department of the Navy designated as its homeport, except for those ships which were deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day. As was done in the 1970 census, naval personnel aboard deployed ships were defined in the 1980 census as part of the overseas population, because deployment to the 6th or 7th Fleet implies a long-term overseas assignment.

In homeports with fewer than 1,000 naval personnel assigned to ships, the crews were counted aboard the ship. In homeports with 1,000 or more naval personnel assigned to ships, the naval personnel who indicated that they had a usual residence within 50 miles of the homeport of their ship were attributed to that residence.

When a homeport designated by the Navy was contained in more than one municipality, ships homeported and berthed there on Census Day were assigned by the Bureau of the Census to the municipality in which the land immediately adjacent to the dock or pier was actually located. Other ships attributed by the Navy to that homeport, but which were not physically present and not deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day, were allocated to the municipality named on the Navy's homeport list.

Crews of Merchant Vessels

Shipboard Census Reports were mailed to crews of merchant vessels through the ships' respective owner-operators based on lists of U.S. flag merchant vessels obtained from the Maritime Administration, U.S. Department of Commerce.

If the ship was berthed in a U.S. port on Census Day, the crew was enumerated as of that port. If the ship was

not berthed in a U.S. port but was inside the territorial waters of the United States, the crew was enumerated as of (a) the port of destination if that port was inside the United States or (b) the homeport of the ship if its port of destination was outside the United States. Crews of U.S. flag vessels which were outside U.S. territorial waters on Census Day and crews of vessels flying a foreign flag were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

Persons Away at School

College students were counted as residents of the area in which they were living while attending college, as they have been since 1950. However, children in boarding schools below the college level were counted at their parental home.

Persons in Institutions

Inmates of institutions, who ordinarily live there for considerable periods of time, were counted as residents of the area where the institution was located. Patients in short-term wards (general, maternity, etc.) of hospitals were counted at their usual place of residence; if they had no usual place of residence, they were counted at the hospital.

Persons Away From Their Residence on Census Day

Persons in hotels, motels, etc., on the night of March 31, 1980, were requested to fill out a census form for assignment of their census information back to their homes if they indicated that no one was at home to report them in the census. A similar approach was used for persons visiting in private residences, as well as for Americans who left the United States during March 1980 via major intercontinental air or ship carriers for temporary travel abroad. In addition, information on persons away from their usual place of residence was obtained from other members of their families, resident managers, neighbors, etc. If an entire household was expected to be

away during the whole period of the enumeration, information on that household was obtained from neighbors. A matching process was used to eliminate duplicate reports for persons who reported for themselves while away from their usual residence and who were also reported at this usual residence by someone else.

A special enumeration was conducted in such facilities as missions, flophouses, jails, detention centers, etc., on the night of April 6, 1980, and persons enumerated therein were counted as residents of the area in which the establishment was located.

Americans Abroad

Americans who were overseas for an extended period (in the Armed Forces, working at civilian jobs, studying in foreign universities, etc.) were not included in the population of any State or the District of Columbia. On the other hand, Americans who were temporarily abroad on vacations, business trips, and the like were counted at their usual residence in the United States.

Citizens of Foreign Countries

Citizens of foreign countries having their usual residence (legally or illegally) in the United States on Census Day, including those working here (but not living at an embassy, ministry, legation, chancellery, or consulate) and those attending school (but not living at an embassy, etc.), were included in the enumeration, as were members of their families living with them. However, citizens of foreign countries temporarily visiting or traveling in the United States or living on the premises of an embassy, etc., were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

DATA COLLECTION PROCEDURES

The 1980 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. A census questionnaire was delivered by postal carriers to every housing unit several days before Census Day, April 1, 1980. This questionnaire included explanatory information and was accompanied by an instruction guide. Spanish-language versions of the questionnaire and instruction guide were available on request. The questionnaire

was also available in narrative translation in 32 languages.

In most areas of the United States, altogether containing about 95 percent of the population, the householder was requested to fill out and mail back the questionnaire on Census Day. Approximately 83 percent of these households returned their forms by mail. Households that did not mail back a form and vacant housing units were visited by an enumerator. Households that returned a form with incomplete or inconsistent information that exceeded a specified tolerance were contacted by telephone or, if necessary, by a personal visit, to obtain the missing information.

In the remaining (mostly sparsely settled) area of the country, which contained about 5 percent of the population, the householder was requested to fill out the questionnaire and hold it until visited by an enumerator. Incomplete and unfilled forms were completed by interview during the enumerator's visit. Vacant units were enumerated by a personal visit and observation.

Each housing unit in the country received one of two versions of the census questionnaire: a short-form questionnaire containing a limited number of basic population and housing questions or a long-form questionnaire containing these basic questions as well as a number of additional questions. A sampling procedure was used to determine those units which were to receive the long-form questionnaire. Two sampling rates were employed. For most of the country, one in every six housing units (about 17 percent) received the long form or sample questionnaire; in counties, incorporated places and minor civil divisions estimated to have fewer than 2,500 inhabitants, every other housing unit (50 percent) received the sample questionnaire to enhance the reliability of sample data in small areas.

Special questionnaires were used for the enumeration of persons in group quarters such as colleges and universities, hospitals, prisons, military installations, and ships. These forms contained the population questions but did not include any housing questions. In addition to the regular census questionnaires, the Supplementary Questionnaire for American Indians was used in conjunction with the short form on Federal and State reservations and in the historic areas of

Oklahoma (excluding urbanized areas) for households that had at least one American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut household member.

PROCESSING PROCEDURES

The 1980 census questionnaires were processed in a manner similar to that for the 1970 and 1960 censuses. They were designed to be processed electronically by the Film Optical Sensing Device for Input to Computer (FOSDIC). For most items on the questionnaire, the information supplied by the respondent or obtained by the enumerator was indicated by marking the answers in predesignated positions that would be "read" by FOSDIC from a microfilm copy of the questionnaire and transferred onto computer tape with no intervening manual processing. The computer tape did not include information on individual names and addresses.

The data processing was performed in two stages. For 100-percent data, all short forms, and pages 2 and 3 of the long forms (which have the same questions as the short form), were microfilmed, "read" by FOSDIC, and transferred onto computer tape for tabulation. For the sample data, the long form (or sample) questionnaires were processed through manual coding operations since some questions required the respondent to provide write-in entries which could not be read by FOSDIC. Census Bureau coders assigned alphabetical or numerical codes to the write-in answers in FOSDIC readable code boxes on each questionnaire. After all coding was completed, the long forms were microfilmed, and the film was "read" by FOSDIC and transferred onto computer tape.

The tape containing the information from the questionnaires was processed on the Census Bureau's computers through a number of editing and tabulation steps. Among the products of this operation were computer tapes from which the tables in this report (and most others in the 1980 census publications) were prepared on phototype-setting equipment at the Government Printing Office.

A more detailed description of the data collection and processing procedures can be obtained from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing, *Users' Guide*, PHC80-R1.

Appendix D.—Accuracy of the Data

INTRODUCTION	D-1
SAMPLE DESIGN	D-1
ERRORS IN THE DATA	D-1
Calculation of Standard Errors	D-2
Totals and Percentages	D-2
Differences	D-2
Means	D-2
Medians	D-2
Confidence Intervals	D-3
Use of Tables to Compute	
Standard Errors	D-3
ESTIMATION PROCEDURE	D-3
CONTROL OF NONSAMPLING	
ERROR	D-5
Undercoverage	D-5
Respondent and Enumerator	
Error	D-5
Processing Error	D-6
Nonresponse	D-6
EDITING OF UNACCEPTABLE	
DATA	D-6
ALLOCATION TABLES	D-6

INTRODUCTION

The data presented in this publication are based on the 1980 census sample. The data are estimates of the actual figures that would have resulted from a complete count. Estimates can be expected to vary from the complete count result because they are subject to two basic types of error—sampling and nonsampling. The sampling error in the data arises from the selection of persons and housing units to be included in the sample. The nonsampling error is the result of all other errors that may occur during the collection and processing phases of the census. A more detailed discussion of both sampling and nonsampling error and a description of the estimation procedure are given in this appendix.

SAMPLE DESIGN

While every person and housing unit in the 1980 census was enumerated on a

questionnaire that requested certain basic demographic information (e.g., age, number of rooms in living quarters, monthly rent), a sample of persons and housing units was enumerated on a questionnaire that requested additional information. The basic sampling unit for the 1980 census was the housing unit, including all occupants. For persons living in group quarters, the sampling unit was the person. Two sampling rates were employed. In counties, incorporated places and minor civil divisions estimated to have fewer than 2,500 persons (based on precensus estimates), one-half of all housing units and persons in group quarters were to be included in the sample. In all other areas, one-sixth of the housing units or persons in group quarters were sampled. The purpose of this scheme was to provide relatively more reliable estimates for small areas. When both sampling rates were taken into account across the Nation, approximately 19 percent of the Nation's housing units were included in the census sample.

The sample designation method depended on the data collection procedures. In areas containing about 95 percent of the population the census was taken by the mailout/mailback procedure. For these areas, the Bureau of the Census either purchased a commercial mailing list which was updated and corrected by Census Bureau field staff, or prepared a mailing list by canvassing and listing each address in the area prior to Census Day. These lists were computerized, and every sixth unit (for 1-in-6 areas) or every second unit (for 1-in-2 areas) was designated as a sample unit by computer. Both of these lists were also corrected by the Post Office.

In non-mailout/mailback areas, a blank listing book with designated sample lines (every sixth or every second line) was prepared for the enumerator. Beginning about Census Day, the enumerator sys-

tematically canvassed the area and listed all housing units in the listing book in the order they were encountered. Completed questionnaires, including sample information for any housing unit which was listed on a designated sample line, were collected.

In both types of data collection procedure areas, an enumerator was responsible for a small geographic area known as an enumeration district, or ED. An ED usually represented the average workload area for one enumerator.

ERRORS IN THE DATA

Since the data in this publication are based on a sample, they may differ somewhat from complete-count figures that would have been obtained if all housing units, persons within those housing units, and persons living in group quarters had been enumerated using the same questionnaires, instructions, enumerators, etc. The deviation of a sample estimate from the average of all possible samples is called the sampling error. The standard error of a survey estimate is a measure of the variation among the estimates from the possible samples and thus is a measure of the precision with which an estimate from a particular sample approximates the average result of all possible samples. The sample estimate and its estimated standard error permit the construction of interval estimates with prescribed confidence that the interval includes the average result of all possible samples. The method of calculating standard errors and confidence intervals for the data in this report is given below.

In addition to the variability which arises from the sampling procedures, both sample data and complete-count data are subject to nonsampling error. Nonsampling error may be introduced during each of the many extensive and complex

operations used to collect and process census data. For example, operations such as editing, reviewing, or handling questionnaires may introduce error into the data. A more detailed discussion of the sources of nonsampling error is given in the section on "Control of Nonsampling Error" in this appendix.

Nonsampling error may affect the data in two ways. Errors that are introduced randomly will increase the variability of the data and should therefore be reflected in the standard error. Errors that tend to be consistent in one direction will make both sample and complete-count data biased in that direction. For example, if respondents consistently tend to underreport their income, then the resulting counts of households or families by income category will be skewed toward the lower income categories. Such biases are not reflected in the standard error.

Calculation of Standard Errors

Totals and Percentages—Tables A through D in this appendix contain the information necessary to calculate the standard errors of sample estimates in this report. In order to perform this calculation, it is necessary to know the unadjusted standard error for the characteristic, given in table A or B, that would result under a simple random sample design (of persons, families, or housing units) and estimation technique; the adjustment factor for the particular characteristic estimated, given in table C; and the number of housing units in the tabulation area and the percent of these in sample, given in table D. The adjustment factors reflect the effects of the actual sample design and complex ratio estimation procedure used for the 1980 census.

To calculate the approximate standard error of an estimate for a geographic area, follow the steps given below:

- Obtain the unadjusted standard error from table A or B (or from the formula given below the table) for the estimated total or percentage, respectively.
- Find the geographic area with which you are working in table D and obtain the housing unit "percent in sample" figure for this area.
- Use table C to obtain the factor for the characteristics (e.g., air-

conditioning, year structure built) and the range that contains the percent-in-sample with which you are working. Multiply the unadjusted standard error by this factor. If the estimate is a cross-tabulation of more than one characteristic, use the largest factor.

As is evident from the formula below tables A and B, the unadjusted standard errors of zero estimates or of very small estimated totals or percentages approach zero. This is also the case for very large percentages or estimated totals that are close to the size of the tabulation areas to which they correspond. These estimated totals and percentages are, nevertheless, still subject to sampling and non-sampling variability, and an estimated standard error of zero (or a very small standard error) is not appropriate.

For estimated percentages that are less than 2 or greater than 98, use the *unadjusted* standard errors in table B that appear in the "2 or 98" row. For an estimated total that is less than 50 or within 50 of the total size of the tabulation area, use an *unadjusted* standard error of 16.

An illustration of the use of the tables is given in a later section of this appendix.

Differences—The standard errors estimated from these tables are not directly applicable to differences between two sample estimates. In order to estimate the standard error of a difference the tables are to be used somewhat differently in the following three situations:

- For the difference between a sample estimate and a complete-count value, use the standard error of the sample estimate.
- For the difference between (or sum of) two sample estimates, the appropriate standard error is approximately the square root of the sum of the two individual standard errors squared; that is, for standard errors Se_x and Se_y of estimates x and y :

$$Se_{(x+y)} = Se_{(x-y)} = \sqrt{(Se_x)^2 + (Se_y)^2}$$

This method, however, will underestimate (overestimate) the standard error if the two items in a sum are highly positively (negatively)

correlated or if the two items in a difference are highly negatively (positively) correlated. This method may also be used for the difference between (or sum of) sample estimates from two censuses or between a census sample and another survey. The standard error for estimates not based on the 1980 census sample must be obtained from an appropriate source outside of this publication.

- For the difference between two estimates, one of which is a subclass of the other, use the tables directly where the calculated difference is the estimate of interest.

Means—The standard error of a mean depends upon the variability of the distribution on which the mean is based, the size of the sample, the sample design (e.g., the use of households as a sampling unit), and the estimation procedure used.

An approximation to the standard error of the mean may be obtained as follows: compute the variance of the distribution on which the mean is based; multiply this value by five and divide the product by the total count of units in the distribution; obtain the square root of this quotient and multiply the result by the adjustment factor from table C that is appropriate for the characteristic on which the mean is based.

Medians—For the standard error of a median of a characteristic, it is necessary to examine the distribution from which the median is derived, as the size of the base and the distribution itself affect the standard error. An approximate method is given here. As the first step, compute one-half of the number on which the median is based (refer to this result as $N/2$). Treat $N/2$ as if it were an ordinary estimate and obtain its standard error as instructed above using tables A, C, and D. Compute the desired confidence interval about $N/2$. Starting with the lowest value of the characteristic, cumulate the frequencies in each category of the characteristic until the sum equals or first exceeds the lower limit of the confidence interval about $N/2$. By linear interpolation, obtain a value of the characteristic corresponding to this sum. This is the lower limit of the confidence interval of the median. In a similar manner, cumulate frequencies starting from

the highest value of the characteristic until the sum equals or exceeds the count in excess of the upper limit of the interval about $N/2$. Interpolate as before to obtain the upper limit of the confidence interval for the estimated median.

Confidence Intervals

A sample estimate and its estimated standard error may be used to construct confidence intervals about the estimate. These intervals are ranges that will contain the average value of the estimated characteristic that results over all possible samples, with a known probability. For example, if all possible samples that could result under the 1980 census sample design were independently selected and surveyed under the same conditions, and if the estimate and its estimated standard error were calculated for each of these samples, then:

- (1) Approximately 68 percent of the intervals from one estimated standard error below the estimate to one estimated standard error above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples; and
- (2) Approximately 95 percent of the intervals from two estimated standard errors below the estimate to two estimated standard errors above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples.

The intervals are referred to as 68 percent and 95 percent confidence intervals, respectively.

The average value of the estimated characteristic that could be derived from all possible samples is or is not contained in any particular computed interval. Thus we cannot make the statement that the average value has a certain probability of falling between the limits of the calculated confidence interval. Rather, one can say with a specified probability or confidence that the calculated confidence interval includes the average estimate from all possible samples (approximately the complete count value).

Confidence intervals may also be constructed for the difference between two sample figures. This is done by computing the difference between these

figures, obtaining the standard error of the difference (using the formula given earlier), and then forming a confidence interval for this estimated difference as above. One can then say with specified confidence that this interval includes the difference that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

The estimated standard errors given in this report do not include all portions of the variability due to nonsampling error that may be present in the data. Thus, the standard errors calculated represent a lower bound of the total error. As a result, confidence intervals formed using these estimated standard errors may not meet the stated levels of confidence (i.e., 68 or 95 percent). Thus, some care must be exercised in the interpretation of the data in this publication based on the estimated standard errors.

For more information on confidence intervals and nonsampling error see any standard sampling theory text.

Use of Tables to Compute Standard Errors

See appendix D of any 1980 Census of Housing, HC-80-1-B, *Detailed Housing Characteristics* report, for examples showing the computation of standard errors and the formation of confidence intervals.

ESTIMATION PROCEDURE

The estimates which appear in this publication were obtained from an iterative ratio estimation procedure which resulted in the assignment of a weight to each sample person or housing unit record. For any given tabulation area, a characteristic total was estimated by summing the weights assigned to the persons or housing units in the tabulation area which possessed the characteristic. Estimates of family or household characteristics were based on the weights assigned to the family members designated as householders. Each sample person or housing unit record was assigned exactly one weight to be used to produce estimates of all characteristics. For example, if the weight given to a sample person or housing unit had the value five, all characteristics of that person or housing unit would be tabulated with a weight of

five. The estimation procedure, however, did assign weights which vary from person to person or housing unit to housing unit.

The estimation procedure used to assign the weights was performed in geographically defined "weighting areas." Weighting areas were generally formed of adjoining portions of geography, which closely agreed with census tabulation areas within counties. Weighting areas were required to have a minimum sample of 400 persons. Weighting areas were never allowed to cross state or county boundaries. In small counties with a sample count of less than 400 persons, the minimum required sample condition was relaxed to permit the entire county to become a weighting area.

Within a weighting area, the ratio estimation procedure for persons was performed in three stages. For persons, the first stage employed 17 household type groups. The second stage used two groups: householders and nonhouseholders. The third stage could potentially use 160 age-sex-race-Spanish origin groups. The stages were as follows:

PERSONS

Stage I—Type of Household

<i>Group Persons in Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18</i>	
1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit
<i>Persons in Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18</i>	
6-10	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
<i>Persons in All Other Housing Units</i>	
11	1 person in housing unit
12-16	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
17	<i>Persons in group quarters</i>

Stage II—Householder/
Nonhouseholder

Group	
1	Householder
2	Nonhouseholder (including persons in group quarters)

Stage III—Age/Sex/Race/Spanish
Origin

Group	White Race
	<i>Persons of Spanish Origin</i>
	<i>Male</i>
1	0 to 4 years of age
2	5 to 14 years of age
3	15 to 19 years of age
4	20 to 24 years of age
5	25 to 34 years of age
6	35 to 44 years of age
7	45 to 64 years of age
8	65 years of age or older
	<i>Female</i>
9-16	Same age categories as groups 1 to 8
	<i>Persons Not of Spanish Origin</i>
17-32	Same age and sex categories as groups 1 to 16
	<i>Black Race</i>
33-64	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
	<i>Asian, Pacific Islander Race</i>
65-96	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
	<i>American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Race</i>
97-128	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
	<i>Other Race (includes those races not listed above)</i>
129-160	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32

Within a weighting area, the first step in the estimation procedure was to assign each sample person record an initial weight. This weight was approximately equal to the inverse of the probability of selecting a person for the census sample.

The next step in the estimation procedure was to combine, if necessary, the groups in each of the three stages prior to the repeated ratio estimation in order to increase the reliability of the ratio estimation procedure.

For the first and second stages, any group that did not meet certain criteria concerning the unweighted sample count or the ratio of the complete count to the initially weighted sample count, was combined, or collapsed, with another group in the same stage according to a specified collapsing pattern. At the third stage, the "Other" race category was collapsed with the "White" race category before the above collapsing criteria as well as an additional criterion concerning the number of complete count persons in each category were applied.

As the final step, the initial weights underwent three stages of ratio adjustment which used the groups listed above. At the first stage, the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the initial weights for each sample person was computed for each stage I group. The initial weight assigned to each person in a group was then multiplied by the stage I group ratio to produce an adjusted weight. In stage II, the stage I adjusted weights were again adjusted by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage I weights for sample persons in each stage II group. Finally, the stage II weights were adjusted at stage III by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage II weights for sample persons in each stage III group. The three stages of adjustment were performed twice (two iterations) in the order given above. The weights obtained from the second iteration for stage III were assigned to the sample person records. However, to avoid complications in rounding for tabulated data, only whole number weights were assigned. For example, if the final weight for the persons in a particular group was 7.2, then one-fifth of the sample persons in this group were randomly assigned a weight of 8 and the remaining four-fifths received a weight of 7.

Separate weights were derived for tabulating the place of work and migration data items. The weights were obtained by adjusting the weight derived above for persons on questionnaires selected for coding by the reciprocal of the ED coding rate and a ratio adjustment to ensure that the sum of the weights and the complete count total population figure would agree.

The ratio estimation procedure for

housing units was essentially the same as that for persons. The major difference was that the occupied housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in two stages and the vacant housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in one stage. The first stage for occupied housing units employed 16 household-type categories and the second stage could potentially use 190 tenure-race-Spanish origin-value/rent groups. For vacant housing units, three groups were utilized. The stages for the ratio estimation for housing units were as follows:

OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS

Stage I—Type of Household

Group	Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18
1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit
	<i>Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18</i>
6-10	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
	<i>All Other Housing Units</i>
11	1 person in housing unit
12-16	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit

Stage II—Tenure/Race and Origin
of Householder/Value or Rent

Group	Owner
	<i>White Race (householder)</i>
	<i>Persons of Spanish Origin (householder)</i>
	<i>Value of House</i>
1	\$0 to \$9,999
2	\$10,000 to \$19,999
3	\$20,000 to \$24,999
4	\$25,000 to \$49,999
5	\$50,000 to \$99,999
6	\$100,000 to \$149,999
7	\$150,000+
8	Other Owners
	<i>Persons Not of Spanish Origin</i>

9-16	Same value categories as groups 1 to 8
	<i>Black Race</i>
17-32	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16
	<i>Asian, Pacific Islander Race</i>
33-48	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16
	<i>American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Race</i>
49-64	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16
	<i>Other Race (includes those races not listed above)</i>
65-80	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16
	<i>Renter</i>
	<i>White Race</i>
	<i>Persons of Spanish Origin</i>
	<i>Rent Categories</i>
81	\$1 to \$59
82	\$60 to \$99
83	\$100 to \$149
84	\$150 to \$199
85	\$200 to \$249
86	\$250 to \$299
87	\$300 to \$399
88	\$400 to \$499
89	\$500+
90	Other Renter
91	No Cash Rent
	<i>Persons not of Spanish origin</i>
92-102	Same rent categories as groups 81 to 91
	<i>Black Race</i>
103-124	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102
	<i>Asian, Pacific Islander Race</i>
125-146	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102
	<i>American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Race</i>
147-168	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102

Other Race (includes those races not listed above)

169-190 Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102

VACANT HOUSING UNITS

Group	
1	<i>Vacant for Rent</i>
2	<i>Vacant for Sale</i>
3	<i>Other Vacant</i>

The estimates produced by this procedure realize some of the gains in sampling efficiency that would have resulted if the population had been stratified into the ratio estimation groups before sampling, and the sampling rate had been applied independently to each group. The net effect is a reduction in both the standard error and the possible bias of most estimated characteristics to levels below what would have resulted from simply using the initial (unadjusted) weight. A by-product of this estimation procedure is that the estimates from the sample will, for the most part, be consistent with the complete-count figures for the population and housing unit groups used in the estimation procedure.

CONTROL OF NONSAMPLING ERROR

As mentioned above, nonsampling error is present in both sample and complete count data. If left unchecked, this error could introduce serious bias into the data, the variability of which could increase dramatically over that which would result purely from sampling. While it is impossible to completely eliminate nonsampling error from an operation as large and complex as the 1980 census, the Bureau of the Census attempted to control the sources of such error during the collection and processing operations. The primary sources of nonsampling error and the programs instituted for control of this error are described below. The success of these programs, however, was contingent upon how well the instructions were actually carried out during the census. To the extent possible, both the effects of these programs and the amount of error remaining after their application will be evaluated.

Undercoverage—It is possible for some persons or housing units to be entirely missed by the census. This undercoverage of persons and housing units can introduce biases into the data. Several extensive programs were developed to focus on this important problem.

- The Postal Service reviewed mailing lists and reported housing unit addresses which were missing, undeliverable, or duplicated in the listings.
- The purchased commercial mailing list was updated and corrected by a complete field review of the list of housing units during a prec canvass operation.
- A record check was performed to reduce the undercoverage of individual persons in selected areas. Independent lists of persons, such as driver's license holders, were matched with the household rosters in the census listings. Persons not matched to the census rosters were followed up and added to the census counts if they were found to have been missed.
- A recheck of units initially classified as vacant or nonexistent was utilized to further reduce the undercoverage of persons.

More extensive discussions of programs developed to reduce undercoverage will be published as the analyses of those programs are completed.

Respondent and Enumerator Error—The person answering the questionnaire or responding to the questions posed by an enumerator could serve as a source of error by offering incorrect or incomplete information. To reduce this source of error, questions were phrased as clearly as possible based on precensus tests and detailed instructions for completing the questionnaire were provided to each household. In addition, respondents' answers were edited for completeness and consistency and followed up as necessary. For example, if the source of water item was incomplete for a housing unit, long-form field edit procedures would recognize the situation, and a followup attempt to obtain the information would be made.

The enumerator may misinterpret or otherwise incorrectly record information given by a respondent; may fail to collect some of the information for a person or household; or may collect sample data for

households that were not designated as part of the sample. To control these problems, the work of enumerators was carefully monitored. Field staff were prepared for their tasks by using standardized training packages which included experience in using census materials. A sample of the households interviewed by enumerators for nonresponse was reinterviewed to control for the possibility of data for fabricated persons being submitted by enumerators. Also, the estimation procedure was designed to control for biases that would result from the collection of data from households not designated for the sample.

Processing Error—The many phases of processing the census represent potential sources for the introduction of nonsampling error. The processing of the census questionnaires includes the field editing, followup, and transmittal of completed questionnaires; the manual coding of write-in responses; and the electronic data processing. The various field, coding and computer operations undergo a number of quality control checks to insure their accurate application.

Nonresponse—Nonresponse to particular questions on the census questionnaire allows for the introduction of bias into the data, since the characteristics of the nonrespondents have not been observed and may differ from those reported by respondents. As a result, any allocation procedure using respondent data may not completely reflect this difference either at the element level (individual person or housing unit) or on the average. Some protection against the introduction of large biases is afforded by minimizing

nonresponse. In the census, nonresponse was substantially reduced during the field operations by the various edit and follow-up operations aimed at obtaining a response for every question. Characteristics for the nonresponses remaining after this operation were allocated by the computer using reported data for a person or housing unit with similar characteristics. The allocation procedure is described below.

EDITING OF UNACCEPTABLE DATA

The objective of the processing operation is to produce a set of statistics that describes the nation's housing as accurately and clearly as possible. To meet this objective, certain unacceptable entries were edited.

In the field, questionnaires were reviewed for omissions and certain inconsistencies by a census clerk or an enumerator and, if necessary, a followup was made to obtain missing information. In addition, a similar review of questionnaires was done in the central processing offices. As a rule, however, editing was performed by hand only when it could not be done effectively by machine.

As one of the first steps in computerized editing, the configuration of marks on the questionnaire was scanned electronically to determine whether it contained information for a person or housing unit or merely spurious marks. If any characteristic for a housing unit was still missing when the questionnaires reached the central processing offices, it was supplied by allocation. Allocation, or assignments of acceptable codes in place of unacceptable entries, were

needed most often when an entry for a given item was lacking or when the information reported for a particular item was inconsistent with another item for the same housing unit. As in previous censuses, allocations or the assignment of acceptable entries were used to replace blanks or unacceptable entries. The allocation procedure was based on using information reported for another housing unit with characteristics similar to those of the housing unit for which allocation was necessary. For example, if the unit was reported as rented but the amount of rent was missing, the computer automatically assigned the rent that was reported for the preceding renter-occupied unit. The assignment of acceptable codes in place of blanks or unacceptable entries is designed to enhance the usefulness of the data.

Specific tolerances were established for the number of computer allocations that would be permitted. If the number of corrections was beyond tolerance, the questionnaires in which the errors occurred were clerically reviewed. If it was found that the errors resulted from damaged questionnaires, from improper microfilming, from faulty reading by FOSDIC of undamaged questionnaires, or from other types of machine failure, the questionnaires were reprocessed.

ALLOCATION TABLES

The extent of allocations for nonresponses and inconsistencies for individual subject items is given for SMSA's and places in the 1980 Census of Population PC80-1-B and PC80-1-C reports and in the 1980 Census of Housing HC80-1-A and HC80-1-B reports.

Table A. Unadjusted Standard Errors for Estimated Totals

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Total ^{1/}	Size of publication area ^{2/}													
	500	1 000	2 500	5 000	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000	1 000 000	5 000 000	10 000 000	25 000 000
50.....	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16
100.....	20	21	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22
250.....	25	30	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35
500.....	-	35	45	45	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50
1 000.....	-	-	55	65	65	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70
2 500.....	-	-	-	80	95	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110
5 000.....	-	-	-	-	110	140	150	150	160	160	160	160	160	160
10 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	170	200	210	220	220	220	220	220	220
15 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	170	230	250	270	270	270	270	270	270
25 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	250	310	340	350	350	350	350	350
75 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	310	510	570	590	610	610	610
100 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	550	630	670	700	700	710
250 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	790	970	1 090	1 100	1 100
500 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 120	1 500	1 540	1 570
1 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 000	2 120	2 190
5 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 540	4 470
10 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 480

^{1/} For estimated totals larger than 10 000 000, the standard error is somewhat larger than the table values. The formula given below should be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se(\hat{Y}) = \sqrt{5\hat{Y}(1-\frac{\hat{Y}}{N})}$$

N = Size of area

\hat{Y} = Estimate of characteristic total

^{2/} The total count of housing units in the area.

Table B. Unadjusted Standard Error in Percentage Points for Estimated Percentages

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Percentage	Base of percentage ^{1/}													
	500	750	1 000	1 500	2 500	5 000	7 500	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000	
2 or 98.....	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	
5 or 95.....	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	
10 or 90.....	3.0	2.4	2.1	1.7	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	
15 or 85.....	3.6	2.9	2.5	2.1	1.6	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	
20 or 80.....	4.0	3.3	2.8	2.3	1.8	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	
25 or 75.....	4.3	3.5	3.1	2.5	1.9	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	
30 or 70... ..	4.6	3.7	3.2	2.6	2.0	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1	
35 or 65.....	4.8	3.9	3.4	2.8	2.1	1.5	1.2	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	
50.....	5.0	4.1	3.5	2.9	2.2	1.6	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2	

^{1/} For a percentage and/or base of percentage not shown in the table, the formula given below may be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se(\hat{p}) = \sqrt{\frac{5}{B}\hat{p}(100-\hat{p})}$$

B = Base of estimated percentage

\hat{p} = Estimated percentage

Table C. Standard Error Adjustment Factors

(Percent of persons or housing units in sample)

Characteristic	Less than 19 Percent	19 to 33 Percent	More than 33 Percent
Household type.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Age and sex of householder.....	1.0	1.0	0.5
Occupancy status.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Vacant price asked and vacant rent asked..	1.1	0.9	0.5
Tenure.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Units in structure.....	1.2	1.1	0.6
Stories in structure.....	1.0	0.7	0.5
Passenger elevator.....	1.0	0.7	0.5
Persons in unit.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Year structure built.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Year householder moved into housing unit.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Heating equipment and fuel.....	1.2	0.9	0.6
Number of bedrooms.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Rooms.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Telephone in housing unit.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Air conditioning.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Vehicles available.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Gross rent and contract rent.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Gross rent as a percentage of household income in 1979.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Household income.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Poverty status: Housing.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Existence of complete plumbing for exclusive use with 1.01 persons			
per room or more.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Value.....	1.0	1.0	0.5

Table D. **Percent of Housing Units in Sample: 1980**

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The SMSA
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

The SMSA -----

**PLACES OF 50,000 OR MORE AND CENTRAL
CITIES OF SMSA's**

Florence city -----

Housing units	
100-percent count	Percent in sample
39 186	16.9
10 983	15.4

Appendix E.—Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 1 THROUGH 10

1. List in question 1 (on page 1), the names of all the people who usually live here. Then turn to pages 2 and 3 where there are columns to list up to seven persons. In the first column print the name of one of the household members in whose name this home is owned or rented. If no household member owns or rents the living quarters, list in the first column any adult household member who is not a roomer, boarder, or paid employee. Print the names of the other household members, if any, in the columns which follow, using question 1 as a checklist.
2. Fill a circle to show how each person is related to the person in column 1.

A stepchild or legally adopted child of the person in column 1 should be marked **Son/daughter**. Foster children or wards living in the household should be marked **Roomer, boarder**.
3. Be sure to fill a circle for the sex of each person.
4. Fill the circle for the category with which the person most closely identifies. If you fill the **Indian (American)** or **Other** circle, be sure to print the name of the specific Indian tribe or specific group.
5. Enter age at last birthday in the space provided (enter "0" for babies less than one year old). Also enter month and year of birth, and fill the appropriate circles. For an illustration of how to complete question 5, see the example on pages 4 and 5. If age or month or year of birth is not known, give your best estimate.
6. If the person's only marriage was annulled, mark **Never married**.
7. A person is of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent if the person identifies his or her ancestry with one of the listed groups, that is, Mexican, Puerto Rican, etc. Origin or descent (ancestry) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born.
8. Do not count enrollment in a trade or business school, company training, or tutoring unless the course would be accepted for credit at a regular elementary school, high school, or college. A *public* school is any school or college which is controlled and supported primarily by a local, county, State, or Federal Government.
9. Fill only one circle. Mark the highest grade *ever* attended even if the person did not finish it. If the person is still in school, mark the grade in which now enrolled. Schooling received in foreign or ungraded schools should be reported as the equivalent grade or year in the regular American school system. If uncertain whether a Head Start program is for nursery school or kindergarten, mark the circle for Nursery school.

If the person skipped or repeated grades, mark the highest grade ever attended regardless of how long it took to get there. Persons who did not attend any college but who completed high school by finishing the 12th grade or by passing an equivalency test, such as the

General Educational Development (GED) examination, should fill the circle for the 12th grade.

10. Mark **Finished this grade (or year)** only if the person finished the *entire* grade or year marked in question 9 or if the highest grade was completed by passing a high school equivalency test.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H4 THROUGH H12

- H4. Mark only one circle. *This address* means the house or building number where your living quarters are located.
- H5. Mark the second circle only if you *must* go through someone else's living quarters to get to your own.
- H6. Consider that you have hot water even if you have it only part of the time.

Mark **Yes, but also used by another household** if someone else who lives in the same building, but is not a member of your household, also uses the facilities. Mark this circle also if the occupants of living quarters now vacant would also use the facilities in your living quarters.
- H7. Count only whole rooms used for living purposes, such as living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, family rooms, etc. Do not count bathrooms, kitchenettes, strip or pullman kitchens, utility rooms, or unfinished attics, unfinished basements, or other space used for storage.
- H8. Mark **Owned or being bought** if the living quarters are owned outright or are mortgaged. Also mark **Owned or being bought** if the living quarters are owned but the land is rented.

Mark **Rented for cash rent** if any money rent is paid. Rent may be paid by persons who are not members of your household.

Occupied without payment of cash rent includes, for example, a parsonage, military housing, a house or apartment provided free of rent by the owner, or a house or apartment occupied by a janitor or caretaker in exchange for services.
- H9. A *condominium* is housing in which the apartments or houses in a development are individually owned, but the common areas, such as lobbies, halls, etc., are jointly owned. The person owning a condominium very likely has a mortgage on the particular unit.
- H10b. A *commercial establishment* is easily recognized from the outside, for example, a grocery store or barber shop. A *medical office* is a doctor's or dentist's office regularly visited by patients.
- H11. Include the value of the house, the land it is on, and any other structures on the same property. If the house is owned but the land is rented, estimate the combined value of the house and the

land. If this is a condominium unit, enter the estimated value for your living quarters and your share of the common elements.

- H12.** Report the rent agreed to or contracted for, even if the rent is unpaid or paid by someone else.

If rent is not paid by the month, change the rent to a monthly amount; and then fill the appropriate circle in question H12.

If rent is paid:	Multiply rent by:
By the day	30
By the week	4
Every other week	2

If rent is paid:	Divide rent by:
4 times a year	3
2 times a year	6
Once a year	12

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H13 THROUGH H20

- H13.** Mark only one circle.

Detached means there is open space on all sides, or the house is joined only to a shed or garage. *Attached* means that the house is joined to another house or building by at least one wall which goes from ground to roof.

Mark **A one-family house detached from any other house** when a mobile home or trailer has had one or more rooms added or built onto it; a porch or shed is not considered a room.

Count all occupied and vacant living quarters in the house or building, but not stores or office space.

- H14a.** Do not count unfinished basements or unfinished attics. However, a basement or attic with finished room(s) for living purposes should be counted as a story.

- H15a.** A *city or suburban* lot is usually located in a city, a community, or any built-up area outside a city or community, and is not larger than the house and yard. All living quarters in apartment buildings, including garden-type apartments in the city or suburbs, are considered on a city or suburban lot.

A *place* is a farm, ranch, or any other property, other than a city or suburban lot, on which this *residence* is located.

- H16.** If a well provides water for six or more houses or apartments, mark **A public system**. If a well provides water for five or fewer houses or apartments, mark one of the categories for *individual well*.

Drilled wells, or small diameter wells, are usually less than 1½ feet in diameter. *Dug wells* are generally hand dug and are wider.

- H17.** A *public sewer* is operated by a government body or a private organization. A *septic tank or cesspool* is an underground tank or pit used for disposal of sewage.

- H19.** The term *person in column 1* refers to the person listed in the first column on page 2. This person should be the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the house is owned or rented. If there is no such person, any adult household member can be the person in column 1. Mark when this person last moved into *this* house or apartment.

- H20.** This question refers to the type of *heating equipment* and not to the fuel used.

An *electric heat pump* is sometimes known as a reverse cycle

system. It may be centrally installed with ducts to the rooms or individual heat pumps in the rooms.

A *floor, wall, or pipeless furnace* delivers warm air to the room right above the furnace or to the room(s) on one or both sides of the wall in which the furnace is installed and does not have ducts leading to other rooms.

Any heater that you plug into an electric outlet should be counted as a *portable room heater*.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H21 THROUGH H32

- H21.** *Gas from underground pipes* is piped in from a central system such as one operated by a public utility company or a municipal government. *Bottled, tank, or LP gas* is stored in tanks which are refilled or exchanged when empty. *Other fuel* includes any fuel not separately listed, for example, purchased steam, fuel briquettes, waste material, etc.

- H22.** If your living quarters are rented, enter the costs for utilities and fuels only if you pay for them in addition to the rent entered in H12. If already included in rent, fill the appropriate circle.

The amounts to be reported should be for the past 12 months, that is, for electricity and gas, the monthly *average* for the past 12 months; for water and other fuels, the *total* amount for the past 12 months.

Estimate as closely as possible when exact costs are not known.

Report amounts even if your bills are unpaid or paid by someone else. If the bills include utilities or fuel used also by another apartment or a business establishment, estimate the amounts for your own living quarters. If gas and electricity are billed together, enter the combined amount on the electricity line and bracket ({) the two utilities.

- H23.** The kitchen sink, stove, and refrigerator must be located in the building but do *not* have to be in the same room. Portable cooking equipment is not considered as a range or cook stove.

- H26.** Answer *Yes only* if the telephone is located *in* your living quarters.

- H27.** Count only equipment used to cool the air by means of a refrigeration unit.

- H28—H29.** Count company cars (including police cars and taxicabs) and company trucks that are regularly kept at home and used by household members. Do *not* count cars or trucks permanently out of working order.

- H30—H32.** Do not answer these questions if you live in a cooperative, regardless of the number of units in the structure.

- H30.** Report taxes for all taxing jurisdictions even if they are included in mortgage payment, not paid yet, paid by someone else, or are delinquent.

- H31.** When premiums are paid on other than a yearly basis, convert to a yearly basis and enter the yearly amount, even if no payment was made during the past 12 months.

- H32a.** The word "mortgage" is used as a general term to indicate all types of loans which are secured by real estate.

- b. A second or junior mortgage is also secured by real estate but has been made by the homeowner in addition to the first mortgage.
- c. Enter a monthly amount even if it is unpaid or paid by someone else. If the amount is paid on some other periodic basis, see instructions for H12 to change it to a monthly amount.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 11 THROUGH 14

11. *For persons born in the United States:*

Print the name of the State in which this person's mother was living when this person was born. For persons born in a hospital, do not give the State in which the hospital was located unless the hospital and the mother's home were in the same State or the location of the mother's home is not known. For example, if a person was born in a hospital in Washington, D.C., but the mother's home was in Virginia at the time of the person's birth, enter "Virginia."

For persons born outside the United States:

Print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., where the person was born. Use international boundaries as now recognized by the United States. Specify whether Northern Ireland or Ireland (Eire); East or West Germany; England, Scotland or Wales (*not* Great Britain or United Kingdom). Specify the particular island in the Caribbean, *not*, for example, West Indies.

12. This question is only for persons born in a foreign country. Fill the Yes, a naturalized citizen circle only if the person has *completed* the naturalization process and is now a citizen.

If the person has entered the U.S. more than once, fill the circle for the year he or she came to stay permanently.

- 13a. Mark **No**, only speaks English if the person always speaks English *at home*; then skip to question 14.

Mark **Yes** if the person speaks a language other than English *at home*. Do *not* mark **Yes** for a language spoken only at school or if speaking ability is limited to a few expressions or slang.

- b. Print the non-English language spoken *at home*. If this person speaks two or more non-English languages *at home* and cannot determine which is spoken most often, report the first language the person learned to speak.

- c. Fill the circle that best describes the person's *ability* to speak English.

(1) The circle **Very well** should be filled for persons who have no difficulty speaking English.

(2) The circle **Well** should be filled for persons who have only minor problems which do not seriously limit their ability to speak English.

(3) The circle **Not well** should be filled for persons who are seriously limited in their ability to speak English.

(4) The circle **Not at all** should be filled for persons who do not speak English at all.

14. Print the ancestry group with which the person *identifies*. Ancestry (or origin or descent) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or the country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. Persons who are of more than one origin and who cannot identify with a single group should print their multiple ancestry (for example, German Irish).

Be specific; for example, if ancestry is "Indian," specify whether American Indian, Asian Indian, or West Indian. Distinguish Cape Verdean from Portuguese, and French Canadian from Canadian.

A religious group should not be reported as a person's ancestry.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 15 THROUGH 20

- 15a. Mark **Yes**, this house if this person lived in this same house or apartment on April 1, 1975, but moved away and came back between then and now. Mark **No**, different house if this person lived in the same building but in a different apartment (or in the same mobile home or trailer but on a different trailer site).

- b. If this person lived in a different house or apartment on April 1, 1975, give the location of this person's usual home at that time.

Part (1) If the person was living in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the name of the State. If the person did *not* live in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.

Part (2) If in Louisiana, print the parish name. If in Alaska, print the borough name. If in New York City — print the borough name if the county name is not known. If an independent city, leave blank.

Part (3) If in Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island or Vermont, print the name of the town rather than the name of the village or city, unless the name of the town is unknown.

Part (4) Mark **Yes** if you know that the location is *now* inside the limits of a city, town, village or other incorporated place even if it was not inside the limits on April 1, 1975.

- 17a. Mark **Yes** only if this person was on *active* duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard. Mark **No** if the person was in the National Guard or the reserves.

- b. Mark **Yes** if the person was attending a college or university either full or part time and was enrolled for credit toward a degree. Mark **No** if the person was taking only non-credit courses or was attending a vocational or trade school, such as secretarial school.

- c. Mark **Yes**, full time if the person worked full time (35 hours or more per week). Mark **Yes**, part time if the person worked part time (less than 35 hours per week). Mark **No** if the person only did unpaid volunteer work, housework or yard work at own home, or if the only work done was as a resident of an institution.

- 18a. Mark **Yes** if this person was ever on active duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard, even if the time served was short. For persons in the National Guard or military reserve units, mark **Yes** *only* if the person was ever called to active duty; mark **No** if the only service was active duty for training.

- b. If this person served during more than one period, fill all circles which apply, even if service was for a short time.

19. The term "health condition" refers to any physical or mental problem which has lasted for 6 or more months. A serious problem with seeing, hearing, or speech should be considered a health condition. Pregnancy or a temporary health problem such as a broken bone that is expected to heal normally should *not* be considered a health condition.

20. Count all children born alive, including any who have died (even shortly after birth) or who no longer live with her.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 21 THROUGH 26

21. If the exact date of marriage is not known, give your best estimate.
- 22a. Mark **Yes** if the person worked, either full or part time, on any day of last week (Sunday through Saturday).

Count as work:

Work for someone else for wages, salary, piece rate, commission, tips, or payments "in kind" (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).

Work in own business, professional practice, or farm.

Any work in a family business or farm, paid or not.

Any part-time work including babysitting, paper routes, etc.

Active duty in Armed Forces.

Do not count as work:

Housework or yard work at home.

Unpaid volunteer work.

Work done as a resident of an institution.

- b. Give the *actual* number of hours worked at *all jobs last week*, even if that was more or fewer hours than usually worked.
23. If the person worked at several locations, but reported to the same location each day to begin work, print where he or she reported. If the person did not report to the same location each day to begin work, print the words "various locations" for 23a, and give as much information as possible in the remainder of 23 to identify the area in which he or she worked *most* last week.
- If the person's employer operates in more than one location (such as a grocery store chain or public school system), give the exact address of the location or branch where the person worked.
- If the person worked in a foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., print the name of the country in 23e and leave the other parts of 23 blank.
- 24a. Travel time is from door to door. Include time taken waiting for public transportation, picking up passengers in carpools, etc.
- b. Mark **Worked at home** for a person who works on a farm where he or she lives, or in an office or shop in the person's home.
- c. If the person was driven to work by someone who then drove back home or to a non-work destination, mark **Drive alone**.
- d. Do not include riders who rode to school or some other non-work destination.
25. If the person works only during certain seasons or on a day-to-day basis when work is available, mark **No**.

- 26a. Mark **Yes** if the person tried to get a job or to start a business or professional practice at any time in the last *four* weeks; for example, registered at an employment office, went to a job interview, placed or answered ads, or did anything toward starting a business or professional practice.
- b. Mark **No**, already has a job if the person was on layoff or was expecting to report to a job within 30 days.
- Mark **No**, temporarily ill if the person expects to be able to work within 30 days.
- Mark **No**, other reasons if the person could not have taken a job because he or she was going to school, taking care of children, etc.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 27 THROUGH 29

27. Look at the instructions for 22a to see what to count as work. Mark **Never worked** if the person: (1) never worked at any kind of job or business, either full or part time, (2) never did any work, with or without pay, in a family business or farm *and* (3) never served in the Armed Forces.
- 28a. If the person worked for a company, business, or government agency, print the name of the company, not the name of the person's supervisor. If the person worked for an individual or a business that has no company name, print the name of the individual worked for. If the person worked in his or her own business, print "self-employed."
- b. Print two or more words to tell what the business, industry, or individual employer named in 28a does. If there is more than one activity, describe only the major activity *at the place where the person works*. Enter what is made, what is sold, or what service is given.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

<u>Unacceptable</u>	<u>Acceptable</u>
Furniture company	Metal furniture manufacturing
Grocery store	Wholesale grocery store
Oil company	Retail gas station
Ranch	Cattle ranch

- c. Mark **Manufacturing** if the factory, plant, mill, etc., mostly makes things, even if it also sells them.

Mark **Wholesale trade** if the business mostly sells things to stores or other companies.

Mark **Retail trade** if the business mostly sells things (not services) to individuals.

Mark **Other** if the main activity of the employer is not making or selling things. Some examples of **Other** are farming, construction, and services such as those provided by hotels, dry cleaners, repair shops, schools, and banks.

- 29a. Print two or more words to describe the kind of work the person does. If the person is a trainee, apprentice, or helper, include that in the description.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

<u>Unacceptable</u>	<u>Acceptable</u>
Clerk	Production clerk
Helper	Carpenter's helper
Mechanic	Auto engine mechanic
Nurse	Registered nurse

- b. Print the most important things that the person does on the job. Some examples are shown on the census form.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 30 THROUGH 33

30. If the person was an employee of a *private* nonprofit organization, such as a church, fill the first circle:

Mark **Local** government employee for a teacher working in an elementary or secondary public school.

- 31a. Look at the instructions for question 22a to see what to count as work.

b. Count every week in which the person did any work at all, even for an hour.

c. If the hours worked each week varied considerably, give the best estimate of the hours usually worked most weeks.

d. Count every week in which the person did not work at all, but spent any time looking for work or on layoff from a job. *Looking for work* means trying to get a job or start a business or professional practice; *layoff* includes either temporary or indefinite layoff.

32. Fill the **Yes** or **No** circle for each part and enter the appropriate amount. If income from any source was received jointly by household members, report if possible, the appropriate share for each person; otherwise, report the whole amount for only one person and mark **No** for the other person, unless the other person has additional income of the same type.

a. Include sick leave pay. Do not include reimbursement for business

expenses and pay "in kind," (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).

b. Include net earnings (gross earnings minus business expenses) from a nonfarm business. If business lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.

c. Include net earnings (gross receipts minus operating expenses) from a farm. If farm lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.

d. Include interest and dividends credited to the person's account (for example, from savings accounts and stock shares), net royalties, and net income from rental property.

e. Include Social Security or Railroad Retirement payments to retired persons, to dependents of deceased insured workers and to disabled workers.

f. Include public assistance or welfare payments received from Federal, State, or local agencies. Do not include private welfare payments.

g. Include all other regular payments, such as government employee retirement, union or private pensions and annuities; unemployment benefits; worker's compensation; Armed Forces allotments; private welfare payments; regular contributions from persons not living in the household; etc.

Do not include lump-sum payments received from the sale of property (capital gains), insurance policies, inheritances, etc.

33. If no income was received in 1979, fill the **None** circle. If total income was a loss, write "Loss" above the amount.

Please fill out this
official Census Form
and mail it back on
Census Day,
Tuesday, April 1, 1980

1980 Census of the United States

If the address shown below has the wrong apartment identification,
please write the correct apartment number or location here:

DO	A1	A2	A4	A5	A6
				L	

Your answers are confidential

By law (title 13, U.S. Code), census employees are subject to fine and/or imprisonment for any disclosure of your answers. Only after 72 years does your information become available to other government agencies or the public. The same law requires that you answer the questions to the best of your knowledge.

Para personas de habla hispana

(For Spanish-speaking persons):

SI USTED DESEA UN CUESTIONARIO DEL CENSO EN ESPAÑOL llame a la oficina del censo. El número de teléfono se encuentra en el encasillado de la dirección.

O, si prefiere, marque esta casilla ☐ y devuelva el cuestionario por correo en el sobre que se le incluye.

A message from the Director, Bureau of the Census . . .

We must, from time to time, take stock of ourselves as a people if our Nation is to meet successfully the many national and local challenges we face. This is the purpose of the 1980 census.

The essential need for a population census was recognized almost 200 years ago when our Constitution was written. As provided by article I, the first census was conducted in 1790 and one has been taken every 10 years since then.

The law under which the census is taken protects the confidentiality of your answers. For the next 72 years — or until April 1, 2052 — only sworn census workers have access to the individual records, and no one else may see them.

Your answers, when combined with the answers from other people, will provide the statistical figures needed by public and private groups, schools, business and industry, and Federal, State, and local governments across the country. These figures will help all sectors of American society understand how our population and housing are changing. In this way, we can deal more effectively with today's problems and work toward a better future for all of us.

The census is a vitally important national activity. Please do your part by filling out this census form accurately and completely. If you mail it back promptly in the enclosed postage-paid envelope, it will save the expense and inconvenience of a census taker having to visit you.

Thank you for your cooperation.

Page 2

ALSO ANSWER THE HOUSING QUESTIONS ON PAGE 3

Here are the QUESTIONS ↓	These are the columns for ANSWERS → Please fill one column for each person listed in Question 1.	PERSON in column 1	PERSON in column 2
		Last name	Last name
		First name Middle initial	First name Middle initial
2. How is this person related to the person in column 1? Fill one circle. If "Other relative" of person in column 1, give exact relationship, such as mother-in-law, niece, grandson, etc.	START in this column with the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the home is owned or rented. If there is no such person, start in this column with any adult household member.	If relative of person in column 1: <input type="radio"/> Husband/wife <input type="radio"/> Father/mother <input type="radio"/> Son/daughter <input type="radio"/> Other relative <input type="radio"/> Brother/sister If not related to person in column 1: <input type="radio"/> Roomer, boarder <input type="radio"/> Other nonrelative <input type="radio"/> Partner, roommate <input type="radio"/> Paid employee	
3. Sex Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> Male <input type="radio"/> Female	<input type="radio"/> Male <input type="radio"/> Female	
4. Is this person — Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian <input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Guamanian <input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Samoan <input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Eskimo <input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Aleut <input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other — Specify <input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.) Print tribe →	<input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian <input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Guamanian <input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Samoan <input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Eskimo <input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Aleut <input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other — Specify <input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.) Print tribe →	
5. Age, and month and year of birth a. Print age at last birthday. b. Print month and fill one circle. c. Print year in the spaces, and fill one circle below each number.	a. Age at last birthday: 1 b. Month of birth: 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 c. Year of birth: 1 8 0 0	a. Age at last birthday: 1 b. Month of birth: 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 c. Year of birth: 1 8 0 0	
6. Marital status Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated <input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married <input type="radio"/> Divorced	<input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated <input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married <input type="radio"/> Divorced	
7. Is this person of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent? Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano <input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban <input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic	<input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano <input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban <input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic	
8. Since February 1, 1980, has this person attended regular school or college at any time? Fill one circle. Count nursery school, kindergarten, elementary school, and schooling which leads to a high school diploma or college degree.	<input type="radio"/> No, has not attended since February 1 <input type="radio"/> Yes, public school, public college <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, church-related <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, not church-related	<input type="radio"/> No, has not attended since February 1 <input type="radio"/> Yes, public school, public college <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, church-related <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, not church-related	
9. What is the highest grade (or year) of regular school this person has ever attended? Fill one circle. If now attending school, mark grade person is in. If high school was finished by equivalency test (GED), mark "12."	Highest grade attended: <input type="radio"/> Nursery school <input type="radio"/> Kindergarten Elementary through high school (grade or year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 <input type="radio"/> College (academic year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more <input type="radio"/> Never attended school — Skip question 10	Highest grade attended: <input type="radio"/> Nursery school <input type="radio"/> Kindergarten Elementary through high school (grade or year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 <input type="radio"/> College (academic year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more <input type="radio"/> Never attended school — Skip question 10	
10. Did this person finish the highest grade (or year) attended? Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> Now attending this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Finished this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)	<input type="radio"/> Now attending this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Finished this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)	
CENSUS USE ONLY	A. <input type="radio"/> I <input type="radio"/> N <input type="radio"/> O	CENSUS USE ONLY	A. <input type="radio"/> I <input type="radio"/> N <input type="radio"/> O

NOW PLEASE ANSWER QUESTIONS H1—H12
FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD

PERSON in column 7	
Last name	
First name	Middle initial
If relative of person in column 1:	
<input type="radio"/> Husband/wife <input type="radio"/> Son/daughter <input type="radio"/> Brother/sister	<input type="radio"/> Father/mother <input type="radio"/> Other relative
If not related to person in column 1:	
<input type="radio"/> Roomer, boarder <input type="radio"/> Partner, roommate <input type="radio"/> Paid employee	<input type="radio"/> Other nonrelative
<input type="radio"/> Male <input checked="" type="radio"/> Female	
<input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian <input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Guamanian <input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Samoan <input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Eskimo <input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Aleut <input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other — Specify <input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.)	
Print tribe	
a. Age at last birthday	c. Year of birth
<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
b. Month of birth	<input type="text"/>
<input type="radio"/> Jan.—Mar. <input type="radio"/> Apr.—June <input type="radio"/> July—Sept. <input type="radio"/> Oct.—Dec.	<input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 9 <input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 9 <input type="radio"/> 9
<input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated <input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married <input type="radio"/> Divorced	
<input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano <input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban <input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic	
<input type="radio"/> No, has not attended since February 1 <input type="radio"/> Yes, public school, public college <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, church-related <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, not church-related	
Highest grade attended:	
<input type="radio"/> Nursery school <input type="radio"/> Kindergarten	
Elementary through high school (grade or year)	
<input type="text"/>	
College (academic year)	
<input type="text"/>	
<input type="radio"/> Never attended school—Skip question 10	
<input type="radio"/> Now attending this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Finished this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)	
CENSUS USE ONLY	
<input type="radio"/> A. <input type="radio"/> I <input type="radio"/> N <input type="radio"/> O	

If you listed more than 7 persons in Question 1, please see note on page 20.

H1. Did you leave anyone out of Question 1 because you were not sure if the person should be listed — for example, a new baby still in the hospital, a lodger who also has another home, or a person who stays here once in a while and has no other home?

- ☐ Yes — On page 20 give name(s) and reason left out.
☐ No

H2. Did you list anyone in Question 1 who is away from home now — for example, on a vacation or in a hospital?

- ☐ Yes — On page 20 give name(s) and reason person is away.
☐ No

H3. Is anyone visiting here who is not already listed?

- ☐ Yes — On page 20 give name of each visitor for whom there is no one at the home address to report the person to a census taker.
☐ No

H4. How many living quarters, occupied and vacant, are at this address?

- ☐ One
☐ 2 apartments or living quarters
☐ 3 apartments or living quarters
☐ 4 apartments or living quarters
☐ 5 apartments or living quarters
☐ 6 apartments or living quarters
☐ 7 apartments or living quarters
☐ 8 apartments or living quarters
☐ 9 apartments or living quarters
☐ 10 or more apartments or living quarters
☐ This is a mobile home or trailer

H5. Do you enter your living quarters —

- ☐ Directly from the outside or through a common or public hall?
☐ Through someone else's living quarters?

H6. Do you have complete plumbing facilities in your living quarters, that is, hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower?

- ☐ Yes, for this household only
☐ Yes, but also used by another household
☐ No, have some but not all plumbing facilities
☐ No plumbing facilities in living quarters

H7. How many rooms do you have in your living quarters?

Do not count bathrooms, porches, balconies, foyers, halls, or half-rooms.

- ☐ 1 room ☐ 4 rooms ☐ 7 rooms
☐ 2 rooms ☐ 5 rooms ☐ 8 rooms
☐ 3 rooms ☐ 6 rooms ☐ 9 or more rooms

H8. Are your living quarters —

- ☐ Owned or being bought by you or by someone else in this household?
☐ Rented for cash rent?
☐ Occupied without payment of cash rent?

H9. Is this apartment (house) part of a condominium?

- ☐ No
☐ Yes, a condominium

H10. If this is a one-family house —

a. Is the house on a property of 10 or more acres?

- ☐ Yes ☒ No

b. Is any part of the property used as a commercial establishment or medical office?

- ☐ Yes ☐ No

H11. If you live in a one-family house or a condominium unit which you own or are buying —

What is the value of this property, that is, how much do you think this property (house and lot or condominium unit) would sell for if it were for sale?

Do not answer this question if this is —

- ☐ A mobile home or trailer
☐ A house on 10 or more acres
☐ A house with a commercial establishment or medical office on the property

- ☐ Less than \$10,000 ☐ \$50,000 to \$54,999
☐ \$10,000 to \$14,999 ☐ \$55,000 to \$59,999
☐ \$15,000 to \$17,499 ☐ \$60,000 to \$64,999
☐ \$17,500 to \$19,999 ☐ \$65,000 to \$69,999
☐ \$20,000 to \$22,499 ☐ \$70,000 to \$74,999
☐ \$22,500 to \$24,999 ☐ \$75,000 to \$79,999
☐ \$25,000 to \$27,499 ☐ \$80,000 to \$89,999
☐ \$27,500 to \$29,999 ☐ \$90,000 to \$99,999
☐ \$30,000 to \$34,999 ☐ \$100,000 to \$124,999
☐ \$35,000 to \$39,999 ☐ \$125,000 to \$149,999
☐ \$40,000 to \$44,999 ☐ \$150,000 to \$199,999
☐ \$45,000 to \$49,999 ☐ \$200,000 or more

H12. If you pay rent for your living quarters —

What is the monthly rent?

If rent is not paid by the month, see the instruction guide on how to figure a monthly rent.

- ☐ Less than \$50 ☐ \$160 to \$169
☐ \$50 to \$59 ☐ \$170 to \$179
☐ \$60 to \$69 ☐ \$180 to \$189
☐ \$70 to \$79 ☐ \$190 to \$199
☐ \$80 to \$89 ☐ \$200 to \$224
☐ \$90 to \$99 ☐ \$225 to \$249
☐ \$100 to \$109 ☐ \$250 to \$274
☐ \$110 to \$119 ☐ \$275 to \$299
☐ \$120 to \$129 ☐ \$300 to \$349
☐ \$130 to \$139 ☐ \$350 to \$399
☐ \$140 to \$149 ☐ \$400 to \$499
☐ \$150 to \$159 ☐ \$500 or more

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A4. Block number	A6. Serial number	B. Type of unit or quarters	For vacant units	D. Months vacant	F. Total persons
<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	Occupied <input type="radio"/> First form <input type="radio"/> Continuation Vacant <input type="radio"/> Regular <input type="radio"/> Usual home elsewhere Group quarters <input type="radio"/> First form <input type="radio"/> Continuation	C1. Is this unit for — <input type="radio"/> Year round use <input type="radio"/> Seasonal/Mig. — Skip C2, C3, and D. C2. Vacancy status <input type="radio"/> For rent <input type="radio"/> For sale only <input type="radio"/> Rented or sold, not occupied <input type="radio"/> Held for occasional use <input type="radio"/> Other vacant C3. Is this unit boarded up? <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No	<input type="radio"/> Less than 1 month <input type="radio"/> 1 up to 2 months <input type="radio"/> 2 up to 6 months <input type="radio"/> 6 up to 12 months <input type="radio"/> 1 year up to 2 years <input type="radio"/> 2 or more years E. Indicators 1. <input type="radio"/> Mail return 2. <input type="radio"/> Pop./F	<input type="text"/>

H13. Which best describes this building? <i>Include all apartments, flats, etc., even if vacant.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> A mobile home or trailer <input type="radio"/> A one-family house detached from any other house <input type="radio"/> A one-family house attached to one or more houses <input type="radio"/> A building for 2 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 3 or 4 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 5 to 9 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 10 to 19 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 20 to 49 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 50 or more families <input type="radio"/> A boat, tent, van, etc. 	H21 a. Which fuel is used most for house heating? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood <input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP <input type="radio"/> Electricity <input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. <input type="radio"/> Coal or coke <input type="radio"/> Wood <input type="radio"/> Other fuel <input type="radio"/> No fuel used b. Which fuel is used most for water heating? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood <input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP <input type="radio"/> Electricity <input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. <input type="radio"/> Coal or coke <input type="radio"/> Wood <input type="radio"/> Other fuel <input type="radio"/> No fuel used 	CENSUS USE H22a. <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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H14a. How many stories (floors) are in this building? <i>Count an attic or basement as a story if it has any finished rooms for living purposes.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> 1 to 3 — Skip to H15 <input type="radio"/> 4 to 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 to 12 <input type="radio"/> 13 or more stories b. Is there a passenger elevator in this building? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No 	c. Which fuel is used most for cooking? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood <input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP <input type="radio"/> Electricity <input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. <input type="radio"/> Coal or coke <input type="radio"/> Wood <input type="radio"/> Other fuel <input type="radio"/> No fuel used 	H22b. <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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H15a. Is this building — <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> On a city or suburban lot, or on a place of less than 1 acre? — Skip to H16 <input type="radio"/> On a place of 1 to 9 acres? <input type="radio"/> On a place of 10 or more acres? b. Last year, 1979, did sales of crops, livestock, and other farm products from this place amount to — <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Less than \$50 (or None) <input type="radio"/> \$50 to \$249 <input type="radio"/> \$250 to \$599 <input type="radio"/> \$600 to \$999 <input type="radio"/> \$1,000 to \$2,499 <input type="radio"/> \$2,500 or more 	H22. What are the costs of utilities and fuels for your living quarters? a. Electricity \$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge <i>Average monthly cost</i> <input type="radio"/> Electricity not used	H22c. <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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H16. Do you get water from — <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> A public system (city water department, etc.) or private company? <input type="radio"/> An individual drilled well? <input type="radio"/> An individual dug well? <input type="radio"/> Some other source (a spring, creek, river, cistern, etc.)? 	c. Water \$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge <i>Yearly cost</i> <input type="radio"/> These fuels not used	H22d. <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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H17. Is this building connected to a public sewer? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes, connected to public sewer <input type="radio"/> No, connected to septic tank or cesspool <input type="radio"/> No, use other means 	H23. Do you have complete kitchen facilities? Complete kitchen facilities are a sink with piped water, a range or cookstove, and a refrigerator. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No 	H24. How many bedrooms do you have? <i>Count rooms used mainly for sleeping even if used also for other purposes.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> No bedroom <input type="radio"/> 1 bedroom <input type="radio"/> 2 bedrooms <input type="radio"/> 3 bedrooms <input type="radio"/> 4 bedrooms <input type="radio"/> 5 or more bedrooms 																														
H18. About when was this building originally built? Mark when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> 1979 or 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1978 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974 <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1969 <input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959 <input type="radio"/> 1940 to 1949 <input type="radio"/> 1939 or earlier 	H25. How many bathrooms do you have? <i>A complete bathroom is a room with flush toilet, bathtub or shower, and wash basin with piped water.</i> <i>A half bathroom has at least a flush toilet or bathtub or shower, but does not have all the facilities for a complete bathroom.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> No bathroom, or only a half bathroom <input type="radio"/> 1 complete bathroom <input type="radio"/> 1 complete bathroom, plus half bath(s) <input type="radio"/> 2 or more complete bathrooms 	H25. <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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H19. When did the person listed in column 1 move into this house (or apartment)? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> 1979 or 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1978 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974 <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1969 <input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959 <input type="radio"/> 1949 or earlier <input type="radio"/> Always lived here 	H26. Do you have a telephone in your living quarters? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No 	H26. <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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H20. How are your living quarters heated? <i>Fill one circle for the kind of heat used most.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Steam or hot water system <input type="radio"/> Central warm-air furnace with ducts to the individual rooms (Do not count electric heat pumps here) <input type="radio"/> Electric heat pump <input type="radio"/> Other built-in electric units (permanently installed in wall, ceiling, or baseboard) <input type="radio"/> Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace <input type="radio"/> Room heaters with flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene <input type="radio"/> Room heaters without flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene (not portable) <input type="radio"/> Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters of any kind <input type="radio"/> No heating equipment 	H27. Do you have air conditioning? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes, a central air-conditioning system <input type="radio"/> Yes, 1 individual room unit <input type="radio"/> Yes, 2 or more individual room units <input type="radio"/> No 	H27. <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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H28. How many automobiles are kept at home for use by members of your household? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/> 1 automobile <input type="radio"/> 2 automobiles <input type="radio"/> 3 or more automobiles 	H29. How many vans or trucks of one-ton capacity or less are kept at home for use by members of your household? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/> 1 van or truck <input type="radio"/> 2 vans or trucks <input type="radio"/> 3 or more vans or trucks 	H28. <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD

Page 5

Please answer H30–H32 if you live in a one-family house which you own or are buying, unless this is —

- A mobile home or trailer
- A house on 10 or more acres
- A condominium unit
- A house with a commercial establishment or medical office on the property

If any of these, or if you rent your unit or this is a multi-family structure, skip H30 to H32 and turn to page 6.

H30. What were the real estate taxes on this property last year?

\$ _____ .00 OR ☐ None

H31. What is the annual premium for fire and hazard insurance on this property?

\$ _____ .00 OR ☐ None

H32a. Do you have a mortgage, deed of trust, contract to purchase, or similar debt on this property?

- ☐ Yes, mortgage, deed of trust, or similar debt
- ☐ Yes, contract to purchase
- ☐ No — Skip to page 6

b. Do you have a second or junior mortgage on this property?

- ☐ Yes
- ☐ No

c. How much is your total regular monthly payment to the lender?

Also include payments on a contract to purchase and to lenders holding second or junior mortgages on this property.

\$ _____ .00 OR ☐ No regular payment required — Skip to page 6

d. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H32c) include payments for real estate taxes on this property?

- ☐ Yes, taxes included in payment
- ☐ No, taxes paid separately or taxes not required

e. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H32c) include payments for fire and hazard insurance on this property?

- ☐ Yes, insurance included in payment
- ☐ No, insurance paid separately or no insurance

Please turn to page 6

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No	4 5	4 4 4	No	4 5	4 4 4	No	4 5	4 4 4
④	2.	4.	⑤	2.	4.	⑥	2.	4.
S.S.	0 1	0 0 0	S.S.	0 1	0 0 0	S.S.	0 1	0 0 0
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No	4 5	4 4 4	No	4 5	4 4 4	No	4 5	4 4 4
⑦	2.	4.	GQ.	H30.	H31.	H32c.		
S.S.	0 1	0 0 0	0 0	0 0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0 0		
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No	4 5	4 4 4	4 5	4 4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4 4		

<p>Name of Person 1 on page 2:</p> <p>_____ Last name First name Middle initial</p> <p>11. In what State or foreign country was this person born? <i>Print the State where this person's mother was living when this person was born. Do not give the location of the hospital unless the mother's home and the hospital were in the same State.</i></p> <p>_____ <i>Name of State or foreign country; or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.</i></p> <p>12. If this person was born in a foreign country — a. Is this person a naturalized citizen of the United States?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, a naturalized citizen <input type="radio"/> No, not a citizen <input type="radio"/> Born abroad of American parents</p> <p>b. When did this person come to the United States to stay?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1965 to 1969 <input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974 <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1964 <input type="radio"/> Before 1950</p> <p>13a. Does this person speak a language other than English at home?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No, only speaks English — <i>Skip to 14</i></p> <p>b. What is this language?</p> <p>_____ <i>(For example — Chinese, Italian, Spanish, etc.)</i></p> <p>c. How well does this person speak English?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Very well <input type="radio"/> Not well <input type="radio"/> Well <input type="radio"/> Not at all</p> <p>14. What is this person's ancestry? <i>If uncertain about how to report ancestry, see instruction guide.</i></p> <p>_____ <i>(For example: Afro-Amer., English, French, German, Honduran, Hungarian, Irish, Italian, Jamaican, Korean, Lebanese, Mexican, Nigerian, Polish, Ukrainian, Venezuelan, etc.)</i></p> <p>15a. Did this person live in this house five years ago (April 1, 1975)? <i>If in college or Armed Forces in April 1975, report place of residence there.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Born April 1975 or later — <i>Turn to next page for next person</i> <input type="radio"/> Yes, this house — <i>Skip to 16</i> <input type="radio"/> No, different house</p> <p>b. Where did this person live five years ago (April 1, 1975)?</p> <p>(1) State, foreign country, Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.: _____</p> <p>(2) County: _____</p> <p>(3) City, town, village, etc.: _____</p> <p>(4) Inside the incorporated (legal) limits of that city, town, village, etc.?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No, in unincorporated area</p>	<p>16. When was this person born?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Born before April 1965 — <i>Please go on with questions 17-33</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Born April 1965 or later — <i>Turn to next page for next person</i></p> <p>17. In April 1975 (five years ago) was this person — a. On active duty in the Armed Forces?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No</p> <p>b. Attending college?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No</p> <p>c. Working at a job or business?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, full time <input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/> Yes, part time</p> <p>18a. Is this person a veteran of active-duty military service in the Armed Forces of the United States? <i>If service was in National Guard or Reserves only, see instruction guide.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No — <i>Skip to 19</i></p> <p>b. Was active-duty military service during — <i>Fill a circle for each period in which this person served.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> May 1975 or later <input type="radio"/> Vietnam era (August 1964–April 1975) <input type="radio"/> February 1955–July 1964 <input type="radio"/> Korean conflict (June 1950–January 1955) <input type="radio"/> World War II (September 1940–July 1947) <input type="radio"/> World War I (April 1917–November 1918) <input type="radio"/> Any other time</p> <p>19. Does this person have a physical, mental, or other health condition which has lasted for 6 or more months and which . . .</p> <p>a. Limits the kind or amount of work this person can do at a job? . . . Yes <input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/></p> <p>b. Prevents this person from working at a job? <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>c. Limits or prevents this person from using public transportation? . . . <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>20. If this person is a female — None 1 2 3 4 5 6</p> <p>How many babies has she ever had, not counting stillbirths? <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><i>Do not count her stepchildren or children she has adopted.</i> 7 8 9 10 11 12 or more <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>21. If this person has ever been married — a. Has this person been married more than once?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Once <input type="radio"/> More than once</p> <p>b. Month and year of marriage? Month and year of first marriage?</p> <p>_____(Month)_____(Year) _____(Month)_____(Year)</p> <p>c. If married more than once — Did the first marriage end because of the death of the husband (or wife)?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No</p>	<p>22a. Did this person work at any time last week?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes — <i>Fill this circle if this person worked full time or part time. (Count part-time work such as delivering papers, or helping without pay in a family business or farm. Also count active duty in the Armed Forces.)</i> <input type="radio"/> No — <i>Fill this circle if this person did not work, or did only odd housework, school work, or volunteer work.</i></p> <p style="text-align: center;">Skip to 25</p> <p>b. How many hours did this person work last week (at all jobs)? <i>Subtract any time off; add overtime or extra hours worked.</i></p> <p>_____ Hours</p> <p>23. At what location did this person work last week? <i>If this person worked at more than one location, print where he or she worked most last week.</i></p> <p><i>If one location cannot be specified, see instruction guide.</i></p> <p>a. Address (Number and street) _____</p> <p><i>If street address is not known, enter the building name, shopping center, or other physical location description.</i></p> <p>b. Name of city, town, village, borough, etc.</p> <p>_____</p> <p>c. Is the place of work inside the incorporated (legal) limits of that city, town, village, borough, etc.?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No, in unincorporated area</p> <p>d. County _____</p> <p>e. State _____ f. ZIP Code _____</p> <p>24a. Last week, how long did it usually take this person to get from home to work (one way)?</p> <p>_____ Minutes</p> <p>How did this person usually get to work last week? <i>If this person used more than one method, give the one usually used for most of the distance.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Car <input type="radio"/> Taxicab <input type="radio"/> Truck <input type="radio"/> Motorcycle <input type="radio"/> Van <input type="radio"/> Bicycle <input type="radio"/> Bus or streetcar <input type="radio"/> Walked only <input type="radio"/> Railroad <input type="radio"/> Worked at home <input type="radio"/> Subway or elevated <input type="radio"/> Other — <i>Specify</i> _____</p> <p><i>If car, truck, or van in 24b, go to 24c. Otherwise, skip to 28.</i></p>
FOR CENSUS USE ONLY		
<p>Per. No.</p> <p>1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9</p>	<p>11.</p> <p>1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9</p>	<p>13b.</p> <p>1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9</p>
<p>14.</p> <p>1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9</p>	<p>15b.</p> <p>1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9</p>	<p>23.</p> <p>1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9</p>

PERSON 1 ON PAGE 2

Page 7

c. When going to work last week, did this person usually — <input type="radio"/> Drive alone — Skip to 28 <input type="radio"/> Drive others only <input type="radio"/> Share driving <input type="radio"/> Ride as passenger only	CENSUS USE 21b.	31a. Last year (1979), did this person work, even for a few days, at a paid job or in a business or farm? <input type="radio"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No — Skip to 31d	CENSUS USE ONLY 31b. 31c. 31d.		
d. How many people, including this person, usually rode to work in the car, truck, or van last week? <input type="radio"/> 2 <input checked="" type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input checked="" type="radio"/> 7 or more After answering 24d, skip to 28.	I 1 1 2 2 2 3 3 3 4 4 4 5 5 5 6 6 6 7 7 7 8 8 8 9 9 9	b. How many weeks did this person work in 1979? Count paid vacation, paid sick leave, and military service. _____ Weeks	1 1 1 2 2 2 3 3 3 4 4 4 5 5 5 6 6 6 7 7 7 8 8 8 9 9 9	1 1 1 2 2 2 3 3 3 4 4 4 5 5 5 6 6 6 7 7 7 8 8 8 9 9 9	1 1 1 2 2 2 3 3 3 4 4 4 5 5 5 6 6 6 7 7 7 8 8 8 9 9 9
25. Was this person temporarily absent or on layoff from a job or business last week? <input type="radio"/> Yes, on layoff <input type="radio"/> Yes, on vacation, temporary illness, labor dispute, etc. <input type="radio"/> No	21b.	c. During the weeks worked in 1979, how many hours did this person usually work each week? _____ Hours	1 1 1 2 2 2 3 3 3 4 4 4 5 5 5 6 6 6 7 7 7 8 8 8 9 9 9	1 1 1 2 2 2 3 3 3 4 4 4 5 5 5 6 6 6 7 7 7 8 8 8 9 9 9	1 1 1 2 2 2 3 3 3 4 4 4 5 5 5 6 6 6 7 7 7 8 8 8 9 9 9
26a. Has this person been looking for work during the last 4 weeks? <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No — Skip to 27 b. Could this person have taken a job last week? <input type="radio"/> No, already has a job <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="radio"/> No, temporarily ill <input type="radio"/> No, other reasons (in school, etc.) <input type="radio"/> Yes, could have taken a job	22b.	d. Of the weeks not worked in 1979 (if any), how many weeks was this person looking for work or on layoff from a job? _____ Weeks	32a.	32b.	32c. 32d.
27. When did this person last work, even for a few days? <input type="radio"/> 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1978 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974 <input type="radio"/> 1979 <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1977 <input type="radio"/> 1969 or earlier <input type="radio"/> Never worked } Skip to 31d	28.	32. Income in 1979 — Fill circles and print dollar amounts. If net income was a loss, write "Loss" above the dollar amount. If exact amount is not known, give best estimate. For income received jointly by household members, see instruction guide. During 1979 did this person receive any income from the following sources? If "Yes" to any of the sources below — How much did this person receive for the entire year?	32a.	32b.	32c. 32d.
28–30. Current or most recent job activity Describe clearly this person's chief job activity or business last week. If this person had more than one job, describe the one at which this person worked the most hours. If this person had no job or business last week, give information for last job or business since 1975.	D E F G H J K L M	a. Wages, salary, commissions, bonuses, or tips from all jobs . . . Report amount before deductions for taxes, bonds, dues, or other items. <input type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00 <input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)	32e.	32f.	32g. 33.
28. Industry a. For whom did this person work? If now on active duty in the Armed Forces, print "AF" and skip to question 31. (Name of company, business, organization, or other employer)	AF NW	b. Own nonfarm business, partnership, or professional practice . . . Report net income after business expenses. <input type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00 <input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)	32e.	32f.	32g. 33.
b. What kind of business or industry was this? Describe the activity at location where employed. (For example: Hospital, newspaper publishing, mail order house, auto engine manufacturing, breakfast cereal manufacturing)	AF NW	c. Own farm . . . Report net income after operating expenses. Include earnings as a tenant farmer or sharecropper. <input type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00 <input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)	32e.	32f.	32g. 33.
c. Is this mainly — (Fill one circle) Manufacturing Retail trade Wholesale trade Other — (agriculture, construction, service, government, etc.)	AF NW	d. Interest, dividends, royalties, or net rental income . . . Report even small amounts credited to an account. <input type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00 <input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)	32e.	32f.	32g. 33.
29. Occupation a. What kind of work was this person doing? (For example: Registered nurse, personnel manager, supervisor of order department, gasoline engine assembler, grinder operator) b. What were this person's most important activities or duties? (For example: Patient care, directing hiring policies, supervising order clerks, assembling engines, operating grinding mill)	N P Q R S T U V W X Y Z	e. Social Security or Railroad Retirement . . . <input type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00 <input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)	32g.	33.	32g. 33.
30. Was this person — (Fill one circle) Employee of private company, business, or individual, for wages, salary, or commissions . . . <input checked="" type="radio"/> Federal government employee . . . <input type="radio"/> State government employee . . . <input type="radio"/> Local government employee (city, county, etc.) . . . <input type="radio"/> Self-employed in own business, professional practice, or farm — Own business not incorporated . . . <input type="radio"/> Own business incorporated . . . <input type="radio"/> Working without pay in family business or farm . . . <input type="radio"/>	29.	f. Supplemental Security (SSI), Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC), or other public assistance or public welfare payments . . . <input type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00 <input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars) g. Unemployment compensation, veterans' payments, pensions, alimony or child support, or any other sources of income received regularly . . . Exclude lump-sum payments such as money from an inheritance or the sale of a home. <input type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00 <input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)	32g.	33.	32g. 33.
		33. What was this person's total income in 1979? Add entries in questions 32a through g; subtract any losses. If total amount was a loss, write "Loss" above amount. \$.00 (Annual amount — Dollars) OR <input type="radio"/> None			

→ Please turn to the next page and answer the questions for Person 2 on page 2

Appendix F.—Publication and Computer Tape Program

GENERAL	F-1
PUBLICATIONS	F-1
Population and Housing Census Reports	F-1
PHC80-1, Block Statistics	F-1
PHC80-2, Census Tracts	F-2
PHC80-3, Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas	F-2
PHC80-4, Congressional Districts of the 98th Congress	F-2
PHC80-S1-1, Provisional Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics	F-2
PHC80-S2, Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics	F-2
Population Census Reports	F-2
PC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of the Population	F-2
PC80-1-A, Chapter A, Number of Inhabitants	F-2
PC80-1-B, Chapter B, General Population Characteristics	F-2
PC80-1-C, Chapter C, General Social and Economic Characteristics	F-3
PC80-1-D, Chapter D, Detailed Population Characteristics	F-3
PC80-2, Volume 2, Subject Reports	F-3
PC80-S1, Supplementary Reports	F-3
Housing Census Reports	F-3
HC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of Housing Units	F-3
HC80-1-A, Chapter A, General Housing Characteristics	F-3
HC80-1-B, Chapter B, Detailed Housing Characteristics	F-3
HC80-2, Volume 2, Metropolitan Housing Characteristics	F-3
HC80-3, Volume 3, Subject Reports	F-3
HC80-4, Volume 4, Components of Inventory Change	F-3

PUBLICATIONS—Con.	
HC80-5, Volume 5, Residential Finance	F-4
HC80-S1-1, Supplementary Reports	F-4
Evaluation and Reference Reports	F-4
PHC80-E, Evaluation and Research Reports	F-4
PHC80-R, Reference Reports	F-4
PHC80-R1, Users' Guide	F-4
PHC80-R2, History	F-4
PHC80-R3, Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupations	F-4
PHC80-R4, Classified Index of Industries and Occupations	F-4
PHC80-R5, Geographic Identification Code Scheme	F-4
COMPUTER TAPES	F-4
Summary Tape Files	F-4
STF 1	F-4
STF 2	F-4
STF 3	F-4
STF 4	F-5
STF 5	F-5
Other Computer Tape Files	F-5
P.L. 94-171, Population Counts	F-5
Master Area Reference Files 1 and 2 (MARF)	F-5
Geographic Base File/Dual Independent Map Encoding (GBF/DIME)	F-5
Public-Use Microdata Samples	F-5
Census/EEO Special File	F-5
MAPS	F-5
MICROFICHE	F-5
STF 1 Microfiche	F-5
STF 3 Microfiche	F-5
P.L. 94-171 Counts Microfiche	F-5

GENERAL

The results of the 1980 Census of Population and Housing are issued in three forms: printed reports, computer tape

files, and microfiche. Most of the reports listed are issued on a flow basis through 1983. A few may be issued later, such as Subject Reports and Evaluation and Reference Reports.

The publications of the 1980 census are released under three subject titles: *1980 Census of Population and Housing*, *1980 Census of Population*, and *1980 Census of Housing*. The description of the publication program below is organized in sections, by census title, followed by the reports under each title. It should be noted that a number of population census reports contain some housing data and a number of housing census reports contain some population data. Following the description of the publication program are sections on computer tapes, maps, and microfiche.

The data product descriptions include listings of geographic areas for which data are summarized in that product. Note that the term "place" refers to incorporated places and census designated (or unincorporated) places, as well as towns and townships in 11 States (the 6 New England States, the 3 Middle Atlantic States, Michigan, and Wisconsin).

Order forms for these materials are available, subject to availability of the data product, from Data User Services Division, Customer Services, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233; Census Bureau Regional Offices; U.S. Department of Commerce District Offices; and State Data Centers. After issuance, census reports are on file in many libraries, and are available for examination at any Department of Commerce District Office or Census Bureau Regional Office.

PUBLICATIONS

Population and Housing Census Reports

PHC80-1, Block Statistics—These reports, which are issued on microfiche rather

than in print form, present population and housing unit totals and statistics on selected characteristics which are based on complete-count tabulations. Data are shown for blocks in urbanized areas and selected adjacent areas, for blocks in places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and for blocks in areas which contracted with the Census Bureau to provide block statistics.

The set of reports consists of 374 sets of microfiche and includes a report for each standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA), showing blocked areas within the SMSA, and a report for each State and for Puerto Rico, showing blocked areas outside SMSA's. In addition to microfiche, printed detailed maps showing the blocks covered by the particular report are available as well as a U.S. Summary, which is an index to the set.

PHC80-2, Census Tracts—Statistics for most of the population and housing subjects included in the 1980 census are presented for census tracts in SMSA's and in other tracted areas. Both complete-count data and sample data are included. Most statistics are presented by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of persons in the relevant population group.

There is one report for each SMSA, as well as one for each of the States and Puerto Rico which have tracted areas outside SMSA's. In addition, maps showing the boundaries and identification numbers of census tracts in the SMSA are available as well as a U.S. Summary, which is an index to the set and also provides a historical listing of the total number of tracts by area.

PHC80-3, Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas—Statistics are presented on total population and on complete-count and sample population characteristics such as age, race, education, disability, ability to speak English, labor force, and income, and on total housing units and housing characteristics such as value, age of structure, and rent. These statistics are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, SMSA's, counties, county subdivisions (those which are functioning general-purpose local governments), and incorporated places.

There is one report for each State, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico.

This series does not include a U.S. Summary.

PHC80-4, Congressional Districts of the 98th Congress—These reports present complete-count and sample data for congressional districts of the 98th Congress. The reports reflect redistricting based on the 1982 elections. One report is issued for each of the 50 States and the District of Columbia.

PHC80-S1-1, Provisional Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics—This report presents provisional estimates based on sample data collected in the 1980 census. Data on social, economic, and housing characteristics are shown for the United States as a whole, each State, the District of Columbia, and SMSA's of 1 million or more inhabitants.

These data are based on a special subsample of the full census sample. The sample, which represents about 1.6 percent of the total population, was developed to provide users with initial data on characteristics of the population and housing units for the Nation and large areas.

PHC80-S2, Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics—These reports present advance sample data from the 1980 census including such social and economic characteristics of the population as education, migration, labor force, and income as well as housing characteristics such as structural information, mortgage, and gross rent.

The set consists of 50 paperbound reports and includes one report for each State and the District of Columbia. No report will be issued for the United States as a whole.

Each report presents population and housing characteristics for the State, its counties or comparable areas, and places of 25,000 or more inhabitants. Selected data are shown for four race groups (White; Black; combined American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut; and Asian and Pacific Islander) as well as for persons of Spanish origin.

Population Census Reports

PC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of the Population—This volume presents final

population counts and statistics on population characteristics. It consists of reports for the following 57 areas: the United States, each of the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas—Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. The volume consists of four chapters for each area, chapters A, B, C, and D. Chapters A and B present data collected on a complete-count basis, and chapters C and D present estimates based on sample information, except for the Outlying Areas where all data were collected on a complete-count basis.

The population totals presented in chapters A and B may differ from the counts presented earlier in the PHC80-V reports because corrections were made for errors found after the PHC80-V reports were issued. Chapters B, C, and D present statistics by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group.

The U.S. Summary reports present statistics for the United States, regions, divisions, States, and selected areas below the State level. The State or equivalent Area reports (which include the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas) present statistics for the State or equivalent area and its subdivisions.

Statistics for each of the 57 areas are issued in separate paperbound reports of chapters A, B, C, and D.

PC80-1-A, Chapter A, Number of Inhabitants—Final population counts are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, county subdivisions, incorporated places and census designated places, standard consolidated statistical areas (SCSA's), SMSA's, and urbanized areas. Selected tables contain population counts by urban and rural residence. Many tables contain population counts from previous censuses.

PC80-1-B, Chapter B, General Population Characteristics—Statistics on household relationship, age, race, Spanish origin, sex, and marital status are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties (by total and rural residence), county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, SCSA's,

SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages.

PC80-1-C, Chapter C, General Social and Economic Characteristics—Statistics are presented on nativity, State or country of birth, citizenship and year of immigration for the foreign-born population, language spoken at home and ability to speak English, ancestry, fertility, family composition, type of group quarters, marital history, residence in 1975, journey to work, school enrollment, years of school completed, disability, veteran status, labor force status, occupation, industry, class of worker, labor force status in 1979, income in 1979, and poverty status in 1979. In addition, data on subjects shown in the PC80-1-B reports are presented in this report in more detail.

Each subject is shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties (by rural and rural-farm residence), places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages.

PC80-1-D, Chapter D, Detailed Population Characteristics—Statistics on most of the subjects covered in the PC80-1-C reports are presented in this report in considerably greater detail and cross-classified by age, race, Spanish origin, and other characteristics. Each subject is shown for the State or equivalent area, and some subjects are also shown for rural residence at the State level. Most subjects are shown for SMSA's of 250,000 or more inhabitants, and a few are shown for central cities of these SMSA's.

PC80-2, Volume 2, Subject Reports—Each of the reports in this volume focuses on a particular subject and provides highly detailed distributions and cross-classifications on a national, regional, and divisional level. A few reports show statistics for States, SMSA's, large cities, American Indian reservations, or Alaska Native villages. Separate reports are issued on such subjects as racial and ethnic groups, type of residence, fertility, families, marital status, migration, education, employment, occupation, industry, journey to work, income, poverty status, and other topics.

PC80-S1, Supplementary Reports—These reports present special compilations of

1980 census statistics dealing with specific population subjects.

Housing Census Reports

HC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of Housing Units—This volume presents final housing unit counts and statistics on housing characteristics. It consists of reports for the following 57 areas: the United States, each of the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas—Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. The volume consists of two chapters for each area, chapters A and B. Chapter A presents data collected on a complete-count basis, and chapter B presents estimates based on sample information, except for the Outlying Areas where all data were collected on a complete-count basis.

The housing totals presented in this report may differ from the counts presented earlier in the PHC80-V reports because corrections were made for errors found after the PHC80-V reports were issued. Both chapters present statistics by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group.

The U.S. Summary reports present statistics for the United States, regions, divisions, States, and selected areas below the State level. The State or equivalent Area reports (which include the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas) present statistics for the State or equivalent area and its subdivisions.

Statistics for each of the 57 areas are issued in separate paperbound reports of chapters A and B.

HC80-1-A, Chapter A, General Housing Characteristics—Statistics on units at address, tenure, condominium status, number of rooms, persons per room, plumbing facilities, value, contract rent, and vacancy status are shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. Selected tables contain housing characteristics by urban and rural residence.

HC80-1-B, Chapter B, Detailed Housing Characteristics—Statistics on units in structure, year moved into unit, year structure built, heating equipment, fuels, air-conditioning, source of water, sewage disposal, gross rent, and selected monthly ownership costs are shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. Selected tables show housing characteristics for rural and rural farm residence at the State and county level. Some subjects included in the HC80-1-A reports are also covered in this report in more detail.

HC80-2, Volume 2, Metropolitan Housing Characteristics—This volume presents statistics on most of the 1980 housing census subjects in considerable detail and cross-classification. Most statistics are presented by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group. Data are shown for States or equivalent areas, SMSA's and their central cities, and other cities of 50,000 or more inhabitants.

There is one report for each SMSA and one report for each State and Puerto Rico. The set includes a U.S. Summary report showing these statistics for the United States and regions.

HC80-3, Volume 3, Subject Reports—Each of the reports in this volume focuses on a particular subject and provides highly detailed distributions and cross-classifications on a national, regional, and divisional level. Separate reports are issued on housing of the elderly, mobile homes, and American Indian households.

HC80-4, Volume 4, Components of Inventory Change—This volume consists of two reports presenting statistics on the 1980 characteristics of housing units which existed in 1973, as well as on newly constructed units, conversions, mergers, demolitions, and other additions and losses to the housing inventory between 1973 and 1980. These reports present data derived from a sample survey conducted in the fall of 1980. Data are presented for the United States and regions in report I. Report II has two parts: Part A presents data for that group of SMSA's (not individually identified)

with populations of 1 million or more at the time of the 1970 census, and part B presents data for that group of SMSA's (not individually identified) with populations of less than 1 million at the time of the 1970 census.

HC80-5, Volume 5, Residential Finance—This volume consists of one report presenting statistics on the financing of non-farm homeowner and rental and vacant properties, including characteristics of the mortgage, property, and owner. The statistics are based on a sample survey conducted in the spring of 1981. Data are presented for the United States and regions. Some data are presented by inside and outside SMSA's and by central cities.

HC80-S1-1, Supplementary Reports—These reports present statistics from the 1980 Census of Housing on general characteristics of housing units for the 50 States and the District of Columbia, counties, and independent cities.

Evaluation and Reference Reports

PHC80-E, Evaluation and Research Reports—These reports present the results of the extensive evaluation program conducted as an integral part of the 1980 census. This program relates to such matters as completeness of enumeration and quality of the data on characteristics.

PHC80-R, Reference Reports—These reports present information on the various administrative and methodological aspects of the 1980 census. The series includes:

PHC80-R1, Users' Guide—This report covers subject content, procedures, geography, statistical products, limitations of the data, sources of user assistance, notes on data use, a glossary of terms, and guides for locating data in reports and tape files. The guide is issued in loose-leaf form and sold in parts (R1-A, B, etc.) as they are printed.

PHC80-R2, History—This report describes in detail all phases of the 1980 census, from the earliest planning through all stages to the dissemination of data and evaluation of results. It contains detailed discussion of 1980 census questions and their use in previous decennial censuses.

PHC80-R3, Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupations—This report was developed primarily for use in classifying responses to the questions on the kind of business (industry) and kind of work (occupation) in which the respondent is engaged. The index lists approximately 20,000 industry and 29,000 occupation titles in alphabetical order.

PHC80-R4, Classified Index of Industries and Occupations—This report defines the industrial and occupational classification systems adopted for the 1980 Census of Population. It presents the individual titles that constitute each of the 231 industry and 503 occupation categories in the classification systems. The individual titles are the same as those shown in the Alphabetical Index. The 1980 occupation classification reflects the new U.S. Standard Occupational Classification (SOC). As in the past, the 1980 industry classification reflects the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC).

PHC80-R5, Geographic Identification Code Scheme—This report identifies the names and related geographic codes for each State, county, minor civil division, place, region, division, SCSA, SMSA, American Indian reservation, and Alaska Native village for which the Census Bureau tabulated data from the 1980 census.

COMPUTER TAPES

Summary Tape Files

In addition to the printed and microfiche reports, results of the 1980 census also are provided on computer tape in the form of summary tape files (STF's). These data products have been designed to provide statistics with greater subject and geographic detail than is feasible or desirable to provide in printed and microfiche reports. The STF data are made available at nominal cost. The data are subject to suppression of certain detail where necessary to protect confidentiality.

There are five STF's (listed below), and the amount of geographic and subject detail presented varies. STF's 1 and 2 contain complete-count data, and STF's 3, 4, and 5 contain sample data. Note that the term "cells" used below refers

to the number of subject statistics provided for each geographic area, and the number of cells is indicative of the detail of the subject content of the file.

Each of the STF's generally consists of two or more files which provide different degrees of geographic detail and, in some cases, race/Spanish origin cross-classification. For each of the files there is a separate tape or tapes for each State, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico. Selected files (STF 1 and STF 3) are also produced for Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. These tapes are issued on a State-by-State basis and are followed by a national summary tape for the particular file. More complete descriptions of the STF's than given in the summaries below can be found in the technical documentation of the specific file and in the PHC80-R1, *Users' Guide*.

STF 1—This STF provides 321 cells of complete-count population and housing data. Data are summarized for the United States, regions, divisions, States, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, congressional districts, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts, enumeration districts in unblocked areas, and blocks and block groups in blocked areas. The data include those shown in the PHC80-1, PHC80-3 (complete-count), and PC80-1-A reports.

STF 2—This STF contains 2,292 cells of detailed complete-count population and housing data, of which 962 are repeated for each race and Spanish origin group present in the tabulation area. Data are summarized for the United States, regions, divisions, States, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, counties, county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, census tracts, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. The data include those shown in the PHC80-2 (complete-count), PC80-1-B, and HC80-1-A reports.

STF 3—This STF contains 1,126 cells of data on various population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis. The areas covered are the same as in STF 1, excluding blocks. The data include those shown in the PHC80-3 (sample) reports.

STF 4—This STF is the geographic counterpart of STF 2, but the number of cells of data is greater (approximately 8,400). STF 4 provides data covering virtually all of the population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis, as well as some of the complete-count subjects. Some of the statistics are repeated for race, Spanish origin, and ancestry groups. Data are summarized for areas similar to those shown in STF 2, except that data for places are limited to those with 2,500 or more inhabitants. The data include those shown in the PHC80-2 (sample), PC80-1-C, and HC80-1-B reports.

STF 5—This STF contains over 100,000 cells of data on various population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis and provides detailed tabulations and cross-classifications for States, SMSA's, counties, cities of 50,000 or more inhabitants and central cities. Most subjects are classified by race and Spanish origin. The data include those shown in the PC80-1-D and HC80-2 reports.

Other Computer Tape Files

P.L. 94-171, Population Counts—In accordance with Public Law (P.L.) 94-171, the Census Bureau provides population tabulations to all States for legislative reapportionment/redistricting. The file is issued on a State-by-State basis. It contains population counts classified by race and Spanish origin. The data are tabulated for the following levels of geography as applicable: States, counties, county subdivisions, incorporated places, census tracts, blocks and block groups in blocked areas, and enumeration districts in unblocked areas. For States participating in the voluntary program to define election precincts in conjunction with the Census Bureau, the data are also tabulated for election precincts.

Master Area Reference Files 1 and 2 (MARF)

MARF 1—This geographic reference file is an extract of STF 1 designed for those who require a master list of geographic codes and areas, along with basic census counts arranged hierarchically from the State down to the block group and enumeration district levels and is issued on a State-by-State basis. The file contains records for States, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts, enumeration districts in unblocked areas, and block groups in blocked areas. Each record shows the total population by five race groups, population of Spanish origin, number of housing units, number of households, number of families, and a few other items.

MARF 2—This file is the same as the MARF 1 with the latitude and longitude coordinates for a representative point (centroid) in each block group (BG) or enumeration district (ED) outside block numbered areas.

Geographic Base File/Dual Independent Map Encoding (GBF/DIME)—These files are computer representations of the Metropolitan Map Series, including address ranges and ZIP Codes, which generally cover the urbanized portions of SMSA's. GBF/DIME files are used to assign census geographic codes to addresses (geocoding). The files are available by SMSA.

Public-Use Microdata Samples—Public-use microdata samples are computerized files containing most population and housing characteristics as shown on a sample of individual census records. These files contain no names or addresses, and geographic identification is sufficiently broad to protect confidentiality.

There are three mutually exclusive samples, the A sample including 5 percent of all persons and housing units, and the

B and C samples each including 1 percent of all persons and housing units. States and most large SMSA's will be identifiable on one or more of the files. Microdata files allow the user to prepare customized tabulations.

Census/EEO Special File—This file provides sample census data with specified relevance to EEO and affirmative action uses. The file contains two tabulations, one with detailed occupational data and the other with years of school completed by age. The data in both tabulations are crossed by sex, race, and Spanish origin. These data are provided for all counties, for all SMSA's, and for places with a population of 50,000 or more.

MAPS

Maps necessary to define areas are generally published and included as part of the corresponding reports. Maps are published for Block Statistics (PHC80-1) and Census Tracts (PHC80-2), but must be purchased separately from the report. Maps necessary to define enumeration districts are available on a cost-of-reproduction basis.

MICROFICHE

Some of the computer tape products are available on microfiche. The STF microfiche are issued for each State or Area and for the United States. These include:

STF 1 Microfiche—Data from STF 1 are presented in tabular form for all the STF 1 geographic levels described previously, except blocks.

STF 3 Microfiche—Data from STF 3 are presented in tabular form for all the STF 3 geographic levels.

P.L. 94-171 Counts Microfiche—The data from the P.L. 94-171 computer file are presented in a listing format.

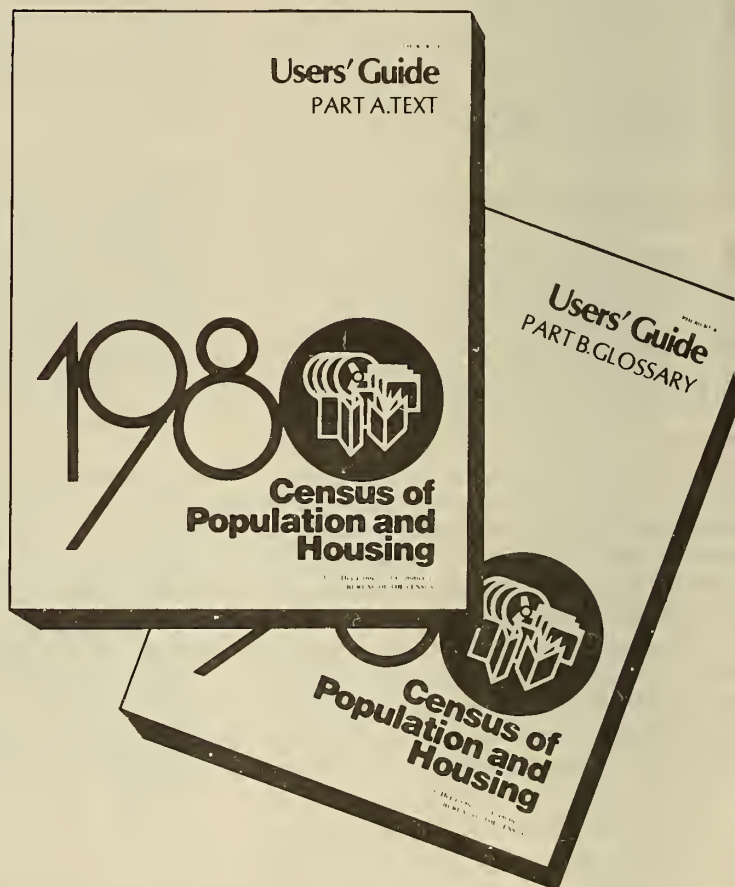
1980 Census of Population and Housing

Users' Guide

The Users' Guide, a reference work on the 1980 census, is now available. It consists of:

- **Part A. Text**—Covers census data subjects; geographic considerations; reports, tapes, maps, and other products; services available to users; and many other topics central to understanding and using 1980 census data.
- **Part B. Glossary**—Provides detailed definitions of population, housing, geographic, and technical terms associated with the census—especially important for people using 1980 data on tape or microfiche.
- **Sources of Assistance**—Furnishes addresses and phone numbers of public and private sector organizations offering a variety of products and services, such as tape processing, area profiles, training, and reference assistance.
- **Updates**—Provide information on new developments relating to the 1980 census. Each update is keyed to the particular point in "Part A. Text" that needs revision.

Part C, a table finder, and Part D, a guide to tape contents, are planned for publication later.



Order from Superintendent of Documents, Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402. Specify the stock number (S/N) given below and make checks payable to Superintendent of Documents.

Part A. Text (S/N 003-024-03625-8)—\$5.50. Supplement 1 (S/N 003-024-05004-8)—\$6.00 (includes Part B. Glossary, Sources of Assistance, and Updates)

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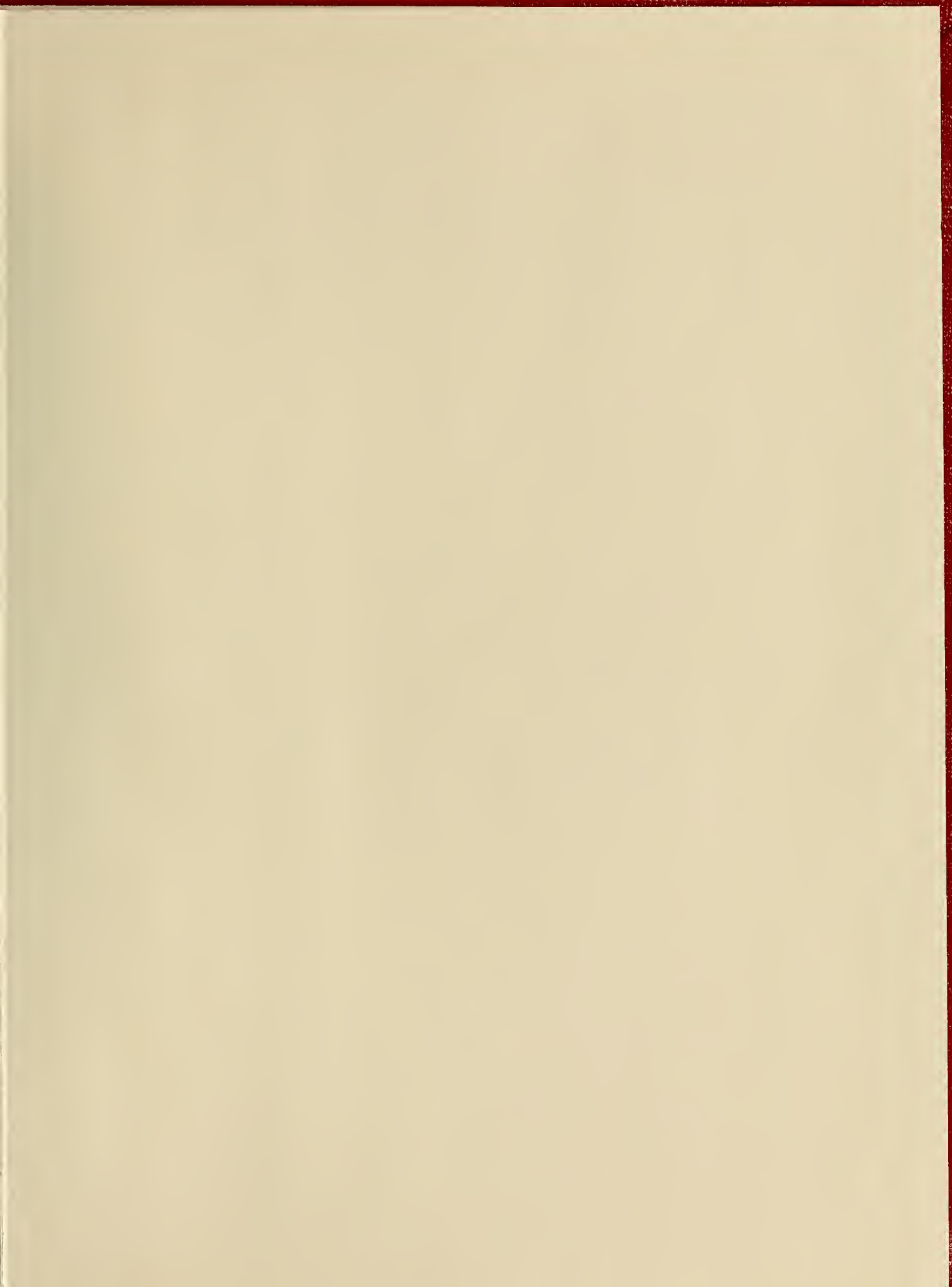
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